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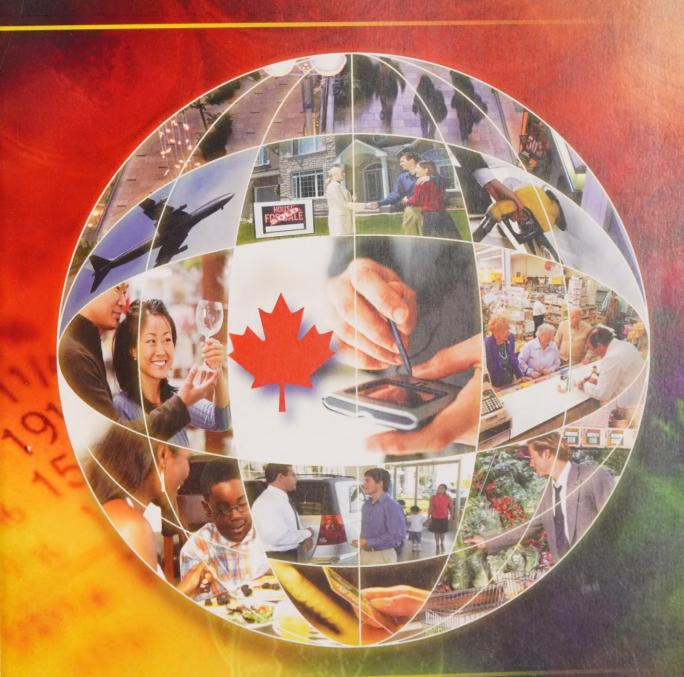






# The Consumer Price Index

January 2009





Statistics Canada Statistique Canada Canadä

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- not available for any reference period
- not available for a specific reference period
- not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

#### Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

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#### Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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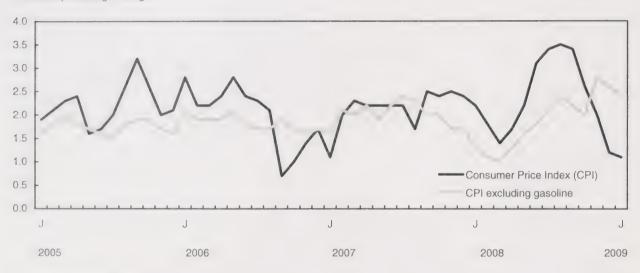
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## Highlights

• Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly less than the 1.2% increase observed in December. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from December to January.

Chart 1
CPI inflation continues to slow as the CPI excluding gasoline retreats

12-month percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

## **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly slower than the 1.2% increase in December. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from December to January, after falling 0.7% from November to December.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- The downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI in January came mainly from lower gasoline prices and from a sharp decline in the cost for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.
- Increasing mortgage interest costs, natural gas prices and prices for various food items were the primary upward contributors to the 12-month change.
- Of the eight major components, rising food costs (+7.3%) were the most dominant factor contributing to January's increase.
- A sharp drop in prices for the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles between December and January primarily contributed to the monthly decline in the CPI, while an increase in prices for gasoline dampened the fall.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+5.8%)
- Fresh vegetables (+19.9%)
- Natural gas (+12.8%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-23.5%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.2%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-19.0%)

#### Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+5.0%)
- Non-alcoholic beverages (+6.7%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-5.3%)
- Travel tours (-15.7%)
- Natural gas (-6.0%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual per	Annual percentage		rcentage
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
	change	change	change	change
	January 2009 from	December 2008 from	January 2009 from	December 2008 from
	January 2008	December 2007	December 2008	November 2008
		percent		
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.7
(Bank of Canada definition)  All-items excluding energy	1.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.4
	2.3	2.6	-0.4	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	1.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3
Goods	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5
Services	3.0	3.1	-0.3	0.1

## **Analysis**

Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly less than the 1.2% increase observed in December.

Compared to the same month last year, downward pressure in January came mainly from lower gasoline prices. but also from a sharp decline in the cost for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles. Upward pressure on the all-items index came mostly from higher food and shelter prices.

The rate of change in consumer prices has been slowing since September 2008.

Gasoline prices in January 2009 were 23.5% below the level in the same month in 2008. Price declines for fuel oil and other fuels also helped moderate consumer price increases. Overall, energy prices fell 10.9% in January, nearly matching the 11.0% decline posted in December.

Food prices increased 7.3% during the 12-month period to January, identical to the increase in December. Bakery and cereal products and fresh vegetables exerted upward pressure on the food index.

Shelter costs were also a significant upward contributor to the 12-month change in consumer prices in January. especially mortgage interest payments, which rose as a result of higher housing prices and despite lower mortgage interest rates.

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from December to January, following monthly declines of 0.3% in December, 0.3% in November and 0.6% in October. January's decline reflected price decreases for transportation items, which outweighed higher prices for food. Excluding food and energy, seasonally adjusted consumer prices decreased 0.2% in January.

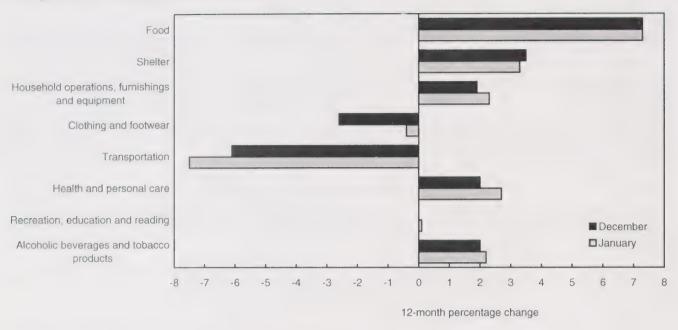
## 12-month change: Significant drop in transportation prices offsets higher food prices

Of the eight major components in the Consumer Price Index, six recorded increases in the 12 months to January. food, shelter, household operations, furnishings and equipment, recreation, education and reading, health and personal care and alcoholic and tobacco products.

The largest upward contributor to consumer prices was a sustained increase in the price of food. Excluding food. the CPI posted a decrease of 0.2% in the 12 months to January. Shelter costs followed food as the second largest upward contributor to consumer prices.

A decline in transportation prices substantially offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to January

Chart 1
Transportation price index continues to fall

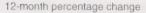


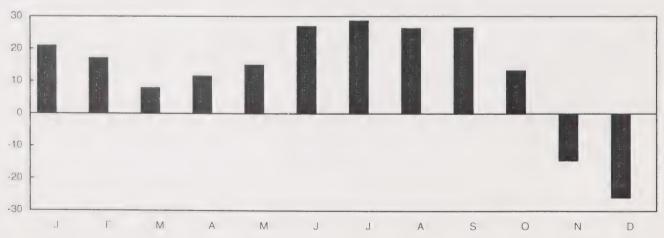
Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

The transportation price index declined 7.5% in January; the drop in both gasoline prices and the cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were the main contributors.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 8.2% compared to a year ago, a significantly sharper decline than the 3.5% year-over-year drop observed in December. The decline reflected manufacturer incentives provided on 2009 vehicle models in response to the current downturn in auto sales.

Chart 2
Gasoline prices continue to decline year-over-year





Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

These declines were slightly offset by a 4.1% increase in prices for passenger vehicle insurance premiums and a 4.2% increase in air transportation costs. However, the rate of growth was slower in both indexes than in December

Prices for food purchased from stores rose 8.6% in the 12 months to January. The main contributor was a 10.5% rise in prices for bakery and cereal products, compared with the 12.4% increase in December. Higher prices for fresh vegetables were also a significant contributor.

Fresh vegetable prices rose 19.9% in the 12 months to January, down from the 26.9% increase posted in December January's slowdown in fresh vegetables was due primarily to a drop in the price of tomatoes.

Shelter costs remained the second largest contributor to the increase in the CPI, rising 3.3% in the 12 months to January. The increase primarily reflected higher mortgage interest costs and natural gas prices. Overall, the rise in the cost of shelter continued to moderate from the 3.5% increase in December and the 3.9% increase in November

Mortgage interest costs were up 5.8%, a smaller increase than the 6.4% posted in December. Natural gas prices rose 12.8% in January, also a significant slowing from the 18.4% posted in December. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels decreased at 19.0% in the 12-months to January, a faster pace of decline than the 13.5% drop observed in December

Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.4% in the 12 months to January. This was a much slower pace of decline than the 2.6% drop in December.

#### Wide variation in 12-month consumer price change among the provinces

Consumers in three Atlantic provinces saw a modest drop in consumer prices in the 12 months to January. In both Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, consumer prices in January 2009 were 0.1% below levels in the same month a year earlier. In New Brunswick, the 12-month decline was 0.5%.

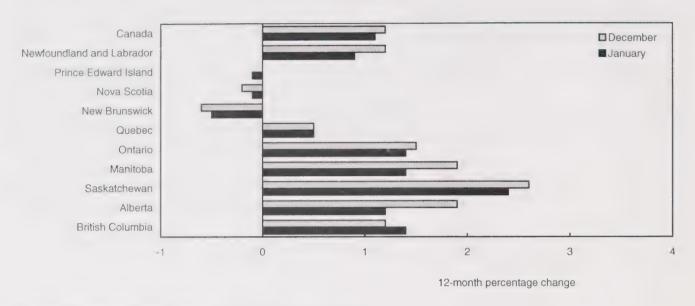
The primary contributors to the declines in these three provinces were decreases in prices for gasoline, purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles and a decline in the 12-month price of fuel oil and other fuels. Fuel oil and other fuel products are used in greater intensity in the Atlantic provinces, resulting in a greater impact on consumer prices.

Alone among the Atlantic provinces, Newfoundland posted a 0.9% increase in consumer prices, partly the result of a rise in homeowner's replacement costs, which represent the cost of maintaining a housing structure.

Excluding energy, consumer prices rose by 2.2% in Nova Scotia, 2.1% in New Brunswick and 2.5% in Prince Edward Island.

Elsewhere, Quebec maintained the lowest positive rate of growth in consumer prices, posting a 0.5% increase. The increase in consumer prices in Ontario slowed from 1.5% December to 1.4% in the 12-months to January.

Chart 3
Three Atlantic provinces report overall declines in consumer prices



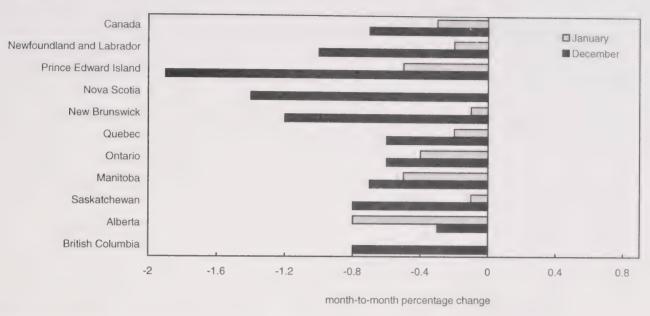
Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Consumer prices increased at the fastest pace in Saskatchewan (+2.4%). Alberta experienced the most significant slowdown in consumer price increases, slowing from 1.9% in December to 1.2% in the 12-months to January. This slowdown was driven by the 12-month drop in homeowner's replacement costs (-10.4%), a sharp contrast from the 0.2% increase at the national level.

# Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Fourth consecutive monthly drop in consumer prices

Consumer prices fell a further 0.3% from December to January, after falling 0.7% from November to December. This was the fourth consecutive month-to-month contraction observed in the CPI.





Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

January's decline was due primarily to a large drop in prices for purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles which declined 5.3% from December to January.

Price declines for natural gas (-6.0%), fuel oil and other fuels (-3.9%) and Electricity (-1.0%) also helped to ease consumer prices in January.

In contrast to the previous three month-to-month declines, gasoline prices increased 5.0% from December to January. This increase partially offset the drop in prices for passenger vehicles.

Also putting upward pressure on consumer prices in January were price increases for non-aicoholic beverages (+6.7%) and women's clothing (+2.4%).

While all provinces except Nova Scotia (0.0%) and British Columbia (0.0%) posted a contraction in consumer prices in January, the largest declines were realized in Alberta (-0.8%), Prince Edward Island (-0.5%) and Manitoba (-0.5%)

Alberta (-0.8%) posted the sharpest monthly drop in consumer prices, as declining costs for electricity (-10.8%). natural gas (-14.7%) and homeowner's replacement cost (-1.2%) tempered month-to-month increases in gasoline and women's clothing.

## Seasonally adjusted monthly change: A decrease from December

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices in Canada fell 0.1% from December to January, following monthly declines of 0.3% in December, 0.3% in November and 0.6% in October. January's decline reflected price decreases for purchasing and leasing of passenger vehicles, which outweighed rising food prices

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted CPI fell 0.2% from December to January

#### Bank of Canada's core index posts 1.9% increase

The Bank of Canada's core index increased 1.9% over the 12 months to January, a slowdown from the 2.4% rise in December. Lower prices for purchasing and leasing of passenger vehicles attenuated the increase in the core index. In contrast, higher prices for bread, cereal products and meat were the primary upward contributors.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment decreased 0.4% from December to January, following the 0.4% drop in the previous period. Large price declines for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were primarily responsible for the January decline.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index fell 0.3% from December to January, after increasing 0.1% from November to December.

# Related products

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes	
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index	
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division	
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper	

## Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

## Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

## Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index

### Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- · Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- · Consumer Price Index, provinces
- Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- Consumer Price Index, by city

- Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- Education price index, by provinces
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

#### For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

# Statistical tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM	Relative <sup>2</sup> importance		Indexes		Percentage January 20	
	number		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=1	00		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.0	113.3	111.8	-0.3	1.1
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	120.6	119.8	112.4	0.7	7.3
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	123.1	123.4	119.2	-0.2	3.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	105.7	105.5	103.3	0.2	2.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	91.8	91.3	92.2	0.5	-0.4
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	108.8	110.3	117.6	-1.4	-7.5
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.4	109.9	107.5	0.5	2.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	99.7	101.2	99.6	-1.5	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.2	128.7	126.4	0.4	2.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		134.5	134.9	133.0	-0.3	1.1
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	106.2	106.5	107.3	-0.3	-1.0
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.0	89.5	91.9	-2.8	-5.3
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	93.1	92.6	93.4	0.5	-0.3
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	120.4	119.6	119.5	0.7	0.8
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	119.7	120.1	116.2	-0.3	3.0
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	111.5	112.0	111.7	-0.4	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	110.3	111.0	109.0	-0.6	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	112.1	112.6	109.6	-0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	112.8	113.4	110.2	-0.5	2.4
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	108.1	108.5	108.0	-0.4	0.1
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	123.8	123.0	139.0	0.7	-10.9
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and	( 440040411	22.5	440	440 =	444.5		
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	112.4	112.7	111.2	-0.3	1.1
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41693242)	82.7	112.2	112.6	110.1	-0.4	1.9

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative <sup>2</sup> importance		Indexes	Percentage change January 2009 from		
			January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=1	00		
All-items Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690914) (v41690915) (v41690916) (v41690917) (v41690918) (v41690919) (v41690920) (v41690921) (v41690922)	100.0 17.0 26.6 11.1 5.4 19.9 4.7 12.2 3.1	113.9 120.1 123.1 105.8 93.7 108.8 110.6 101.8 129.2	114.0 119.8 123.4 105.6 92.9 110.3 110.1 102.0 128.7	112.7 111.9 119.2 103.5 94.1 117.6 107.8 101.6 126.4	-0.1 0.3 -0.2 0.2 0.9 -1.4 0.5 -0.2	1.1 7.3 3.3 2.2 -0.4 -7.5 2.6 0.2 2.2
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41690923) (v41690924) (v41690925) (v41690926)	83.0 73.6 82.7 82.7	111.5 110.8 111.3 112.6	112.0 111.0 111.5 112.9	111.7 109.5 109.3 110.5	-0.4 -0.2 -0.2 -0.3	-0.2 1.2 1.8 1.9

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
	_			2002=100			
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	(v41691244) (v41691379) (v41691513) (v41691648) (v41691783) (v41691919) (v41692055) (v41692191) (v41692327) (v41692462)	112.9 114.1 113.4 111.5 112.4 115.7 120.2	113.1 114.7 113.4 111.2 111.7 112.8 113.0 115.8 121.2	111.9 114.2 113.5 111.7 111.0 110.9 110.8 113.0 118.8 109.9	-0.2 -0.5 0.0 -0.1 -0.2 -0.4 -0.5 -0.1 -0.8	0.9 -0.1 -0.5 0.5 1.4 1.4 2.4 1.2	
Whitehorse, Yukon Yellowknife, Northwest Territories Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41692598) (v41692722) (v41713432)	113.0 114.3 111.8	113.9 115.4 112.4	110.4 111.3 108.2	-0.8 -1.0 -0.5	2.4 2.7 3.3	

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food I

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number —	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	Januar 200
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41690973)	113.0	113.3	111.8	-0.3	1.
Food	(v41690974)	120.6	119.8	112.4	0.7	7.
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	121.0	120.0	111.4	0.8	8.
Meat	(v41690976)	117.1	116.1	111.1	0 9	5
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	113.8	114 6	106.5	-0.7	6
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	115.6	116.9	107.2	-1.1	7
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	105.8	105 3	100.9	0.5	4
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	131.5	125 6	124.0	4.7	6
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	135.4	129 3	127.1	4.7	6
Processed meat	(v41690984)	110.7	111.0	107.5	-0.3	3
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	101.3	99 2	102.1	2.1	- (
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	115.6	117 1	110.5	-1.3	4
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	104.8	102 6	99.5	2.1	5
Fish	(v41690988)	109.5	109 6	102.8	-0.1	6
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	108.2	108 3	103.5	-0.1	4
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	112.2	112 5	101.3	-0.3	10
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	127.6	126.9	121.3	0.6	5
Dairy products	(v41690993)	127.6	126 9	121.3	0.6	5
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	125.9	125 5	117.5	0.3	7
Butter	(v41690995)	127.0	124.6	122 1	1.9	4
Cheese	(v41690996)	127.7	127 7	123.7	0.0	3
ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	130.6	124.1	122.3	5.2	6
Eggs	(v41690999)	126.3	125 9	120.8	0.3	4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.3	137 2	124.3	0.1	10
Bakery products	(v41691001)	142.4	142.5	129.6	-0.1	g
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.8	159.4	145.8	0.9	10
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.6	123.0	112.2	-0.3	9
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	128.9	131.0	117.5	-1.6	9
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	128.0	127 6	114.9	0.3	11
Rice (including rice-based mixes)  Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691006)	139.4	139.2	109.1	0.1	27
food)	(v41691007)	112.9	112.1	110.3	0 7	2
Pasta products	(v41691008)	150.7	154 5	127.0	-2 5	18
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	143.0	135.7	114.7	5 4	24
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.6	114.6	105.0	0 9	10
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	112.4	111 9	96.9	0 4	16
Apples	(v41691012)	120.5	118.1	94.1	2 0	28
Oranges	(v41691013)	103.4	108 8	83.5	-5.0	23
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	135.2	134 9	101.7	0.2	32
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	108.5	106.9	102.0	1.5	6
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	120.4	118.8	118.7	1.3	1
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.6	123 1	123.6	1.2	0
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	109.4	107 7	106 1	1.6	3
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.0	117 3	105.2	1.4	13
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	115.4	113 9	98 6	1.3	17
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	113.7	1123	94 8	1.2	19
Potatoes	(v41691022)	103.0	100 3	71.1	2.7	44
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	126.6	125 3	136 6	1.0	7
Lettuce	(v41691024)	108 6	109 6	88 7	-0.9	22
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	118.3	116 8	95 4	1 3	24
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	121.7	1196	112 0	1.8	8
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	120.5	120 4	109 8	0.1	9
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.5	1192	113.5	2.8	7
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	117.6	1166	108 2	0.9	8
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	119.5	1190	111 9	0.4	6
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	141.0	141 1	116.0	0.1	21
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	114.1	115 3	110 5	-1.0	3
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	111.7	1123	105 3	0.5	6
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	1179	1198	109 9	-16	1
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	113 0	105 9	101.0	6.7	11
Trail distribute beverages			440.4	4440	0.4	4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	119.6	119.1	114.6	0.4	4
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	120 2	120 0	115 0	02	4
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118 5	117.2	1138	1 1	4

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 4-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number J	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
Shelter	(v41691050)	123.1	123.4	119.2	-0.2	3.3	
Rented accommodation Rent	(v41691051) (v41691052)	<b>108.8</b> 108.8	<b>108.7</b> 108.7	<b>107.0</b> 107.0	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.7</b> 1.7	
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	126.8 120.6 138.2 124.1 159.6 113.7	126.6 120.4 138.4 124.1 156.4 113.7	<b>122.5</b> 114.0 137.9 120.3 153.6 108.6	0.2 0.2 -0.1 0.0 2.0 0.0	3.5 5.8 0.2 3.2 3.9 4.7	
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	132.7 115.1 155.0 143.2 165.5	<b>135.5</b> 116.3 147.0 152.4 172.3	<b>127.3</b> 110.9 141.7 126.9 204.2	-2.1 -1.0 5.4 -6.0 -3.9	<b>4.2</b> 3.8 9.4 12.8 -19 0	

Table 4-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	105.7	105.5	103.3	0.2	2.3
Household operations	(v41691068)	111.5	111.4	107.4	0.1	3.8
Communications	(v41691069)	104.8	104.7	103.0	0.1	1.7
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	102.9	0.0	2.7
Internet access services	(v41693216)	93.9	93.9	97.3	0.0	-3.5
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	125.1	122.3	121.2	2.3	3.2
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	122.9	122.9	116.6	0.0	5.4
Child care	(v41691073)	121.8	121.8	117.1	0.0	4.0
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126 0	125.9	116.7	0.1	8.0
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	109.7	103.3	0.1	6.3
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	108.9	108.9	105.9	0.0	2.8
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	116.6	116.4	110.2	0.2	5.8
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	109.9	109.5	103.5	0.4	6.2
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	106.6	106.5	104.6	0.1	1.9
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	104.5	104.4	98.4	0.1	6.2
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	95.8	95.5	96.2	0.3	-0.4
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	97.2	96.7	98.2	0.5	-1.0
Furniture	(v41691089)	94.5	94.5	96.5	0.0	-2.1
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.9	104.9	104.4	1.9	2.4
Household equipment	(v41691097)	87.1	87.1	88.0	0.0	-1.0
Household appliances	(v41691098)	85.6	85.6	88.5	0.0	-3.3
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	80.4	80.4	84.9	0.0	-5.3
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	143.7	143.7	134.0	0.0	7.2

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	91.8	91.3	92.2	0.5	-0.4
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	<b>86.5</b> 86.8 87.8 82.5	<b>85.4</b> 84.8 88.3 80.2	<b>87.6</b> 88.6 88.0 83.1	1.3 2.4 -0.6 2.9	-1.3 -2.0 -0.2 -0.7
Footwear	(v41691113)	90.9	92.6	91.9	-1.8	-1.1
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	110.0	110.1	107.6	-0.1	2.2
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.6	117.6	113.2	0.0	3.9

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	108.8	110.3	117.6	-1.4	-7.5
Private transportation Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691129)	<b>107.6</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-8.7</b>
	(v41691130)	88.8	93.7	96.6	-5.2	-8.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles  Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	88.6	93.6	96.5	-5.3	-8.2
	(v41691132)	89.4	94.4	97.4	-5.3	-8.2
Rental of passenger vehicles Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	103.5	103.5	104.0	0.0	-0.5
	(v41691135)	125.2	122.7	137.8	2.0	-9.1
Gasoline Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691136)	116.9	111.3	152.8	5.0	-23.5
	(v41691137)	123.5	123.5	119.2	0.0	3.6
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1	(v41691140)	135.0	134.7	129.7	0.2	4.1
	(v41691141)	137.0	136.6	131.6	0.3	4.1
Passenger vehicle registration fees Drivers' licences	(v41691142)	107.2	107.7	106.4	-0.5	0 8
	(v41691143)	149.5	149.2	149.2	0.2	0 2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation Local and commuter transportation	(v41691146) (v41691147)	<b>119.6</b> 128.3	<b>124.0</b> . 126.2	<b>115.4</b> 123.3	<b>-3.5</b> 1.7	<b>3.6</b> 4.1
City bus and subway transportation Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	124.4	123.5	1.3	2.0
	(v41691149)	133.0	129.8	122.5	2.5	8 6
Inter-city transportation  Air transportation  Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	114.7	122.7	110.9	-6.5	3.4
	(v41691151)	113.6	121.2	109.0	-6.3	4.2
	(v41691152)	116.4	127.6	119.7	-8.8	-2.8

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
				2002=100			
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.4	109.9	107.5	0.5	2.7	
Health care Health care goods Medicinal and pharmaceutical products Prescribed medicines Non-prescribed medicines Optical goods Health care services Optical services Dental care	(v41691154) (v41713463) (v41691156) (v41691157) (v41691158) (v41713381) (v41713464) (v41693244) (v41691161)	113.8 105.3 103.1 101.3 106.3 109.8 125.5 102.6 124.5	113.9 105.4 103.3 101.1 107.3 109.6 125.5 102.6 124.5	111.6 104.6 102.5 101.2 104.8 109.4 121.3 101.2 120.4	-0.1 -0.1 -0.2 0.2 -0.9 0.2 0.0 0.0	2.0 0.7 0.6 0.1 1.4 0.4 3.5 1.4 3.4	
Personal care Personal care supplies and equipment Personal care services	(v41691163) (v41691164) (v41691169)	<b>107.2</b> 101.1 115.9	<b>106.2</b> 99.4 115.9	<b>103.6</b> 97.1 112.7	<b>0.9</b> 1.7 0.0	<b>3.5</b> 4.1 2.8	

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
	_			2002=100		
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	99.7	101.2	99.6	-1.5	0.1
Recreation	(v41691171)	92.5	94.5	93.5	-2.1	-1.1
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.7	66.9	69.2	-1.8	-5.1
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	105.8	106.6	110.3	-0.8	-4.1
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.8	79.8	83.3	0.0	-4.2
Travel services	(v41691190)	84.1	90.6	85.1	-7.2	-1.2
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	74.8	74.2	74.0	0.8	1.1
Travel tours	(v41691192)	93.2	110.5	96.9	-15.7	-3.8
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	125.5	125.2	119.7	0.2	4.8
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	121.7	121.7	116.8	0.0	4.2
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	130.7	130.3	124.0	0.3	5.4
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.2	121.7	116.9	0.4	4.5
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.3	122.1	118.7	0.2	3.0
Education	(v41691198)	125.7	125.6	121.9	0.1	3.1
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.7	110.1	107.7	0.5	2.8
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	121.0	118.5	1.5	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Table 4-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
	_			2002=100		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.2	128.7	126.4	0.4	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.3	112.4	111.0	0.8	2.1
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	116.8	116.7	114.1	0.1	2.4
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.5	117.5	114.0	0.0	3.1
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.0	118.0	116.3	0.0	1.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.5	110.3	109.3	1.1	2.0
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.7	113.9	113.4	1.6	2.0
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	104.0	103.5	103.9	0.5	0.1
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	110.4	109.7	106.4	0.6	3.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	143.1	143.1	139.8	0.0	2.4
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	143.1	143.1	139.8	0.0	2.4

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82 8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85 6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95 4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97 8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	112.2	112.0	113.5	114.0	110.4	113.0	115.0	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	F 1~+. I
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1		,		the cities	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.0

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	808	798
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82 1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83 6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85 3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86 9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88 8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89 6	89.2	88 8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90 3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	923	92 0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94 5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96 4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98 0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100 0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102 2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005 .	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107 5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1 112.0	110.5 112.4	110.3 112.2	110.3 113.0	110.0 112.6	109 8 111.7
2008	110.1 112.2	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.0	111.7
2009	112.2												
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9												

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

				Major co	mponents					Special agg	regates	
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods 1	Services <sup>2</sup>	All-items <sup>3</sup> excluding food and energy	Energy
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (	v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128) (			(v41691206) (v	41691222) (\	/41691230) (v	/41691233) (v	41691239
						2002=	100					
Annual averages 4												
1990	796	82 5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	749	78.8	73 4
1991	83 4	86 3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83 1	87 9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89 1	88 7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78
1994	84 9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80 2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	781
1995	86 9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86 7	88.8	79.0
1996	88 0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89 4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91 7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89 5	91.5	83 9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80 9
1999	92 0	92 3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94 7	76.5	93.1	92 6	94.0	85 (
2000	93 3	95 6	96.7	100.7	97.2	97.0	97 0	79.0	96.0	94 8	95 5	98 8
2001	97 4	99 1	98 6	100 7	97.3	98 9	98.4	85 0	98 4	97.1	97 3	102
2002	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 (
2002	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103 6	102.5	107 9
2003	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104 6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126
2006	108.9	113 1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106 9	132.
2007	111 8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
2000	115.7	122.0	104.0	93.0	119.5	100 0	102.2	121.5	105.4	110.7	110.5	143.
Monthly indexes 2008												
	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126 4	107.3	116.2	109 0	139
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	94.1	117.0	107.5	100.8	126.8	107.3	116.2	109.4	139
February	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.7	100.8	126.6	107.4	117.1	109.4	143
March April	113.5		104.4	94.3		107.9	101.5	126.7	109.1	117.7	109 9	150.
	114.6	121.2		93.0	120 1 123.6	108.6	102.9		110.4	118.7	110.3	150.
May		121 6	104.3			108.7		127.4				165
June	115.8	122 3	104.3	92.5	125.8		102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	1103	
July	116 5	123 3	104 4	93.3	125.7	108 5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169
August	116 8	123 8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	1196	110 5	164. 161.
September October	117.1	123 1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	1198	110.8 110.6	161.
	117 4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0		
November December	119.5 119.8	123.4 123.4	105.5 105.5	94.1 91.3	113.2 110.3	110.1 109.9	101 9 101.2	128.5 128.7	108.1 106.5	120.0 120.1	111.3 111.0	130 7 123.0
2009												
January	120 6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123
our rour y	1200	123.1	103.7	51.0	100.0	110.4	55.7	125.2	100.2	119.7	110.3	123

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

Table 8-1 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	9
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and	(v41693272) (v41693348)	115.7 122.0	3.5 4.4	2.7 3.4	2.3 3.6	2.5 3.2
equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation	(v41693365) (v41693406) (v41693426)	104.6 93.8 119.5	1.4 -2.0 2.0	1.0 -0.1 1.6	0.5 -1.8 2.9	0.5 -0.4 4.0
Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41693451) (v41693468)	108.8 102.2	1.4 0.4	1.3 1.2	1.2	1.8
products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	27
Goods Durable goods Semi-durable goods Non-durable goods Services	(v41693520) (v41693521) (v41693522) (v41693523) (v41693528)	109.4 89.7 94.5 124.4 118.7	1.3 -5.3 -1.6 5.1 3.4	0.8 -1.6 -0.2 2.2 3.3	1.2 -0.7 -1.5 2.9 2.7	2.3 -0.6 -0.5 4.4 2.2
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy Energy	(v41693530) (v41693531) (v41693536) (v41693537)	113.8 110.3 111.3 149.3	2.2 1.2 1.6 9.9	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.3	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.1	2.2 1.3 1.5 9.6

Table 8-2 Annual average<sup>†</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted. Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	200
		2002=100		percen	t	
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
rince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.
lova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.
fanitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2
askatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2
Iberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2
ritish Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2
Intehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2
ellowknife. Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2
paluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1
gardit, Nunavut	(V41713402)					
t John's, Newfoundland and Labrador harlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.
alifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2
aint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2
luébec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2
Iontréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	,					
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2
oronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1
hunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1
Vinnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2
egina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2
askatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2
dmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2
algary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2
ancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1
Actoria, British Columbia	(v41695228)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}.$ 

Table 9-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	Januar 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41691244)	112.9	113.1	111.9	-0.2	0.9	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.3	112.1	112.4	-0.7	~1.0	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.5	109.2	107.1	-0.6	1.3	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	110.8	111.0	107.6	-0.2	3.	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	112.8	113.1	110.1	-0.3	2.	
Energy 1 .	(v41691375)	127.5	128.5	146.6	-0.8	-13.	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	132.4	132.7	131.3	-0.2	0.8	
Food	(v41691245)	120.0	118.1	109.9	1.6	9.	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.3	117.9	109.4	2.0	10.	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691247)	114.2	112.6	108.9	1.4	4.9	
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691257)	126.4	125.9	118.9	0.4	6.	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691262)	142.3	140.8	127.2	1.1	11.	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691266)	113.3	113.6	101.5	-0.3	11.	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691269)	105.9	101.3	83.6	4.5	26	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	120.2	120.1	112.8	0.1	6.	
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.2	129.1	123.6	0.1	4.	
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	106.7	106.5	104.8	0.2	1.	
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	128.7	128.3	117.9	0.3	9.	
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	166.2	165.7	133.9	0.3	24	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	125.6	125.6	127.8	0.0	-1	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	115.9	114.9	107.6	0.9	7.	
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	141.3	142.0	144.7	-0.5	-2.	
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.	
Natural gas	(441031200)	102.2	102.2	123.0	0.0	٥.	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	153.7	160.9	197.3	-4.5	-22.	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.1	102.7	100.3	0.4	2.	
lousehold operations	(v41691290)	108.6	108 0	104.2	0.6	4	
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.1	102.1	100.0	0.0	2.	
Internet access services	(v41693217)	109.1	109.1	108.4	0.0	0.	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	93.9	93.7	93.5	0.2	0.	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.8	91.9	99.7	2.1	-5.5	
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.1	88.3	102.3	5.4	-9.	
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.2	90.9	96.0	0.3	-5.	
Footwear	(v41691309)	89.1	88.8	102.7	0.3	-13	
Fransportation	(v41691312)	106.8	110.9	118.8	-3.7	-10.	
Private transportation	(v41691313)	105.6	109.6	119.4	-3.6	-11.	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	90.0	96.2	98.5	-6.4	-8	
Gasoline	(v41691318)	111.9	112.3	149.7	-0.4	-25	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup>	(v41691321)	120.0	120.8	122.4	-0.7	-2	
Public transportation	(v41691323)	117.0	121.9	111.1	-4.0	5.	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(v41691328)	108.7	107.7	103.5	0.9	5.	
lealth and personal care	(v41691329)	108.7	108.8	105.5	-0.6	2.	
dealth care Personal care	(v41691329) (v41691335)	109.7	107.1	102.0	2.4	7.	
	· ·		98.8	98.4	-0.5	-0.	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	98.3	98.8 97.5	98.4	- <b>0.5</b> -0.8	-0. -1	
Recreation	(v41691339)	96.7		100.8	0.4	4.	
ducation and reading	(v41691347)	104.9	104.5				
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	130.9	130.8	129.6	0.1	1.	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.7	115.7	114.7	0.0	0.	
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	143.5	143.3	142 0	0.1	1	

Table 9-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	9
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691379)	114.1	114.7	114.2	-0.5	-0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	112.2	113 0	114.2	-0.7	-1.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	108.5	109 2	107.3	-06	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	111.4	111 8	108 7	-0 4	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	114.4	115 0	112.0	-0 5	2.1
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691509)	137.1	138 7	161.4	-1 2	-15.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	134.3	134.9	134.4	-0.4	-0.1
Food	(v41691380)	123.1	122.3	114.3	0.7	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	125.1	123 7	115.1	1 1	8.7
Meat 2	(v41691382)	115.6	115.5	113.5	0 1	1.9
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691392)	128 4	129 7	121.9	-10	5.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691397)	141.5	140 6	127.4	0.6	11 1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691401)	108.9	1106	98.7	-1 5	10 3
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691404)	138.5	131 2	107.0	5 6	29 4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.4	117 6	111.5	-1 0	4 4
Shelter	(v41691412)	124.7	125.6	124.4	-0.7	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	107.1	107 0	106 8	0.1	0.3
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.2	113.8	0.2	1 4
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	112.7	112 7	112.5	0 0	0.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	116 3	121.4	3 1	-12
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.0	112 7	110.8	-06	11
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	161.4	165 8	163 8	-2 7	-1 5
Electricity	(v41691421)	161.5	163.9	128.2	-15	26 0
Natural gas	(**1001421)	101.0	100.0	120.2		200
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	159.0	165 8	201.1	-4.1	-20 9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	108.1	107.7	105.0	0.4	3.0
Household operations	(v41691425)	114.7	114.4	109 5	0 3	4 7
Telephone services	(v41691427)	1016	101.6	99 8	0 0	1 8
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102 7	102.7	0 0	0 0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	94.9	94 1	95 8	0 9	-0 9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	90.6	93.6	95.8	-3.2	-5.4
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	83.1	87 0	98 5	-4 5	-156
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	87.2	90 7	89 5	-3 9	-26
Footwear	(v41691444)	94 9	96 6	96 0	-18	-1 1
Transportation	(v41691447)	105.2	107.0	118.9	-1.7	-11.5
Private transportation	(v41691448)	104.1	105 6	119.2	-1.4	-12 7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	89.1	93 9	97.1	-5.1	-8 2
Gasoline	(v41691453)	111 6	110 2	158.5	1.3	-29 6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691456)	123 5	123 5	118.5	0.0	4 2
Public transportation	(v41691458)	120.9	126 1	113.6	-4.1	6 4
Health and personal care	`	400.0				5.4
Health care	(v41691462)	<b>109.8</b> 109.7	<b>109.5</b> 109.4	<b>104.2</b> 105.1	<b>0.3</b> 0.3	5.4 4.4
Personal care	(v41691463) (v41691469)	109.7	109 4	105 1	0.3	6 5
Permation advection and section	,					
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	102.0	102.3	100.9	-0.3	1.1
Recreation	(v41691473)	95 4	96 1	95 0	-0.7	0 4
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.5	118 8	116 6	0.6	2 5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	142.2	142.1	134.3	0.1	5.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	114.9	114 6	112.5	0.3	2 1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	154 4	154 4	142 7	0.0	8 2

Table 9-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691513)	113.4	113.4	113.5	0.0	-0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	111.0	111.2	113.1	-0.2	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	108.8	109.3	108.1	-0.5	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	111.9	112.0	109.5	-0.1	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	113.7	113.6	111.6	0.1	1.9
Energy 1	(v41691644)	124.8	123.3	148.5	1.2	-16.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	135.8	135.8	135.9	0.0	-0.1
Food	(v41691514)	124.8	123.5	115.4	1.1	8.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	124.7	123.4	114.5	1.1	8.9
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691516)	116.2	115.1	111.1	1.0	4.6
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	126.2	127.2	120.2	-0.8	5.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	139.3	138.7	125.9	0.4	10.6
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	112.0	111.4	104.2	0.5	7.5
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	121.4	119.7	96.3	1.4	26.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	124.0	117.8	1.3	6.6
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.7	123.6	122.4	0.9	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	105.7	105.7	104.4	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	122.9	119.3	0.5	3.5
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.1	126.4	0.1	3.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.2	141.4	144.9	4.1	1.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.6	112.6	111.7	0.0	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	142.1	139.1	143.9	2.2	-1.3
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	121.8	113.1	9.3	17.7
Natural gas	(**1001000)	100.7	121.0	, 10.1	0.0	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	150.6	161.1	190.5	-6.5	-20.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.9	106.1	104.1	0.8	2.7
Household operations	(v41691559)	112.1	110.8	107.4	1.2	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	101.9	101.9	100.3	0.0	1.6
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	97.9	0.0	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	96.5	96.5	97.2	0.0	-0.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	87.6	88.2	91.0	-0.7	-3.7
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	83.6	88.0	88.5	-5.0	-5.5
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	86.6	83.2	90.5	4.1	-4.3
Footwear	(v41691578)	87.9	87.9	93.8	0.0	-6 3
Transportation	(v41691581)	102.9	105.4	116.2	-2.4	-11.4
Private transportation	(v41691582)	101.8	104.2	116.4	-2.3	-12.5
	(v41691584)	88.3	93.8	97.1	-5.9	-9 1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline	(v41691587)	106.2	106.4	153.3	-0.2	-30 7
	(v41691590)	106.1	106.0	103.6	0.1	2.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691592)	116.8	120.5	112.8	-3.1	3.5
	(v41691597)	108.6	108.7	106.9	-0.1	1.6
Health and personal care Health care	(v41691598)	110.7	110.4	110.6	0.3	0.1
Personal care	(v41691604)	106.8	107.3	103.4	-0.5	3.3
	(v41691607)	102.9	102.9	103.5	0.0	-0.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691608)	96.8	97.4	97.9	-0.6	-1.1
Recreation Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.5	118.0	118.7	1.3	0.7
	,		141.2	138.2	0.2	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.5 117.7	141.2 117.5	138.2	0.2	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	155.4	155.1	151.6	0.2	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	100.4	100.1	101.0	0.2	2.0

Table 9-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number —	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
Ali-items	(v41691648)	111.1	111.2	111.7	-0.1	-0.5
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691772) (v41691773) (v41691778) (v41693253) (v41691779)	108.5 106.9 110.1 111.6 118.5	109.0 107.1 110.0 111.5 120.4	111.1 106.2 107.8 109.8 143.4	-0.5 -0.2 0.1 0.1 -1.6	-2.3 0.7 2.1 1.6 -17.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	131.8	131.9	132.5	-0.1	-0.5
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691649) (v41691650) (v41691651) (v41691661) (v41691666) (v41691670) (v41691673) (v41691680)	123.6 125.4 114.3 125.2 140.6 111.9 126.0 119.5	122.1 123.5 113.9 125.7 140.5 113.9 125.0 118.8	114.8 114.9 110.1 119.7 129.7 101.3 101.9 114.7	1.2 1.5 0.4 -0.4 0.1 -1.8 0.8 0.6	7.7 9.1 3.8 4.6 8.4 10.5 23.7 4.2
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41691681) (v41691682) (v41691684) (v41691685) (v41691687) (v41691689) (v41691689)	120.3 106.8 117.2 116.9 129.3 117.8 135.3 127.9	120.2 106.7 116.9 116.9 127.2 116.3 135.7 127.9	119.3 105.2 113.6 113.6 131.8 111.0 140.6 127.9	0.1 0.1 0.3 0.0 1.7 1.3 -0.3	0.8 1.5 3.2 2.9 -1.9 6.1 -3.8 0.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	155.9	164.3	196.3	-5.1	-20.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691693) (v41691694) (v41691696) (v41693220) (v41691701)	104.1 112.6 104.1 106.0 88.9	103.6 112.4 104.1 106.0 88.0	101.8 108.6 101.8 102.5 89.5	0.5 0.2 0.0 0.0 1.0	2.3 3.7 2.3 3.4 -0.7
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691708) (v41691710) (v41691711) (v41691713)	<b>96.6</b> 100.3 93.2 88.2	<b>90.0</b> 86.0 90.1 89.2	<b>95.4</b> 96.3 93.5 90.1	<b>7.3</b> 16.6 3.4 -1.1	<b>1.3</b> 4.2 -0.3 -2.1
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691716) (v41691717) (v41691719) (v41691722) (v41691725) (v41691727)	101.5 100.6 86.5 100.9 112.0 119.1	105.1 104.2 92.8 103.4 112.0 123.7	114.8 114.9 95.5 146.4 107.4 113.9	-3.4 -3.5 -6.8 -2.4 0.0 -3.7	-11.6 -12.4 -9.4 -31.1 4.3 4.6
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41691732) (v41691733) (v41691739)	<b>104.3</b> 108.1 100.7	<b>104.7</b> 107.9 101.9	<b>102.5</b> 106.2 99.0	-0.4 0.2 -1.2	<b>1.8</b> 1.8 1.7
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691742) (v41691743) (v41691751)	<b>102.5</b> 95.2 126.4	<b>103.0</b> 95.9 126.4	<b>104.1</b> 97.6 124.9	<b>-0.5</b> -0.7 0.0	<b>-1.5</b> -2.5 1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691755) (v41691756) (v41691762)	<b>131.0</b> 118.6 137.1	<b>129.5</b> 115.5 137.1	<b>127.8</b> 114.2 135.1	<b>1.2</b> 2.7 0.0	<b>2.5</b> 3.9 1.5

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section.}$ 

Table 9-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Quebec

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691783)	111.5	111.7	111.0	-0.2	0.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	109.1	109.4	110.3	-0.3	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.1	108.7	107.1	-0.6	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	110.9	111.2	108.5	-0.3	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	111.4	111.7	109.1	-0.3	2.1
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691915)	118.0	115.7	139.1	2.0	-15.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	128.9	129.0	128.2	-0.1	0.5
Food	(v41691784)	121.9	121.2	114.2	0.6	6.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	122.9	122.1	114.1	0.7	7.7
Meat 2	(v41691786)	118.8	115.9	114.6	2.5	3.7
Dairy products 2	(v41691796)	126.8	126.7	121.3	0.1	4.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691801)	138.9	139.7	128.2	-0.6	8.3
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41691805)	118.4	117.8	99.7	0.5	18.8
Fresh vegetables 2		119.6	121.7	97.3		
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691808) (v41691815)	119.0	118.9	114.7	-1.7 0.3	22.9 3.9
Shelter	· ·					
	(v41691816)	120.0	119.9	117.4	0.1	2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	107.9	107.9	106.9	0.0	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	125.8	125.4	121.1	0.3	3.9
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	136.9	136.9	131.8	0.0	3.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	150.8	146.8	143.7	2.7	4.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	115.6	115.1	110.0	0.4	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	120.5	121.1	121.9	-0.5	-1.1
Electricity	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Natural gas	(v41691827)	120.4	124.8	110.8	-3.5	87
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	172.1	176.7	214.1	-2.6	-19.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	106.4	106.3	103.7	0.1	2.6
Household operations	(v41691830)	111.1	110.9	106.9	0.2	3.9
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	102.9	0.0	2.7
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.5	0.0	-3.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	98.6	98.8	98.3	-0.2	0.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	88.5	87.5	91.1	1.1	-2.9
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	78.1	77.2	87.4	1.2	-10 6
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	90.1	87.0	88.2	3.6	2.2
Footwear	(v41691849)	94.9	94.8	92.6	0.1	2.5
Transportation	(v41691852)	108.1	109.0	118.9	-0.8	-9.1
Private transportation	(v41691853)	106.7	107.6	118.8	-0.8	-10.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	89.3	94.2	97.0	-5.2	-7.9
Gasoline	(v41691858)	115 5	110.3	156.1	4.7	-26 0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup>	(v41691861)	145.8	143.0	137.8	2.0	5 8
Public transportation	(v41691863)	126.8	128.4	121.0	-1.2	4.8
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	110.7	110.3	107.3	0.4	3.2
Health care	(v41691869)	111.3	111.3	109.2	0.0	1.9
Personal care	(v41691875)	110.1	109.4	105.3	0.6	4.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	93.1	94.8	93.4	-1.8	-0.3
Recreation	(v41691879)	87.7	89.8	89.2	-2.3	-1.7
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.8	115.7	110.9	0.1	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	124.9	124.4	123.0	0.4	1.5
	(v41691892)	110.7	109.6	109.8	1.0	0.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691898)	136 5	137.0	133.1	-0.4	26
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(441031030)	1000	101.0	100.1	0. 1	

Table 9-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Ontario

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	112.4	112.8	110.9	-0.4	1.4
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692044) (v41692045) (v41692050) (v41693257) (v41692051)	110.8 109.8 111.6 112.2 125.7	111.5 110.6 112.2 112.8 125.0	110.6 108.4 109.1 109.3 137.7	-0.6 -0.7 -0.5 -0.5	0.2 1.3 2.3 2.7 -8.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	135.0	135.5	133.2	-0.4	1.4
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691920) (v41691921) (v41691922) (v41691932) (v41691937) (v41691941) (v41691944) (v41691951)	120.8 121.1 118.6 131.1 136.5 109.9 106.7 120.1	119.7 119.8 117.5 129.5 137.2 108.0 104.2 119.7	112.5 111.6 113.1 125.4 124.3 95.5 92.3 114.7	0.9 1.1 0.9 1.2 -0.5 1.8 2.4 0.3	7.4 8.5 4.9 4.5 9.8 15.1 15.6 4.7
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>3</sup> Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691952) (v41691953) (v41691955) (v41691956) (v41691958) (v41691959) (v41691960) (v41691961) (v41691963) (v41691964)	120.3 106.8 123.2 132.6 156.0 114.3 138.5 114.9 139.2 171.5	120.6 106.8 123.0 132.4 152.9 114.6 141.1 114.9 148.4 176.3	115.6 106.0 118.7 128.9 146.5 108.8 127.1 110.5 115.4 207.3	-0.2 0.0 0.2 0.2 2.0 -0.3 -1.8 0.0 -6.2 -2.7	4.1 0.8 3.8 2.9 6.5 5.1 9.0 4.0 20.6 -17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691965) (v41691966) (v41691968) (v41693222) (v41691973)	105.9 112.5 110.1 91.5 94.8	105.9 112.6 110.1 91.5 94.5	103.5 108.0 105.5 96.9 95.7	0.0 -0.1 0.0 0.0 0.3	<b>2.3</b> 4.2 4.4 -5.6 -0.9
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691980) (v41691982) (v41691983) (v41691985)	<b>90.4</b> 87.5 84.4 85.1	<b>91.2</b> 87.6 87.1 87.8	<b>89.4</b> 84.9 84.9 87.4	-0.9 -0.1 -3.1 -3.1	1.1 3.1 -0.6 -2.6
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41691988) (v41691989) (v41691991) (v41691994) (v41691997) (v41691999)	109.2 108.0 88.2 116.0 141.2 118.9	110.9 109.4 93.5 110.1 141.2 122.2	118.0 118.4 96.8 152.1 137.3 114.3	-1.5 -1.3 -5.7 5.4 0.0 -2.7	-7.5 -8.8 -8.9 -23.7 2.8 4.0
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692004) (v41692005) (v41692011)	110.8 115.9 106.5	<b>110.3</b> 116.4 105.2	<b>108.1</b> 114.2 103.0	<b>0.5</b> -0.4 1.2	<b>2.5</b> 1.5 3.4
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692014) (v41692015) (v41692023)	<b>99.2</b> 91.7 119.0	<b>100.7</b> 93.8 118.9	<b>98.9</b> 92.6 115.5	<b>-1.5</b> -2.2 0.1	0.3 -1.0 3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692027) (v41692028) (v41692034)	<b>133.8</b> 112.4 155.5	<b>133.6</b> 112.1 155.3	130.4 110.5 149.9	<b>0.1</b> 0.3 0.1	2.6 1.7 3.7

Table 9-7 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692055)	112.4	113.0	110.8	-0.5	1.4
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692180) (v41692181) (v41692186) (v41692185) (v41692187)	110 7 109 4 111 5 112 0 122.7	111.3 110.2 112.3 112.7 121.4	110.6 107.8 108.6 108.9 136.7	-0.5 -0.7 -0.7 -0.6 1.1	0.1 1.5 2.7 2.8 -10.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	138.3	139.1	136.4	-0.6	1.4
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692056) (v41692057) (v41692058) (v41692068) (v41692073) (v41692077) (v41692080) (v41692087)	120.9 119.9 115.6 122.6 137.7 109.8 119.3 122.6	121.5 121.0 116.8 123.6 141.7 107.7 120.7 121.7	111.9 109.5 103.1 117.5 123.4 92.5 97.5 116.9	-0.5 -0.9 -1.0 -0.8 -2.8 1.9 -1.2 0.7	8.0 9.5 12.1 4.3 11.6 18.7 22.4 4.9
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692088) (v41692089) (v41692091) (v41692092) (v41692094) (v41692095) (v41692096) (v41692097) (v41692099) (v41692100)	122.9 111.9 126.4 147.4 151.3 114.2 122.0 111.8 128.3 175.5	122.5 111.7 125.9 147.4 149.9 112.8 121.7 111.8 128.3 183.8	117.4 109.2 120.2 140.7 148.5 105.5 116.0 106.9 118.2 202.7	0.3 0.2 0.4 0.0 0.9 1.2 0.2 0.0 0.0	4.7 2.5 5.2 4.8 1.9 8.2 5.2 4.6 8.5 -13.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692101) (v41692102) (v41692104) (v41693223) (v41692109)	106.6 110.5 102.5 100.6 99.5	106.3 110.3 102.5 100.6 99.3	102.9 106.3 98.3 101.5 96.7	0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.2	3.6 4.0 4.3 -0.9 2.9
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692116) (v41692118) (v41692119) (v41692121)	<b>91.8</b> 88.3 88.1 89.1	89.0 80.0 87.1 92.6	93.7 90.9 89.7 92.6	3.1 10.4 1.1 -3.8	-2.0 -2.9 -1.8 -3.8
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692124) (v41692125) (v41692127) (v41692130) (v41692133) (v41692135)	107.9 107.0 90.2 123.3 109.2 117.1	110.6 109.4 96.5 120.6 109.2 123.5	115.9 116.2 98.7 159.0 101.8 113.5	-2.4 -2.2 -6.5 2.2 0.0 -5.2	-6.9 -7.9 -8 6 -22 5 7 3 3.2
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692140) (v41692141) (v41692147)	<b>107.9</b> 110.6 105.2	<b>107.4</b> 110.7 104.2	<b>107.1</b> 110.2 104.1	<b>0.5</b> -0.1 1.0	0.7 0.4 1.1
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692150) (v41692151) (v41692159)	<b>100.5</b> 97.0 112.8	102.3 99.3 112.8	<b>100.8</b> 97.6 111.8	<b>-1.8</b> -2.3 0.0	-0.3 -0.6 0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692163) (v41692164) (v41692170)	<b>127.4</b> 116.7 135.1	<b>127.1</b> 116.2 135.1	<b>125.9</b> 113.6 135.7	<b>0.2</b> 0.4 0.0	1.2 2.7 -0 4

Table 9-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	115.7	115.8	113.0	-0.1	2.4
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy i	(v41692316) (v41692317) (v41692322) (v416923261) (v41692323)	114.7 113.4 114.7 115.5 125.5	114.7 113.8 115.1 115.9 122.0	113.4 111.0 111.0 111.4 132.6	0.0 -0.4 -0.3 -0.3 2.9	1.1 2.2 3.3 3.7 -5.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	143.1	143.2	139.8	-0.1	2.4
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692192) (v41692193) (v41692194) (v41692204) (v41692209) (v41692213) (v41692216) (v41692223)	120.4 119.7 114.5 124.2 135.8 115.2 131.8 121.8	120.7 120.4 116.1 124.8 137.8 119.6 131.8 121.5	111.0 108.3 103.8 115.5 119.4 96.7 107.1 116.6	-0.2 -0.6 -1.4 -0.5 -1.5 -3.7 0.0 0.2	8.5 10.3 7.5 13.7 19.1 23.1 4.5
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692224) (v41692225) (v41692227) (v41692228) (v41692230) (v41692231) (v41692232) (v41692233) (v41692235) (v41692235)	140.6 117.2 151.1 206.8 227.7 116.2 133.8 115.5 140.1 164.1	139.7 116.7 150.5 207.6 224.9 114.6 132.1 115.5 140.1 169.4	129.4 109.0 139.1 190.7 221.0 110.1 122.5 115.5 114.5 195.0	0.6 0.4 0.4 -0.4 1.2 1.4 1.3 0.0 -3.1	8.7 7.5 8.6 8.4 3.0 5.5 9.2 0.0 22.4 -15.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692237) (v41692238) (v41692240) (v41693224) (v41692245)	101.9 107.3 94.6 96.5 92.3	101.5 107.1 94.6 96.5 91.6	100.4 103.9 95.1 96.3 93.9	0.4 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.8	1.5 3.3 -0.5 0.2 -1.7
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692252) (v41692254) (v41692255) (v41692257)	<b>95.5</b> 94.4 86.2 93.2	<b>91.7</b> 87.2 82.9 93.1	<b>94.7</b> 95.2 86.0 93.9	<b>4.1</b> 8.3 4.0 0.1	<b>0.8</b> -0.8 0.2 -0.7
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692260) (v41692261) (v41692263) (v41692266) (v41692269) (v41692271)	104.2 103.3 89.2 118.7 112.4 118.5	105.9 104.6 95.2 110.7 112.4 125.4	114.1 114.0 98.7 148.8 109.2 114.8	-1.6 -1.2 -6.3 7.2 0.0 -5.5	-8.7 -9.4 -9.6 -20.2 2.9 3.2
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692276) (v41692277) (v41692283)	<b>108.0</b> 109.3 106.8	<b>108.4</b> 108.7 108.6	<b>105.0</b> 108.0 101.5	<b>-0.4</b> 0.6 -1.7	<b>2.9</b> 1.2 5.2
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692286) (v41692287) (v41692295)	<b>101.6</b> 96.5 119.5	<b>102.5</b> 97.7 119.4	<b>101.4</b> 97.0 116.1	<b>-0.9</b> -1.2 0.1	<b>0.2</b> -0.5 2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692299) (v41692300) (v41692306)	<b>130.3</b> 120.9 135.4	<b>129.7</b> 119.2 136.0	<b>128.5</b> 114.9 137.9	<b>0.5</b> 1.4 -0.4	<b>1.4</b> 5.2 -1.8

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number —	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41692327)	120.2	121.2	118.8	-0.8	1.2	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food	(vA1602454)	400.0	404 5	400.0	4.0		
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692451) (v41692452)	120.3 118.6	121.5	120.3	-1.0	0.0	
			119.3	116.8	-0.6	1.5	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	118.8	119.3	115.8	-0.4	2.6	
All-items excluding gasoline Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41693263) (v41692458)	120.3 135.7	121.5 142.7	117.4 155.3	-1.0 -4.9	2.5 -12 6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	149.3	150.5	147.5	-0.8	1.2	
Food	,						
	(v41692328)	119.8	119.6	111.1	0.2	7.8	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	119.8	120.0	109.0	-0.2	9.9	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692330)	114.8	115.4	104.8	-0.5	9.5	
Dairy products 2	(v41692340)	127.9	127.6	118.9	0.2	7.6	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692345)	138.9	137.8	122.2	0.8	13.7	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692349)	111.3	112.9	91.5	-1.4	21.6	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692352)	113.0	114.4	91.9	-1.2	23 0	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.7	118.5	115.6	1.0	3.5	
Shelter	(v41692360)	150.3	153.0	146.0	-1.8	2.9	
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	122.2	122.0	116.1	0.2	5.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	157.5	157.5	153.1	0.0	2.9	
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	178.0	180.1	198.7	-1.2	-10.4	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	209.6	205.7	205.6	1.9	1.9	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	108.9	109.4	107.9	-0.5	0.9	
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	153.9	169.7	151.9	-9.3	1.3	
Electricity	(v41692369)	127.5	143.0	120.7	-10.8	5.6	
Natural gas	(v41692371)	180.3	211.3	195.7	-14.7	-7.9	
Fuel oil and other fuels							
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	105.6	105.4	104.2	0.2	1.3	
Household operations	(v41692373)	112.4	112.0	109.2	0.4	2.9	
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	100.8	0.0	0.3	
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	95.0	95.0	96.1	0.0	-1.1	
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.9	95.2	96.5	1.8	0.4	
	(v41692389)	93.3	88.1	93.5	5.9	-0.2	
Women's clothing		91.3	90.1	90.7	1.3	0.7	
Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692390) (v41692392)	95.6	98.6	98.2	-3.0	-2.6	
	,						
Transportation	(v41692395)	111.7	113.5	119.3	-1.6	-6.4	
Private transportation	(v41692396)	110.8	112.1	119.7	-1.2	-7.4	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	86.3	90.7	93.1	-4.9	-7.3	
Gasoline	(v41692401)	117.8	111.7	156.2	5.5	-24 6	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692404)	154.2	154.2	142.0	0.0	8 6	
Public transportation	(v41692406)	119.9	126.2	115.6	-5.0	3.7	
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	112.5	111.9	109.4	0.5	2.8	
Health care	(v41692412)	116.0	115.6	112.6	0.3	3.0	
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.0	108.3	106.2	0.6	2.6	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	101.8	103.1	101.8	-1.3	0.0	
	(v41692422)	96.6	98.4	97.6	-1.8	-10	
Recreation Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.6	120.4	117.1	0.2	3.0	
	,				0.2	2.5	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	129.2	128.9	126.1		3.4	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	117.1	116.5	113.3	0.5		
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	138.8	138.8	136.8	0.0	1.5	

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41692462)	111.4	111.4	109.9	0.0	1.4	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.1	110.3	110.0	-0.2	0.1	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.1	109.7	108.1	-0.5	0.9	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	110.6	110.9	108 4	-0.3	2.0	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	110.9	111.2	108.6	-0.3	2.1	
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41692594)	120.6	116.2	130.3	3.8	-7.4	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	131.3	131.2	129.5	0.1	1.4	
Food	(v41692463)	117.3	116.4	109.6	0.8	7.0	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.5	116.4	108.2	0.9	8.6	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692465)	114.2	114.9	107.0	-0.6	6.7	
Dairy products 2	(v41692475)	122.6	121.5	114.5	0.9	7.1	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692480)	133.8	130.0	118.6	2.9	12.8	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692484)	113.3	114.6	101.0	-1.1	12.3	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692487)	117.3	111.4	97.1	5.3	20.8	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.0	116.7	112.4	0.3	4.1	
Shelter	(v41692495)	114.6	114.6	112.6	0.0	1.8	
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.1	107.1	105.1	0.0	1.9	
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	116.4	116.4	114.8	0.0	1.4	
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	123.0	123.3	128.7	-0.2	-4.	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	147.7	145.6	147.4	1.4	0.3	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	111.4	111.6	106.0	-0.2	5.	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	120.4	120.1	116.3	0.2	3.5	
Electricity	(v41692504)	109.8	109.8	108.6	0.0	1	
Natural gas	(v41692504)	126.0	126.8	116.9	-0.6	7.8	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	162.0	174.8	193.0	-7.3	-16.	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	· ·	104.1	103.9	102.2	0.2	1.9	
	(v41692508)	104.1	109.2	102.2	0.2	2	
Household operations	(v41692509)				0.0	-	
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	101.0		0.1	
Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693226) (v41692516)	94.0 94.9	94.0 94.5	95.8 95.0	0.0 0.4	-1.9 -0.1	
	`						
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	97.3	96.2	98.0	1.1	-0.	
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	92.7	88.0	96.5	5.3	-3.9	
Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692526)	89.2 99.3	92.8 100.4	91.6 97.4	-3.9	-2 ( 2.0	
Ootweal	(v41692528)	99.3	100.4	9/4	-1.1	4.1	
Fransportation	(v41692531)	110.3	110.9	115.4	-0.5	-4.4	
Private transportation	(v41692532)	109.7	109.2	115.6	0.5	-5.	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	90.5	93.8	96.7	-3.5	-6.	
Gasoline	(v41692537)	126.8	117.5	148.8	7.9	-14	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.	
Public transportation	(v41692542)	115.7	124.1	114.1	-6.8	1.4	
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	110.0	109.0	106.9	0.9	2.9	
Health care	(v41692548)	114.8	114.7	111.6	0.1	2.9	
Personal care	(v41692554)	104.3	102.4	101.5	19	2.8	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	107.3	109.0	106.7	-1.6	0.0	
Recreation	(v41692558)	95.1	97.4	95.5	-2.4	-0	
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.0	146.5	142.8	03	2.9	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	122.1	120.9	119.1	1.0	2.!	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692570) (v41692571)	113.2	111.6	109.8	1.4	3.1	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	131.8	131.8	130.0	0.0	1.4	
p to a direction of the prices	(441092377)	101.0	101.0	100.0	0.0	1.	

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
	_			2002=100			
All-items	(v41692598)	113.0	113.9	110.4	-0.8	2.4	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	112.5	113.7	110.8	-1.1	1.5	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	110.2	110.9	106.3	-0.6	3.7	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	111.2	111.7	106.7	-0.4	4.3	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.0	113.7	109.1	-0.6	3.6	
Energy 1	(v41692718)	128.6	134.0	147.1	-4.0	-12.6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	132.9	134.0	129.8	-0.8	2.4	
Food	(v41692599)	115.0	115.1	108.5	-0.1	6.0	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	112.9	112.3	105.5			
Meat 2					0.5	7.0	
	(v41692601)	105.9	105.5	103.6	0.4	2.2	
Dairy products 2	(v41692611)	119.9	119.7	115.0	0.2	4.3	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41692616)	121.4	119.8	108.8	1.3	11.6	
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41692620)	105.5	110.2	91.2	-4.3	15.7	
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41692623)	105.0	101.2	88.3	3.8	18.9	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.8	121.5	115.6	-1.4	3.6	
Shelter	(v41692631)	131.1	131.5	124.4	-0.3	5.4	
Rented accommodation							
Owned accommodation							
Replacement cost							
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance							
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs							
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	143.6	147.5	147.8	-2.6	-2.8	
Electricity	(v41692633)	124.8	124.8	114.4	0.0	9.1	
Natural gas	(**************************************						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	169.4	180.7	201.2	-6.3	-15.8	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.2	102.9	99.8	0.3	3.4	
Household operations	(v41692637)	107.4	106.8	104.8	0.6	2.5	
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0	
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	96.2	96.5	91.5	-0.3	5.1	
	·						
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	101.5	98.9	98.6	2.6	2.9	
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	97.6	97.0	99.1	0.6	-1.5	
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	102.8	102.1	99.3	0.7	3.5	
Footwear	(v41692656)	103.8	92.2	93.2	12.6	11.4	
Transportation	(v41692659)	110.1	114.2	116.4	-3.6	-5.4	
Private transportation	(v41692660)	108.9	112.3	117.6	-3.0	-7 4	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	93.2	96.6	99.2	-3.5	-6.0	
	(v41692665)	105.5	112.3	141.6	-6.1	-25 5	
Gasoline	(v41692668)	161.4	161.4	142.3	0.0	13 4	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692670)	115.6	122.9	110.1	-5.9	5.0	
ubile transportation	,						
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	109.4	108.8	107.2	0.6	2.1	
Health care	(v41692676)	115.1	114.7	110.3	0.3	4.4	
Personal care	(v41692682)	102.8	102.0	103.0	0.8	-0.2	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	91.5	92.8	93.0	-1.4	-1.6	
Recreation	(v41692686)	87.5	88.9	89.7	-1.6	-2 5	
Education and reading	(v41692693)	112.9	112.9	108.9	0.0	3.7	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(44000000)	132.8	132.9	117.7	-0.1	12.8	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)		108.7	106.4	-0.3	1.9	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.4			-0.3	24.5	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.9	161.0	129.2	-0.1	24 0	

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage January 200	
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692722)	114.3	115.4	111.3	-1.0	2.7
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692835) (v41692836) (v41692841) (v41693269) (v41692842)	113.9 111.4 112.3 114.5 141.2	115.2 112.2 112.9 115.5 147.0	112.3 108.3 107.8 110.6 151.3	-1.1 -0.7 -0.5 -0.9 -3.9	1.4 2.9 4.2 3.5 -6.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.0	134.3	129.4	-1.0	2.8
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692723) (v41692724) (v41692725) (v41692735) (v41692740) (v41692744) (v41692747) (v41692754)	116.0 115.9 109.3 115.3 124.0 126.5 125.8 116.0	116.1 116.4 113.9 118.2 124.4 124.0 133.1 115.2	105.8 103.9 107.4 111.3 107.1 89.3 90.3 110.4	-0.1 -0.4 -4.0 -2.5 -0.3 2.0 -5.5 0.7	9.6 11.5 1.8 3.6 15.8 41.7 39.3 5.1
Shelter <sup>3</sup> Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692755)	133.6	134.1	128.0	-0.4	4.4
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41692756) (v41692757)	153.1 146.5	157.0 146.5	154.2 123.2	-2.5 0.0	-0.7 18.9
Fuel oil and other fuels  Household operations, furnishings and equipment  Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692759) (v41692760) (v41692761) (v41692763) (v41693228) (v41692768)	196.5 105.8 111.9 99.3 81.7 92.4	212.3 106.4 112.8 99.3 81.7 92.4	232.3 101.5 107.1 99.3 71.5 89.3	-7.4 -0.6 -0.8 0.0 0.0	-15.4 <b>4.2</b> 4.5 0.0 14.3 3.5
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692775) (v41692777) (v41692778) (v41692780)	90.9 79.3 92.8 87.8	<b>93.5</b> 81.5 97.9 90.4	<b>91.5</b> 81.8 99.5 85.9	-2.8 -2.7 -5.2 -2.9	- <b>0.7</b> -3.1 -6.7 2.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41692783) (v41692784) (v41692786) (v41692789) (v41692792) (v41692794)	101.4 98.3 84.1 111.2 135.1 116.5	104.9 100.8 87.3 115.7 135.1 123.9	106.1 105.0 89.6 131.6 129.4 113.0	-3.3 -2.5 -3.7 -3.9 0.0 -6.0	-4.4 -6.4 -6.1 -15.5 4.4 3.1
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692799) (v41692800) (v41692806)	<b>110.5</b> 113.8 108.7	<b>109.5</b> 114.0 106.6	<b>105.3</b> 109.7 102.5	<b>0.9</b> -0.2 2.0	<b>4.9</b> 3.7 6.0
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692809) (v41692810) (v41692817)	<b>96.4</b> 94.1 109.1	<b>97.8</b> 95.6 109.1	<b>98.5</b> 96.5 109.0	<b>-1.4</b> -1.6 0.0	<b>-2.1</b> -2.5 0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692819) (v41692820) (v41692826)	<b>133.0</b> 129.5 135.4	<b>133.2</b> 129.6 135.7	<b>130.8</b> 128.0 132.4	<b>-0.2</b> -0.1 -0.2	1.7 1.2 2.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section. 
\* Northwest Territories

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

***	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.7 108.4 109.6 111.9	103.0 106.2 108.4 110.1 112.4	103.4 106.6 108.7 110.8 112.9	103.7 107.5 109.6 111.1 113.6	104.8 107.5 110.6 111.4 114.5	105.1 107.6 110.4 111.9 115.4	105.7 107.9 110.5 111.6 116.3	105.4 108.0 110.9 111.1 115.8	105.6 109.6 109.7 111.1 116.2	105.9 108.2 108.9 111.2 115.1	106.2 108.3 109.1 111.6 114.3	105.8 107.9 109.3 111.8 113.1	104 8 107.6 109 5 111.1 114.3
Prince Edward Island (v41691379) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.5 106.5 110.3 111.5 114.2 114.1	104.0 106.7 110.8 111.9 114.6	104.7 107.6 110.4 113.3 115.8	105.3 108.6 112.1 113.7 116.7	105.6 109.1 112.8 114.2 118.9	106.2 108.9 112.3 114.1 119.5	105.9 109.0 112.5 114.0 120.0	105.8 109.3 112.8 113.8 119.3	106.4 111.8 111.6 114.0 120.3	106.7 111.5 110.7 114.1 118.6	108.2 110.7 111.1 114.3 116.9	107.4 110.0 111.6 114.7 114.7	105.8 109.1 111.6 113.6 117.5
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 106.1 109.3 110.1 113.5 113.4	103.7 106.4 109.0 111.0 113.9	104.4 107.1 109.6 111.9 114.5	104.4 107.6 111.0 112.5 115.5	105.2 107.8 111.2 113.1 117.1	105.6 107.7 111.0 113.0 117.8	105.8 108.1 111.3 113.0 117.8	105.7 108.8 111.4 112.7 117.7	105.9 110.4 110.6 112.9 117.6	106.2 109.8 110.1 112.6 116.4	106.7 109.1 110.4 113.5 115.0	106.4 109.3 110.2 113.6 113.4	105.3 108.2 110.4 112.5 115.9
New Brunswick (v41691648) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.3 105.6 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.1	103.8 105.9 108.7 109.6 111.7	104.2 106.8 109.1 110.7 112.1	104.1 107.1 110.0 111.2 112.8	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.6 113.9	105.3 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.7 112.1 114.9	105.2 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.3	105.1 109.2 108.8 112.0 114.7	105.5 108.4 107.8 111.4 113.4	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.6	105.6 108.3 109.1 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.3 113.2
Quebec (v41691783) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 105.3 108.1 108.8 111.0 111.5	103.6 105.6 108.0 109.6 111.4	103.9 106.4 108.4 110.4 111.7	103.8 106.4 109.1 110.6 112.4	104.8 106.5 109.3 111.1 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.1 110.7 114.1	104.6 107.0 109.2 110.6 114.1	104.5 107.4 109.2 110.1 113.5	104.7 108.5 108.4 110.5 114.0	105.3 107.7 108.4 110.5 113.0	105.5 107.5 108.6 110.8 112.4	105.2 107.4 108.7 111.1 111.7	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.4 112.7
Ontario (v41691919) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.1 108.2 108.6 110.9 112.4	103.6 105.8 107.9 109.7 111.4	104.0 106.4 108.8 110.8 111.7	104.1 106.5 109.1 111.1 112.5	105.0 106.6 109.5 111.6 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.3 111.1 114.2	104.9 106.9 109.0 111.1 115.1	104.7 107.5 109.1 110.9 114.8	104.8 108.2 108.5 111.0 115.1	105.0 107.7 108.4 110.9 113.7	105.4 107.5 108.6 111.2 113.5	105.3 107.6 108.8 111.1 112.8	104 6 106 9 108 8 110 8 113 3
Manitoba (v41692055) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.0 105.0 107.4 109.1 110.8 112.4	101.9 105.2 107.2 109.4 111.2	102.4 105.6 107.6 110.4 111.8	102.7 106.3 108.5 110.9 112.7	104.1 106.5 109.2 111.7 113.5	104.4 106.7 109.3 111.7 114.4	104.3 107.0 109.7 112.1 115.0	104.3 107.4 109.7 111.2 115.0	104.1 107.8 108.8 111.8 115.2	104.5 107.5 108.9 111.0 114.3	105.2 107.3 109.0 110.8 113.8	105 5 106.9 108.7 110.9 113.0	103 8 106 6 108 7 110 9 113 4
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.8 105.6 107.9 109.5 113.0 115.7	102.9 105.8 107.9 109.9 113.6	103.1 106.4 108.2 111.0 114.5	103.8 107.1 109.2 111.8 115.4	104.9 106.5 109.6 112.6 116.2	105.0 106.8 109.6 113.1 117.0	105.2 107.1 109.8 113.3 116.9	104.7 107.4 110.4 113.1 117.0	104.9 108.0 109.3 113.4 117.3	105.5 107.5 109.1 113.0 116.9	106.1 107.4 108.8 113.1 116.7	105.8 107.3 108.9 112.9 115.8	104 6 106 9 109 1 112.2 115 9

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse. Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106 7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2008		119.0	119.0	121.3	124.6	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.0	121.5	121.0	121.2	121.0
2009	120.2				• •		* *		**		**		**
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106 3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4		110.0		112.0		1111.42						
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103 0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109 5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113 0												
Vallandarifa Nandhurad Tamidariaa (n.44002722)													
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)	400.4	4000	400.0	400.0	4040	4040	4040	400.7	400.7	400.0	4047	405.0	400.0
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103 8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106 2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3											**	
Igaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005													
	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8												

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
				2002=100			
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
All-items Shelter	(v41692846)	113.0	113.3	111.6	-0.3	1.3	
Rented accommodation	(v41692847) (v41692848)	127.2 106.5	127.3 106.4	120.8	-0 1	5 3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.0	127.6	104.3 117.4	0 1	2 1	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	141.3	143.2	143.6	-1 3	-16	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	132.7	132.9	131.0	-0.2	1.3	
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island							
All-items	(v41692852)	114.0	114.5	113.8	-0.4	0.2	
Shelter	(v41692853)	122.1	122.9	121.6	-07	0 4	
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	107.5	107.5	107.3	0 0	02	
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.2	114.6	0 2	1 6	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	160.4	164.6	162.6	-26	-1 4	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	133.6	134.1	133.3	-0.4	0.2	
lalifax, Nova Scotia	(-,440000000)	440.4	440.0	440.0			
III-items helter	(v41692858)	113.1	113.0	112.9	0.1	0.2	
Rented accommodation	(v41692859) (v41692860)	122.3 106.9	121.4 106.8	119.5 105.2	0 7 0 1	2 3 1 6	
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.2	122.7	119.1	0 4	3 4	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	139.2	135.7	139.5	26	-02	
ili-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	134.6	134.5	134.4	0.1	0.1	
aint John, New Brunswick							
II-items	(v41692864)	111.4	111.2	111.7	0.2	-0.3	
helter	(v41692865)	121.9	121.0	119.6	0 7	1 9	
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	108.9	109.0	105.9	-0 1	2.8	
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	119.7	119.2	115.8	0 4	3 4	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	140.1	137.1	142.5	2 2	-17	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	131.7	131.4	132.0	0.2	-0.2	
luébec, Quebec				440.0		0.5	
II-items	(v41692870)	111.2	111.3	110.6	-0.1	<b>0.5</b> 2.6	
helter Rented accommodation	(v41692871) (v41692872)	119.1 109.4	118.9 109.4	116.1 108.0	0 2 0 0	1 3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692872)	124.2	123.8	119.2	0 3	4 2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	118.4	118.7	118.7	-03	-0 3	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	129.1	129.3	128.5	-0.2	0.5	
fontréal, Quebec							
II-items	(v41692876)	111.7	111.8	110.8	-0.1	0.8	
helter	(v41692877)	119.6	119.5	117.0	0 1	2 2	
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.8	107.9	0 1	0 9	
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.8	125.4	121.3	0 3	3 7	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880) (v41713414)	119.5 <b>129.2</b>	120.1 <b>129.3</b>	120.2 <b>128.2</b>	-0 5 <b>-0.1</b>	-0 6 <b>0.8</b>	
II-items (1992=100)	(441713414)	123.2	123.3	120.2	-0.1	0.0	
ttawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 3	(144602092)	112.3	112.7	110.4	-0.4	1.7	
II-items helter	( <b>v41692882</b> ) (v41692883)	122.5	122.6	115.8	-0.4	5.8	
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.6	106.3	104.9	0 3	16	
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.3	125.1	120.0	0 2	4 4	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.9	147.8	124 9	-13	16 8	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	136.8	137.3	134.5	-0.4	1.7	
pronto, Ontario							
II-items	(v41692888)	112.5	113.0	110.7	-0.4	1.6	
nelter	(v41692889)	119.5	119.8	114 8	-0 3	4 1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.4	107.3	106 5	0 1	08	
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.6	121.4	117.3	0 2	3 7	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.8	141.6	124.9	-0.4	1.6	
ill-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	135.6	136.2	133.4	-0.4	1.0	

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change January 2009 from		
	number	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008	
				2002=100			
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
All-items	(v41692894)	109.5	110.1	107.9	-0.5	1.5	
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.3	109.4	104.0	-1.0 0.0	4.1 0.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692896) (v41692897)	103.2 104.2	103.2 104.1	102.7 101.8	0.0	2.4	
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.6	144.0	124.5	-3.8	11.3	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	130.6	131.4	128.7	-0.6	1.5	
Vinnipeg, Manitoba							
All-items	(v41692900)	112.3	112.9	110.7	-0.5	1.4	
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.4	122.0	116.9	0.3	4.7	
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	112.9	112.8	110.2	0.1	2.5	
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.3	124.9	119.3	0.3	5.0	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	122.4	122.0	115.9	0.3	5.0	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	138.5	139.2	136.4	-0.5	1.	
Regina, Saskatchewan							
All-items	(v41692906)	115.6	115.6	112.3	0.0	2.9	
Shelter	(v41692907)	138.5	137.5	125.2	0.7	10.6	
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	115.7	115.6	108.2	0.1	6.9	
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	148.9	148.1	133 6	0.5	11.	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.5	128.2	117.9	1.8	10.	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	144.1	144.0	139.9	0.1	3.	
askatoon, Saskatchewan							
All-items	(v41692912)	116.9	116.9	114.2	0.0	2.	
Shelter	(v41692913)	142.7	141.8	132.6	0.6	7.	
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	122.4	121.7	111.0	0.6	10.	
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.5	149.1	141.0	0.3	6.	
Water, fuel and electricity  III-items (1992=100)	(v41692916) ( <b>v41713423</b> )	140.5 <b>143.9</b>	137.7 <b>143.9</b>	126.7 <b>140.6</b>	2.0 <b>0.0</b>	10. <b>2</b> .	
	(**************************************	140.0	140.0	140.0	0.0		
Edmonton, Alberta All-items	(v41692918)	120.2	121.0	118.5	-0.7	1.	
Shelter	(v41692919)	149.9	152.1	144.8	-1.4	3.	
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	126.9	126.7	117.4	0.2	8.	
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	150.2	149.7	147.2	0.3	2.	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	174.8	190.4	169.4	-8.2	3.	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	146.5	147.5	144.4	-0.7	1.	
Calgary, Alberta							
All-items	(v41692924)	120.7	121.8	118.9	-0.9	1.	
helter	(v41692925)	149.0	152.1	144.5	-2.0	3.	
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	118.9	118.5	115.3	0.3	3.	
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	161.6	161.9	155.7	-0.2	3	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	135.4	153.0	135 5	-11.5	-0	
III-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	151.8	153.2	149.6	-0.9	1	
ancouver, British Columbia							
II-items	(v41692930)	112.0	111.9	110.2	0.1	1	
helter	(v41692931)	116.0	115.8	113.8	0.2	1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.5	107.4	105.5	0.1	1	
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	119.3	119.2	117.7	0.1	1	
Water, fuel and electricity III-items (1992=100)	(v41692934) ( <b>v41713428</b> )	117.9 <b>132.9</b>	116.9 <b>132.7</b>	112.6 <b>130.8</b>	0.9 <b>0.2</b>	4	
ictoria, British Columbia	(**************************************		, , , , ,		0.2		
Il-items	(v41692936)	111.0	111.0	109.4	0.0	1	
helter	(v41692937)	113.1	113.2	111.3	-0.1	1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	107.8	107.8	105.7	0.0	2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	112.8	113.0	111.2	-0.2	1	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	126.1	126.8	124 9	-0.6	1	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	130.3	130.3	128.5	0.0	1.	

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.4 108.0 109.2 111.6 113.0	102.9 105.9 108.0 109.5 112.1	108.2	103.6 107.1 109.2 110.6 113.2	104.6 107.2 110.1 110.9 114.0	104.9 107.3 109.9 111.3 114.8	105.5 107.6 110.0 111.1 115.8	105.2 107.7 110.4 110.7 115.3	105.3 109.2 109.3 110.7 115.8	105.7 107.8 108.5 111.0 114.9	105.9 107.9 108.7 111.3 114.2	105.6 107.6 108.8 111.5 113.3	104.6 107.3 109.1 110.7 114.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	106.1 109.7	106.3 110.2 111.5	109.9	104.9 108.0 111.4 113.1 116.2	105.2 108.4 112.0 113.6 118.3	105.7 108.3 111.7 113.5 118.8	105.5 108.4 111.8 113.4 119.2	105.5 108.7 112.1 113.3 118.6	106.0 110.9 111.1 113.7 119.6	106.2 110.7 110.4 113.8 118.2	107.6 110.0 110.7 114.0 116.6	106.9 109.3 111.1 114.3 114.5	105 4 108.5 111.0 113.2 116 9
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.7 108.6 109.7 112.9 113.1	103.5 105.9 108.3 110.6 113.4	104.2 106.6 108.9 111.4 113.9	104.2 107.0 110.2 111.9 114.8	105.0 107.2 110.5 112.5 116.2	105.3 107.1 110.3 112.5 116.9	105.5 107.4 110.5 112.4 116.9	105.5 108.2 110.7 112.2 116.9	105.6 109.6 110.0 112.6 116.8	105.9 109.1 109.7 112.3 115.8	106.4 108.5 110.0 113.1 114.5	106.0 108.6 109.7 113.1 113.0	105.0 107.6 109.8 112.0 115.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	103.4 105.5 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.4	103.9 105.8 108.7 109.6 111.6	104.2 106.8 109.2 110.6 112.2	104.1 107.1 110.1 111.2 112.7	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.4 114.0	105.2 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.8 112.1 115.0	105.1 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.4	105.1 109.2 108.9 112.0 114.6	105.5 108.4 107.9 111.4 113.5	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.7	105.6 108.3 109.0 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.2 113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.3 105.3 108.2 108.5 110.6 111.2	103.7 105.6 108.0 109.2 111.1	106.4 108.4 110.1	103.8 106.3 109.1 110.3 112.0	104.9 106.5 109.3 110.7 113.2	104.9 106.9 109.1 110.4 113.7	104.7 107.0 109.2 110.4 113.7	107.4 109.2 109.8	104.8 108.5 108.4 110.2 113.6	105.3 107.7 108.2 110.2 112.7	107.5 108.4 110.5	105.1 107.4 108.4 110.8 111.3	104 5 106 9 108 7 110.1 112 4
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	103.1 105.1 107.9 108.7 110.8 111.7	105.4 107.9	103.7 106.2 108.2 110.3 111.5	103.7 106.2 108.9 110.5 112.2	104.6 106.4 109.0 110.8 113.4	104.6 106.7 108.8 110.5 113.8	104.4 106.8 108.9 110.5 113.9	104.4 107.3 108.9 110.0 113.3	104.7 108.2 108.4 110.4 113.8	105.3 107.5 108.6 110.4 112.9	105.3 107.5 108.7 110.7 112.4	105.1 107.3 108.6 111.0 111.8	104.4 106.7 108.6 110.3 112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec													
(v41692882) 4 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 105.0 108.1 108.5 110.4 112.3	111.0			113.4			110.9 114.8	104.6 108.3 108.3 110.9 115.0	113.6		105.2 107.6 108.6 110.8 112.7	104.5 106.8 108.6 110.7 113.1
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.0 107.9	105.6 107.6 109.3 111.3	106.4 108.5 110.3 111.5	106.3 108.7 110.8	106.5 109.0 111.2 113.3	106.5 108.9 110.7 113.8	106.6 108.5 110.7 114.9	107.2 108.5 110.6 114.7	104.9 107.7 108.1 110.8 114.9	107.4 108.0 110.7	107.2 108.3 111.0	107.4 108.5 111.1	104.7 106.7 108.4 110.5 113.1

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.9 106.6 106.2	102.7 104.4 106.2 107.3 108.4	105.1 107.1 108.3		105.2 107.8	105.3 107.6 108.3	105.3 107.2	105.9 107.2 108.3		104.1 106.2 106.4 107.9 110.9	104.4 105.9 106.6 108.2 110.8	104.2 106.0 106.6 108.1 110.1	103.7 105.4 106.9 108.1 110.4
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2008 2009	102.0 104.9 107.2 109.0 110.7 112.3	101.9 105.1 107.0 109.4 111.1		102.7 106.1 108.3 110.8 112.6	106.4 109.0 111.4	104.3 106.6 109.1 111.3 114.2	106.8 109.5 111.9	104.3 107.2 109.5 111.1 114.9	107.7 108.6 111.6	104.4 107.3 108.9 110.9 114.2	105.1 107.1 109.0 110.7 113.6	105.4 106.7 108.6 110.7 112.9	103.7 106.5 108.5 110.8 113.3
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.4 107.7 109.3	105.7	103.2 106.3 108.1 111.0 113.6	106.9 108.9		106.7		107.4	107.8	105.4 107.3 109.0 112.3 116.6	107.2 108.6	107.1	104.6 106.8 108.9 111.7 115.2
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.4 107.9 109.5	102.7 105.6 107.8 109.9 115.0		103.6 106.9 109.2 111.9 116.9	104.6 106.3 109.6 112.4 117.6	106.6 109.5			107.7	107.3	105.9 107.2 108.7 114.3 117.8	107 1	104.3 106.7 109.0 112.7 117.1
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	113.9	105.0 106.7 110.1 114.2 118.7	115.7		106.5 107.9 112.1 117.1 121.9	118.6	109.2 112.8 118.8	106.8 109.1 113.0 119.1 123.6	110.6	110.2 112.2 118.3	107.2 110.1 113.0 118.8 121.4	109.4 113.5 118.6	106.4 108.6 112.0 117.4 121.4
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2008		105.5 108.9 115.6		106.9 110.9	106.8 112.0 117.6	107.3 111.7 118.6	108.0 113.6 119.1	108.0 114.4 119.3	109.1 114.7	118.7	108.8 114.2	108 5	105.3 107.4 112.3 118.0 121.8
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	104.8 106.2	102.7 104.9 106.3 109.3 110.7	103.0 105.2 106.9 109.6 111.2	103.7 105.7 107.5 110.0 112.1	106.0 108.4 110.6	104.6 106.1 108.4 110.5 113.9	104.5 106.5 108.5 110.7 114.7	104.5 106.5 108.7 110.6 114.5	104.6 106.8 108.4 110.7 114.6	104.7 106.7 108.4 110.4 113.4	104.7 106.6 108.9 110.4 112.9	104.7 106.3 109.1 110.5 111.9	104.0 106.0 108.0 110.2 112.8
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.3 107.2 109.1	103.1 105.5 107.3 109.3	105.9 107.6 109.7		106.8 109.2 110.2	106.9 109.0 109.9	107.2		108.0		107.8	107.4	104.6 106.9 108.5 109.8 111.8

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10. See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, S N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg Man
					cents pe	r litre				
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
January 2008 February 2008	119.0 117.8	110.0 109.8	116.7 114.2	109.2 107.3	115.6 115.1	114.9 116.7	106.6 107.9	104.3 104.3	107 7	105
March 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116.6	118.3	107.9	104.3	109 0 115.0	107 4
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	1189
May 2008 June 2008	136.8 144.8	130.0 139.4	134.1 142.4	127.5 135.2	135.6 144.8	136.3 144.4	126.0 133.0	125.8	132 4	126
uly 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.0 133.5	139.2 142.0	133 ( 136 )
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131
eptember 2008 October 2008	142.0 130.0	133.4 113.8	135.7 118.7	130.9 115.0	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135
ovember 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	117.0 91.1	116.4 91.8	107.1 84.0	107.1 83.9	121.3 99.8	118 93
ecember 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75 8	89 6	80
anuary 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80
egular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations anuary 2008	116.0	107.9	113.5	106.8	115.3	113.5	104.1	100.5	405.4	100
ebruary 2008	115.3	107.9	110.7	105.4	115.3	114.4	104.1 104.7	102.5 102.8	105.4 106.8	106 106
arch 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	110.
oril 2008 ay 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118
ay 2006 une 2008	134.0 142.0	127.1 136.2	131.0 139.5	125.8 134.2	135.4 144.4	136.0 142.8	123.9 129.9	124.6 130.6	130.6 137.5	126 133
aly 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135
ugust 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129
eptember 2008 ctober 2008	140.3 125.0	130.2 112.0	133.1 115.1	128.6 112.9	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134
ovember 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	117.2 91.0	111.0 87.3	102.2 78.8	105.9 82.7	118.8 96.1	116 91
ecember 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86 8	79
anuary 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82 :
remium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations anuary 2008		119.0	124.0	116.3	100.4	122.0	440.6	1150	440.4	115
ebruary 2008	125.0 123.3	118.0 117.0	124.0 121.3	116.3 114.3	122.4 121.1	122.0 124.1	118.6 120.1	115.2 116.3	118.4 119.4	115
arch 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123.3	125.3	121.6	119.2	1242	121.
oril 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132 2	129
ay 2008 Ine 2008	142.3 150.7	137.5 146.2	142.3 150.1	134.6 142.7	142.8 151.1	143.8 152.2	137.0 144.5	138.4 144.0	142.7 150.2	136 143
ily 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146
ugust 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141
eptember 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141 0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146 129
ctober 2008 ovember 2008	135.5 109.2	122.3 98.5	125.3 101.0	121.8 97.6	124.3 98.4	123.6 101.1	122 9 102 9	119.8 96.5	132 5 109 6	104
ecember 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91
anuary 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91
remium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations		445.0	440.7	4440	100.4	404.0	1150	440.0	440.0	440
inuary 2008 Bbruary 2008	122.0 121.3	115.0 114.8	119.7 118.2	114.2 111.8	122.4 121.9	121.2 122.1	115.3 116.1	113.9 114.7	116.0 117.2	116
arch 2008	126.5	119.0	123.7	117.3	124.1	122.8	118.6	117.8	124.0	121
pril 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129
ay 2008	139.6	134.7 143.4	139.7 147.5	132.5 141.0	142.3 151.9	144.8 150.5	135 4 141.5	136.5 142.4	141 3 148 3	136 143
ine 2008 ily 2008	148.0 152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146
ugust 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139
eptember 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138 8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144
ctober 2008 ovember 2008	131.0 104.3	118.9 94.6	122.1 98.0	119.6 94.3	124.8 98.7	119 3 95.2	114 3 90.9	117.6 94.8	129.9 107.2	127 102
ecember 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86 5	98 5	89
anuary 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93 3
ousehold heating fuel	00.5	00.4	00.0	104.4	102.4	100.4	400.0	102.0	103.7	104
nuary 2008 Poruary 2008	99.9 98.8	93.1 92.1	99.3 98.3	104.4 101.2	103.1 103.1	100.4 100.8	102.8 101.8	102.0	103.7	100
arch 2008	107.4	98.4	100.7	114.4	111 0	111.0	109 9	108 3	113.4	110
oril 2008	119.0	108 7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115 9	122 0	118
ay 2008	119.3	112 4	116.8	129.5 129.5	126.4 126.4	128 6 128 6	127 5 127 5	125 7 125 7	125 8 125 8	125 125
ne 2008 ly 2008	119.3 119.3	112.4 112.4	116.8 116.8	129.5	126 4	128 6	127 5	125 7	125 8	125
igust 2008	119.3	112 4	116.8	129.5	126 4	128 6	127 5	125.7	125 8	125
eptember 2008	1187	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115 9	116.1	121 9	125 9	123
ctober 2008	110.8	103 2	109.1	117.3 98.7	107.4 93.5	111 2 93 1	111 6 99 7	113 7 99 0	127 7 116 8	121
ovember 2008 ecember 2008	96.9 84.5	91 3 76.8	89 7 83 0	84.5	85 2	83 4	88 5	87 7	99 8	95
anuary 2009	77.6	73 7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81 2	85 0	85 2	88 5	910

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta	Vancouver, B C.	Victoria, B C.	Whitehorse, YT	Yellowknife N W T
				cents per	litre			
Regular unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations					100.7	100.0	1100	440.0
anuary 2008	107 0	107 4	101 2	102 1	108.7	109.2	116 9	119 0
ebruary 2008	107 3	108 2	102 3	103.5	112 9 119.3	110 7	116.1 118.4	120 3 128 6
March 2008	113 2	113.7	107 3	107.9	125.5	116.9 123.6	122 9	137 5
April 2008	121 8 130.8	121.4 128.8	114.3 123.7	116.1 123.9	135.0	134 9	136.8	142 0
May 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148 9
une 2008	136 5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152 9
luly 2008 August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142 3	143.2	141.3	149 6
September 2008	136 1	135.1	126 2	127 6	140.8	139 7	140.9	152 7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123 5	125.0	134 9	143
lovember 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109 4	118 4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92 8	107 6
anuary 2009	85 4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98 9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations				1010	405.0	407.7	4447	445.0
anuary 2008	107 3	107 3	100 3	101 8	105.8	107.7	1147	115 6
ebruary 2008	107 8	107.4	100.5	102.1	109 9	109.4	114.6	116 8 125 4
Parch 2008	113 6	113.5 121.7	105.6 112.5	106 8 115.8	116.4 122.5	116 0 122.7	116 8 121.6	132 (
pril 2008	122 1 130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132 4	133.8	135.9	141
lay 2008 une 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146
uly 2008	136.0	135.5	130 3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150
ugust 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140 1	147
eptember 2008	134 3	135 2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138 2	138.9	149
ctober 2008	1183	116.9	107.8	110 3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134 :
lovember 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105 1	115 7
lecember 2008	79 1	81.3	71.0	73 0	84 3	84 4	91 0	99 (
anuary 2009	86.7	86 5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97 6
remium unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations						100.0	400.0	400
anuary 2008	117 4	117.6	111.3	112.9	120.0	120 3	126 9	129 (
ebruary 2008	117 8	118.5 124.0	112.6 118.2	114.1 118.6	124.5 130.7	121.8 127.9	125.8 127.4	130 1 138 4
farch 2008 pril 2008	123.8 132.3	131.7	124 9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129 4	146 8
lay 2008	141 4	139.0	133.9	135 3	146 8	147.0	142 0	152 5
une 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156 8	148 0	159 (
uly 2008	147 1	145.6	142 0	143.6	161 2	163 0	150 3	162
ugust 2008	141 4	140.7	135 8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146 0	162
eptember 2008	146 6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152 8	152.1	146 2	159
ctober 2008	128 6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142 5	152
ovember 2008	103 1	102 5	95.7	97 4	1117	111.7	124 2	142
ecember 2008	89 7	90 8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98 2	102 4	124
anuary 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
remium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
anuary 2008	118 1	118.0	111.2	112.7	117 6	118.8	120 2	126 9
ebruary 2008	119.2	118.1	110.6	113.3	121.7	120 8	120 4	127 5
farch 2008	125.1	124.2	115.6	117.6	128.5	127.3	123.6	136.6
pril 2008	133 5	132.3	123.7	126 8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144
lay 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134 9	144.8	145.6	142 5	151
une 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155 3	148.5	158
uly 2008	147 0	146.3	142.4	143 4	158.9	162.8	150 8	160
ugust 2008	141 5	141 3	134 8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158
eptember 2008	145 7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145 1	159
October 2008	130 0	127.6	120 1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137 2	146
ovember 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97 4	109 4	112 0	113 5	130
ecember 2008 anuary 2009	90 9 98 4	91 7 97.7	82.1 87.1	83 9 88.3	97.1 104.8	97.5 103.6	98 1 93.3	112
ousehold heating fuel								
anuary 2008	102 5	105.1			99 0	109 5	115.5	113
ebruary 2008	104.2	103.7			100.3	109 5	110.3	114
larch 2008	1143	110.1			112.7	120 3	117 6	119
pril 2008	120 2	112.1			1197	128 1	127 4	127
ay 2008	124 3	122.2			128.2	135.2	134 4	128
ine 2008	124 3	122 2			128 2	135.2	134 4	128
uly 2008	124 3	122.2			130 9	137 9	134 4	128
ugust 2008	124 3	122.2			130 9	137 9	134.4	128
eptember 2008	121 7	121 7			125 7	140.7	137 7	137
ovember 2008	121 8	117.8			118.4	132 9	136 3	126
December 2008	1135	110 8			107 6	123 4	120 8	117
anuary 2009	88 5	90.5			85 3	105 5	103 8	101
	88 7	87 3			82 3	92 0	97 3	93 :

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM	November	December	Januar		
	vector number	2008	2008	200		
	dollars 1					
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	40.40				
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	12.49	12.49	12 5		
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram		15.73	15.45	15.0		
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	20.76	21.70	21.9		
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.52	9.85	9.7		
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.40	9.72	9.3		
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.81	6.87	6.7		
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.44	9.51	9.5		
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735223)	6.46	6.15	6.3		
Mieners, 450 grams	(v735166)	4.36	4.37	4.5		
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735167)	2.90	2.97	2.9		
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735168)	3.29	3.32	3.2		
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.14	2.14	2.1		
	(v735170)	2.03	2.05	2.0		
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.32	4.23	4.3		
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.82	2.85	2.8		
vaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.77	1.78	1.8		
ggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.61	2.64	2.6		
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.44	2.43	2.4		
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.38	2.40	2.3		
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.52	1.51	1.5		
lour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.84	4.64	4.8		
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.92	4.03	3.8		
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.64	3.52			
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.58	1.60	3.6		
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.60	2.38	1.6		
Dranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.95	2.91	2.3		
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.87		2.80		
Drange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.60	1.90	1.8		
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)		3.67	3.7		
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735189) (v735190)	1.37	1.45	1.4		
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram		2.47	2.45	2.7		
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.97	8.02	7.8		
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735192)	1.36	1.49	1.4		
rench fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735193)	5.16	5.19	5.2		
laked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735194)	2.09	2.09	2.13		
	(v735195)	1.00	1.01	1.00		
omatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.35	1.39	1.38		
omato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.60	1.64	1.6		
etchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.96	2.98	2.97		
ugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.50	2.49	2.50		
offee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.10	4.13	4.06		
offee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.37	5.45	5.48		
ea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.90	3.92	3.93		
ooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.22	4.28	4 23		
oup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.96	0.98	0.96		
aby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.71	0.73	0.72		
eanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.86	2.88	2.92		
uit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.32	1.33	1.3		
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.41	1.45	1.54		
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.49	1.46	1.58		
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.42	2.41	2.43		
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.03	2.06	2 0		
athroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735214) (v735215)	2.29	2.30	2.34		
hampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735215) (v735216)	3.10	3.09	3.13		
eodorant, 60 grams		3.67				
pothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735217)		3.64	3.68		
	(v735218)	1.45	1.52	1.55		
igarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.13	76.24	75.92		
egular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	86.8	76.5	81.0		

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada <sup>1</sup> CPI weight	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal Que	
	percent	combined city aver			verage=100		
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0	
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	
Food purchased from stores		105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0	
Meat, poultry and fish	*	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0	
Dairy products and eggs	•	108.0	99.0	102 0	101.0	101.0	
Bakery and other cereal products		100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0	
Fruit and vegetables	•	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0	
Other food purchased from stores 2	*	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0	
Food purchased from restaurants		102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0	
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0	
Rented accommodation	20.0	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0	
Owned accommodation	*	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0	
Water, fuel and electricity		116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0	
· ·		, , , , , ,					
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0	
Household operations		105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0	
Household furnishings	•	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0	
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0	
Private transportation		101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0	
Purchase of automotive vehicles		101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101 0	
Gasoline	,	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0	
Other private transportation		93.0	73.0	80 0	80.0	90.0	
Public transportation		102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0	
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0	
Health care		98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0	
Personal care		103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0	
Recreation		101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0	
Education and reading		80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0	
Alcoholic beverages	3.1	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	*	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0	
robacco products and smokers supplies	*	122.0	105.0	113.0	99.0	00.0	

Table 15 - continued Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services. not seasonally adjusted

	Canada <sup>1</sup> CPI weight	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C
	percent			combined city av	erage=100		
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores		99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	·	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	•	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	•	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0		
	•					102.0	106 0
ood purchased from restaurants	•	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation		109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation		104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Vater, fuel and electricity		109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
lava ab ald amanations and formishings	44.4	404.0	1010	00.0	00.0	400.0	4040
lousehold operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
lousehold operations		105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
lousehold furnishings		101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100 0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
ransportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation		94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline		97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	•	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation		108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
·	4.7	400.0	404.0	00.0	07.0	400.0	99.0
lealth and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	
lealth care	*	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98 0
Personal care		99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99 0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation		100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
ducation and reading		116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco							
products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
	3.1	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Alcoholic beverages					116.0	109.0	115.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		92.0	101.0	119.0	110.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

# Data quality, concepts and methodology

### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

## Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

# Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

### Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution<sup>1</sup> of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	2001 Expenditures			
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices		
	percent				
Major Components					
All-items	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1		
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2		
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1		
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20 2		
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4		
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2		

<sup>1.</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <a href="http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm">http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm</a>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

### Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

# **Explanatory notes for tables**

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices. Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

- 1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- 2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone (613) 951-9606. toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 4-7

From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

# Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

# Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

# Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

## Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

# Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

# Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay. Winnipeg. Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver. Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3 Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted. historical data

- With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2 Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007. Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto. Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

# Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

Halifax St John's Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Halifax Ottawa Halifax Toronto Montreal Ottawa Toronto Toronto Winnipeg Regina Winnipeg Edmonton Winnipeg Edmonton Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100 For example an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### **Footnotes for Table 15**

- 1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- 2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

# Appendix I

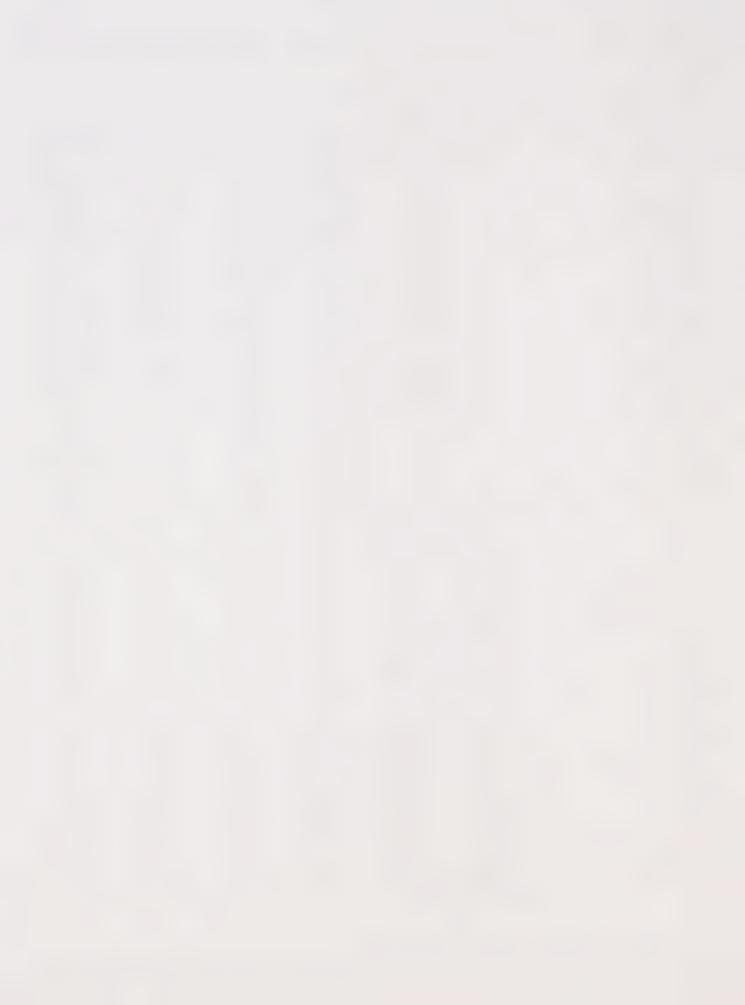
#### Concordance tables

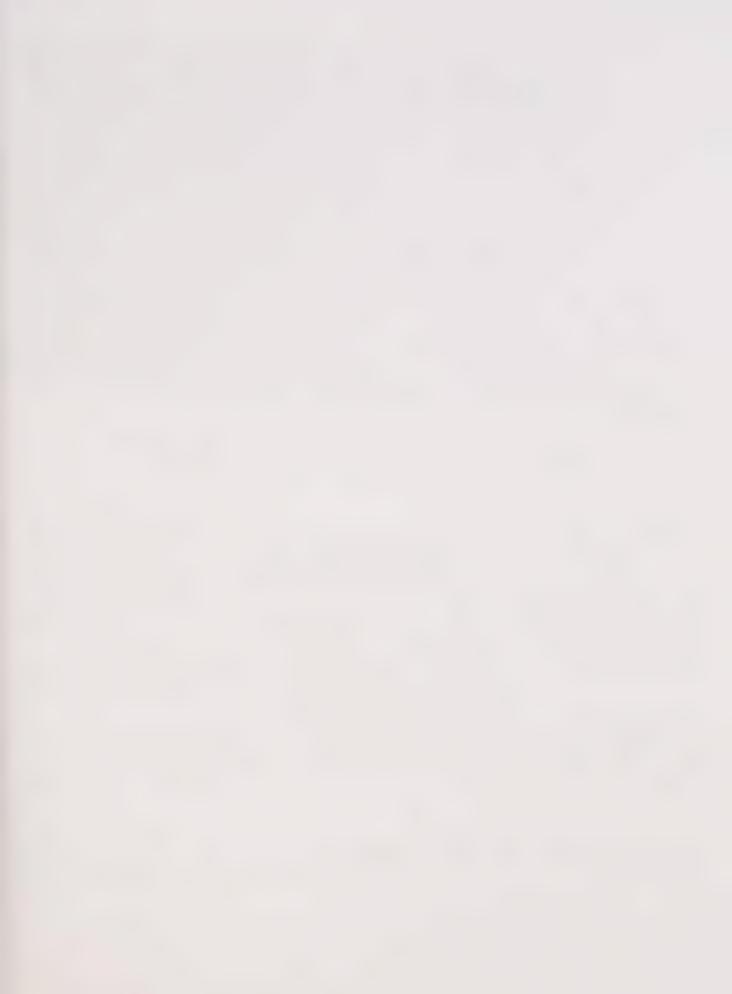
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L	Summers	and NS		Québec, Que.	Montréal, Ot Que.	tawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg, Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self	(v735046)	(v7350	56) (v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
service filling stations  Premium unleaded gasoline at full	(v735082)	(v7350	92) (v735093	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self	(v735064)	(v7350	74) (v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v7351 (v7351			(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101 (v735150
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouve B.(			hitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N W T.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self service	(	v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052	2) (v73505	53)	(v735054)	(v735055)
filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at full servi	(	v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088	(v73508	39)	(v735090)	(v735091)
filling stations	(	v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070	) (v73507	1)	(v735072)	(v735073)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self serv filling stations Household heating fuel	(	v735102) v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106 (v735153			(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109) (v735156)

Table B Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

No.   P.E.   No.   P.E.   No.   No.   P.E.   No.   N			St.	Charlottetown-	Halifax,	Saint	Montréal
Milletans			John's, N.L.	Summerside, P.E.I.	N.S.	John, N B	Que
Food purchased from stores	All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)		(v15939953
Frod purchased from stores	Food		(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	,
Meat, publy and fisher (19508844) (19508872) (195088072) (19508007	Food purchased from stores						
Daby products and oggs			(v15939844)	(v15939872)			
Eathery and other coronal products	Dairy products and eggs		(v15939845)	(v15939873)			
Final and vegetables  (1958)38847) (1958)38953) (1958)3963) (1958)	Bakery and other cereal products		(v15939846)	(v15939874)			
Other food purchased from stores			(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)		
Richter ( 1982)  Windle accommodation ( 255)  Windle accommodation ( 255)  Windle accommodation ( 255)  Windle ( 256)  Windle				(v15939876)	(v15939904)		(v15939960
Rented accommodation (21580049) (21580055) (21580055) (21580055) (21580056) (	Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961
Diese private rangoriation (21589965) (21589966) (21589	Shelter						(v15939962
Nales, fuel part and electricity (2/1509051) (2/1509054) (2/1509057) (2/1509050) (2/150905							
Maselhold porentations	water, ruer and electricity		(421360931)	(VZ1580954)	(V21580957)	(V21580960)	(v21580963
Contact   Cont	Household operations and furnishings				(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963
(v15939854)   (v15939862)   (v15939810)   (v15939838)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939939)   (v15939938)   (v15939938)   (v15939939)   (v15939938)   (v15939939)   (v15939938)   (v15939939)						(v15939936)	(v15939964
Fransportation	Household furnishings		(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965
Proale transportation (v15939865) (v15939841) (v1593981) (v15939841) (v15939841) (v15939851) (v1593985	Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966
Purchasie of automotive vehicles (v15939857) (v15939856) (v15939941) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939942) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v1593994	Transportation		(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967
Gasoline (V15939888) (V15939887) (V15939987) (V15939947) (V1593994	Private transportation				(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968
Chies private transportation						(v15939941)	
Visional Content						(v15939942)	(v15939970
							(v15939971
Health care	Public transportation		(V1593986U)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v159399/2
Personal care (v43975161) (v43975162) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975163) (v43975176) (v43995176) (v43	Health and personal care		(v15939861)		(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973
Recreation, education and reading (v15939865) (v15939883) (v15939821) (v15939849) (v15939871) Recreation and reading (v439775782) (v43975184) (v43975185) (v43939895) (v45939985) (v45940027) (v45940027) (v45940028) (v459400	Health care			(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974
Recreation (v43975173) (v43975174) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975175) (v43975176) (v43975	Personal care		(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165
Recreation (w43975173) (w43975173) (w43975174) (w43975175) (w43975175) (w43975175) (w43975184) (w43975184) (w43975184) (w43975186) (w43975187) (w43975186) (w43975187) (w43975186) (w43975187) (w43975	Recreation, education and reading		(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages (v1593986) (v1593986) (v1593986) (v1593982) (v1593992) (v1593995) (v1594007) (v1594007) (v1594007) (v1594008) (v1594008	Recreation				(v43975174)		(v43975176
Visage   V	Education and reading		(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187
Visage   V	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products		(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978
Ottawa	Alcoholic beverages						(v15939979
Ont	Tobacco products and smokers' supplies			(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980
V15940081							Vancouver
Food (y15939982) (v15940010) (v15940038) (v15940066) (v15940094) (v15940122) (v15940073) (	All-items						
Food purchased from stores (v15939983) (v15940011) (v15940039) (v15940067) (v15940095) (v15940122) (v15940012) (v15940086) (v15940087) (v15940086) (v15940087) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v15940088) (v1						,	
Meat, poultry and fish         (v15939984)         (v15940012)         (v15940040)         (v15940068)         (v15940097)         (v15940097)         (v15940097)         (v15940097)         (v15940012)         (v15940068)         (v15940097)         (v15940125         (v15940014)         (v15940007)         (v15940097)         (v15940125         (v15940071)         (v15940098)         (v15940098)         (v15940016)         (v15940071)         (v15940099)         (v15940127         (v15940071)         (v15940099)         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940073)         (v15940073)         (v15940073)         (v15940073)         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940128         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940128         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940128         (v15940128         (v15940073)         (v15940128							
Dairy products and eggs (15939885) (15940013) (15540004) (15940069) (17594007							
Bakery and other cereal products (v15939986) (v15940014) (v15940042) (v15940070) (v15940078) (v15940015) (v15940014) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940015) (v15940014) (v15940017) (v15940112) (v15940112) (v15940114) (v15940015) (v15940015) (v15940017) (v15940112) (v15940113) (v15940112) (v15940114) (v15940015) (v15940017) (v15940114) (v1594011							
Fruit and vegetables (v15939987) (v15940015) (v15940043) (v15940071) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940017) (v15940172) (v15940172) (v15940172) (v15940172) (v15940173) (v15940073) (v1594007							
Other food purchased from stores (v15939988) (v15940016) (v15940044) (v15940072) (v15940100) (v15940100) (v15940100) (v15940101) (v15940011) (v1594001							
Schelter (v15939989) (v15940017) (v15940045) (v15940073) (v15940101) (v15940011) (v15940101) (v15940101) (v15940101) (v1594010							
V21580964   V21580967   V21580970   V21580973   V21580976   V21580976   V21580976   V21580976   V21580977   V21580976   V21580977   V215940078   V215940077   V2159							(v15940129
V21580964   V21580967   V21580970   V21580973   V21580976   V21580976   V21580976   V21580976   V21580977   V21580976   V21580977   V215940078   V215940077   V2159	Shelter	(145030000)	(1/15040018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130
Owned accommodation (v21580965) (v21580968) (v21580971) (v21580977) (v21580978) (v21580078) (v21580078							
Water, fuel and electricity         (v21580966)         (v21580969)         (v21580972)         (v21580975)         (v21580978)         (v21580978)           Household operations and furnishings         (v15939991)         (v15940019)         (v15940047)         (v15940075)         (v15940103)         (v15940131           Household operations         (v15939992)         (v15940020)         (v15940048)         (v15940076)         (v15940104)         (v15940132           Household furnishings         (v15939993)         (v15940021)         (v15940048)         (v15940077)         (v15940105)         (v15940132           Household furnishings         (v15939993)         (v15940022)         (v15940059)         (v15940077)         (v15940105)         (v15940132           Household furnishings         (v15939994)         (v15940022)         (v15940050)         (v15940078)         (v15940106)         (v15940134           Hothing and footwear         (v15939995)         (v15940023)         (v15940079)         (v15940079) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>							
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Household operations (v15939992) (v15940020) (v15940048) (v15940076) (v15940104) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940106) (v15940106) (v15940106) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v1594007) (v1594006) (v1594006) (v1594006) (v1594006) (v1594007) (v1594006) (v	valer, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(VZ 130097Z)	(VZ 1360973)		
Clothing and footwear			•		,		(v15940131
V15940139	lousehold operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	
Provide transportation (v15939995) (v15940023) (v15940051) (v15940079) (v15940107) (v15940107) (v15940135 (v15940080) (v15940136) (v15940080) (v15940180) (v159401	rousehold operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992)	(v15940019) (v15940020)	(v15940047) (v15940048)	(v15940075) (v15940076)	(v15940103) (v15940104)	(v15940131) (v15940132) (v15940133)
Private transportation (v15939996) (v15940024) (v15940052) (v15940080) (v15940108) (v15940136 (v15940081) (v15940136) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940081) (v15940180) (v15940180) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940082) (v15940082) (v15940082) (v15940082) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940110) (v15940138) (v15940139) (v15940081) (v159400	fousehold operations and furnishings fousehold operations fousehold furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940132
Purchase of automotive vehicles (15939997) (15940025) (v15940053) (v15940081) (v15940109) (v159401037 (Gasoline (15939998) (15940026) (15940054) (15940082) (v15940082) (v15940110) (v15940138 (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940111) (v15940138 (v15940083) (v15940111) (v15940138 (v15940083) (v15940111) (v15940140 (v15940140) (v15940083) (v15940083) (v15940141) (v15940140 (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940140) (v15940141)	fousehold operations and furnishings fousehold operations fousehold furnishings Clothing and footwear	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134
Gasoline (v15939998) (v15940026) (v15940054) (v15940082) (v15940110) (v15940138 (v15940110) (v15940138 (v15940110) (v15940138 (v15940110) (v15940138 (v15940111) (v15940139 (v15940055) (v15940083) (v15940111) (v15940139 (v15940056) (v15940084) (v15940112) (v15940139 (v15940056) (v15940084) (v15940112) (v15940139 (v15940056) (v15940084) (v15940112) (v15940139 (v15940141) (v1594	lousehold operations and furnishings lousehold operations lousehold furnishings Clothing and footwear ransportation	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939995)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940079)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134 (v15940135
Other private transportation (v15939999) (v15940027) (v15940055) (v15940083) (v15940111) (v15940139 ublic transportation (v15940000) (v15940028) (v15940056) (v15940084) (v159400112) (v15940140 ublic transportation (v15940001) (v15940028) (v15940056) (v15940084) (v15940014) (v15940140 ublic transportation (v15940014) (v1594014) (v15940	lousehold operations and furnishings lousehold operations lousehold furnishings clothing and footwear ransportation nvale transportation	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939995) (v15939996)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023) (v15940024)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051) (v15940052)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940079) (v15940080)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v15940108)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134 (v15940135 (v15940136
ublic transportation (v15940000) (v15940028) (v15940056) (v15940084) (v15940112) (v15940140)  ealth and personal care (v15940001) (v15940029) (v15940057) (v15940085) (v15940113) (v15940141)  ealth care (v15940002) (v15940030) (v15940058) (v15940086) (v15940144) (v15940142)  ersonal care (v43975166) (v43975167) (v43975168) (v43975169) (v43975170) (v43975171)  ecreation, education and reading (v15940005) (v15940033) (v15940061) (v15940048) (v15940147) (v15940148)  ecreation (v43975177) (v43975178) (v43975179) (v43975180) (v43975181) (v43975182)  ecreation and reading (v43975188) (v43975189) (v43975190) (v43975191) (v43975192) (v43975193)  looholic beverages and tobacco products (v15940066) (v15940034) (v15940062) (v15940090) (v1594018) (v15940148) (v15940160)	cousehold operations and furnishings lousehold operations lousehold furnishings clothing and footwear ransportation ransportation Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939996) (v15939997)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134 (v15940135 (v15940136 (v15940137
lealth care (v15940002) (v15940030) (v15940058) (v15940086) (v15940114) (v15940142 ersonal care (v43975166) (v43975167) (v43975168) (v43975169) (v43975170) (v43975171 ecreation, education and reading (v43975177) (v43975178) (v43975179) (v43975180) (v43975190) (v43975190	ousehold operations and furnishings ousehold operations ousehold furnishings clothing and footwear ransportation nuate transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939996) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940025)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134 (v15940135 (v15940136 (v15940137 (v15940138
lealth care (/15940002) (/15940030) (/15940058) (/15940086) (/15940114) (/15940142 ersonal care (/15940002) (/15940030) (/15940058) (/15940086) (/15940142 ersonal care (/15940086) (/15940086) (/15940086) (/15940089) (/15940147) (/15940145 ecreation education and reading (/15940089) (/15940147) (/15940145 ecreation (/15940147) (/	ousehold operations and furnishings ousehold operations lousehold furnishings clothing and footwear ransportation rivate transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939999) (v15939999)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940079) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940134 (v15940135 (v15940137 (v15940137 (v15940138 (v15940139
ersonal care (v43975166) (v43975167) (v43975168) (v43975169) (v43975170) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975171) (v43975172) (v43975173) (v43975173) (v43975173) (v43975183) (v439	lousehold operations and furnishings lousehold operations lousehold furnishings  Clothing and footwear  ransportation  rivate transportation  Purchase of automotive vehicles  Gasoline  Other private transportation  ublic transportation	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993) (v15939994) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15939999) (v15939999)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021) (v15940022) (v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027) (v15940028)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049) (v15940050) (v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055) (v15940056)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077) (v15940078) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105) (v15940106) (v15940107) (v15940109) (v15940109) (v15940111) (v15940111)	(v15940132 (v15940133 (v15940135 (v15940135 (v15940137 (v15940138 (v15940138 (v15940140
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This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an Important Indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



# The Consumer Price Index

February 2009









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# The Consumer Price Index

February 2009



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- not available for any reference period
  - not available for a specific reference period
  - not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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#### Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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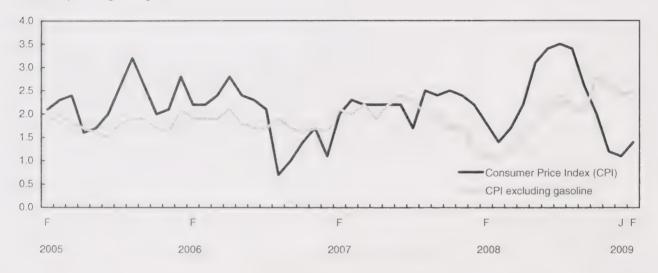
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## **Highlights**

• Consumer prices rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February.

Chart 1
The CPI and the CPI excluding gasoline both advance, year over-year

12-month percentage change



## **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices on average advanced 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% rise posted in January.On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- · Upward pressure on the CPI came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.
- Compared to the same month last year, downward pressure in February came mainly from lower prices for gasoline and from declines in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- The increase in speed in the CPI in February was due primarily to smaller price declines for gasoline and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- · A sharp increase in prices for gasoline between January and February primarily contributed to the monthly rise in the CPI.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+5.0%)
- · Fresh vegetables (+25.8%)
- Natural gas (+14.4%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-19.7%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.4%)
- · Fuel oil and other fuels (-22.1%)

#### Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+5.6%)
- Travel tours (+14.5%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Fresh fruit (-4.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual perc	entage	Monthly perd	entage
	Percentage change February 2009 from February 2008	Percentage change January 2009 from January 2008	Percentage change February 2009 from January 2009	Percentage change January 2009 from December 2008
_		percen	t	
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3
(Bank of Canada definition)	1.9	1.9	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding energy	2.5	2.3	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.2	0.5	-0.6
Goods	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	-0.3
Services	2.8	3.0	0.4	-0.3

### **Analysis**

Consumer prices on average rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January.

The upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.

Food prices, the largest factor, increased 7.4% during the 12-month period to February, on the heels of a 7.3% increase in January. Shelter costs, the second largest, increased 3.0%, slightly slower than the 3.3% rise in January.

These gains offset lower transportation costs, which continued to exert strong downward pressure on consumer prices in February. Transportation costs were down as a result of lower prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.

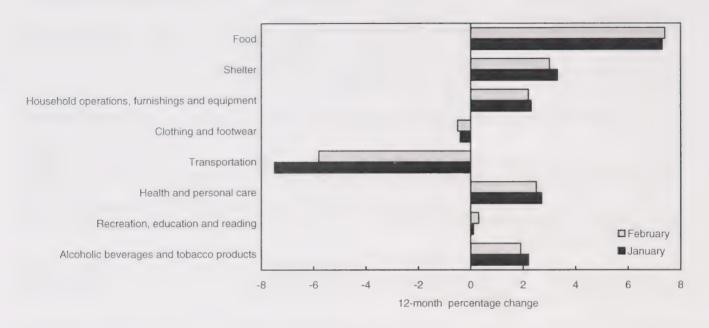
Gasoline prices in February 2009 were 19.7% below levels in February last year. Excluding gasoline, the CPI rose 2.5% in the 12 months to February. Overall, energy prices fell 8.8% during the 12-month period to February, less than the 10.9% fall in January.

#### 12-month change: Drop in transportation costs partly offsets higher food prices

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to February: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food. Excluding food, the CPI rose 0.2% in the 12 months to February. Rising shelter costs were the second largest upward contributor to the increase in the CPI.

Chart 1
Contraction in transportation price index slows, year-over-year



Sustained declines in transportation costs (-5.8%) partly offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to February.

The cost of food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 8.9%. The main contributors were a 25.8% hike in the price of fresh vegetables, a 9.7% rise in the prices of bakery and cereal products, and a 6.1% increase in meat prices.

February's increase in costs for shelter was due primarily to higher mortgage interest costs and prices for household utilities. Mortgage interest costs, which are a function of housing prices and interest rates, and which take account of the fact that most homeowners do not change houses or re-contract their mortgages very frequently, were up 5.0% in the 12 months to February. This increase was largely the result of higher housing prices.

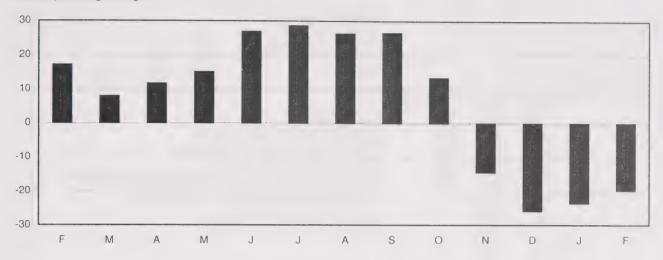
The cost of household utilities rose 4.9% as a result of increasing prices for water (+9.4%), natural gas (+14.4%) and electricity (+4.5%). These gains were tempered by declines in prices for fuel oil and other fuels, especially in Atlantic Canada.

The transportation price index fell largely as a result of falling gasoline and motor vehicle prices.

February's 12-month decline of 19.7% in gasoline prices was slower than the 12-month decline of 23.5% in January This slowdown occurred largely because pump prices rose 5.6% on a monthly basis from January 2009 to February 2009.

Chart 2
Drop in prices for gasoline continues to slow year-over-year

12-month percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 6.4% in February, compared with an 8.2% year-over-year drop in January. The slowdown occurred as a result of slight increases in manufacturers' suggested retail prices and minor clawbacks in incentives offered by manufacturers and dealers.

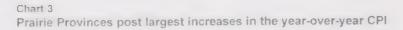
The declines in prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were partly offset by increases in prices for passenger vehicle insurance and air transportation.

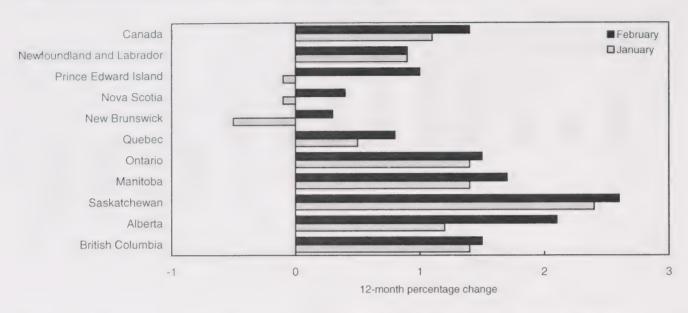
Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.5% in the 12 months to February, after falling 0.4% in January. A 1.7% decrease in clothing prices largely accounted for February's drop.

Jewellery prices rose 9.9% in the 12 months to February, primarily as a result of rising prices for gold.

#### Provinces: Fastest increases in consumer prices on the Prairies

Growth in consumer prices rose faster in most provinces in February, due largely to smaller price drops for gasoline. Consumers in the three Prairie provinces faced the fastest increases in consumer prices in the 12 months to February.





Consumers in Saskatchewan paid 2.6% more on average in February, while those in Alberta and Manitoba paid 2.1% and 1.7% more, respectively.

In all three cases, the primary contributor was higher mortgage interest costs. In Alberta and Manitoba, another factor was a rise in the cost of purchasing passenger vehicle insurance. In Saskatchewan, a major factor was a 22.4% rise in natural gas prices.

The 12-month change in consumer prices was slowest in New Brunswick (+0.3%) and Nova Scotia (+0.4%) in February. This was the result of more moderate price increases for shelter and larger price declines for gasoline, fuel oil and other fuels and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles than in most other provinces.

Consumers in Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.9%), Prince Edward Island (+1.0%) and Quebec (+0.8%) also realized slower growth in the CPI compared to the National average (+1.4%).

Elsewhere, consumer prices in Ontario (+1.5%) and British Columbia (+1.5%) were more in line with the change in the National average CPI.

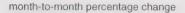
#### Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Largest increase since June 2008

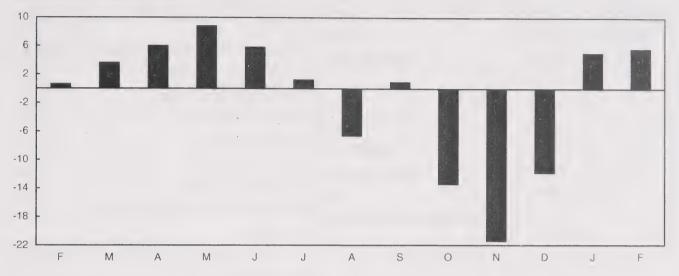
Consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. This was the first increase in the month-to-month CPI since September 2008 and the largest since the 0.7% rise in June 2008.

The reversal in February was largely due to prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles. A sharp 5.3% decline in the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles in January had held down prices in that month. No such decline was observed in February; instead, vehicle prices were essentially unchanged from January's levels, edging up 0.1%

A 5.6% rise in prices for gasoline also contributed to February's monthly rise, following on a 5.0% increase from December to January. In spite of these recent increases, gasoline prices were still 37.3% below the heights they scaled in July 2008.

Chart 4 Gasoline prices increase on a month-to-month basis for second consecutive month





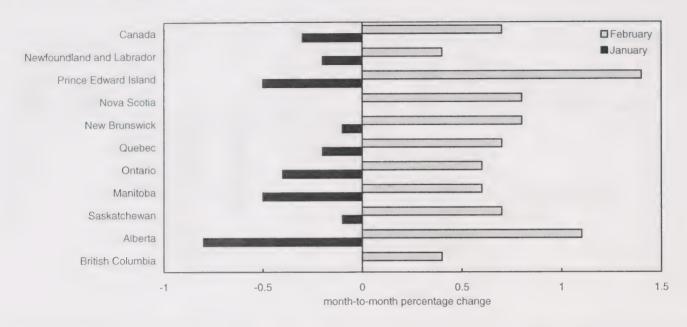
A 14.5% increase in prices for travel tours also contributed to February's rise. Increases in travel tour prices are typical for this time of year.

Price declines for fresh fruit (-4.8%) and fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%) helped to ease consumer prices in February.

While all provinces posted an increase in consumer prices in February, the largest increases were posted in Prince Edward Island (+1.4%) and Alberta (+1.1%). Stronger price increases for energy in these provinces were largely responsible.

In Alberta, a 13.0% rise in natural gas prices accounted for the higher rise in consumer prices. Lower price drop for fuel oil and other fuels in Prince Edward Island compared to the rest of the country accounted for the greater rise.

Chart 5
Consumer prices increase across the country, month-over-month



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.4%) and British Columbia (+0.4%) posted the smallest increases in consumer prices.

#### Seasonally adjusted monthly change: First increase in five months

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February, halting four monthly declines. A 1.3% rise in the transportation index in February, after falling 1.4% in January, largely accounted for the upturn in February. Higher food prices also contributed to February's rise.

Excluding food and energy, seasonally adjusted consumer prices rose 0.3% from January to February, following a monthly decline of 0.2% in January.

#### 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index holds steady

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.9% over the 12 months to February, identical to the increase posted in January.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.5%, following the 0.4% decrease from December to January. The larger increase was due primarily to the 0.1% rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles, after the 5.3% drop recorded in the previous month. Increasing prices for travel tours also contributed to the upturn.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index rose 0.4% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. The upturn was due primarily to a rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles from January to February, which fell from December to January.

# Related products

#### Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-557-X Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

#### Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

#### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

#### Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301

Consumer Price Index

#### Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- · Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- Consumer Price Index, provinces
- · Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- · Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province

- · Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- · Consumer Price Index, by city
- Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- · Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- · Education price index, by provinces
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

#### For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures*, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: **Spending Patterns in Canada**, **2005**, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled **Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index** (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

# Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative <sup>2</sup> importance	•	Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=	100		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.4
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		135.4	134.5	133.6	0.7	1.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.3	106.2	107.4	1.0	-0.1
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	87.0	90.9	0.7	-3.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	94.3	93.1	94.8	1.3	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	121.8	120.4	119.9	1.2	1.6
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.2	119.7	116.9	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	110.8	110.3	109.4	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	112.7	112.1	110.0	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.4	112.8	110.6	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.1	108.1	108.5	0.9	0.6
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	127.2	123.8	139.4	2.7	-8.8
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and							
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.2	112.4	111.6	0.7	1.4
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41693242)	82.7	112.8	112.2	110.7	0.5	1.9

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	vector number	Relative <sup>2</sup> importance		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
		_	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=	100		
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.4	113.9	112.8	0.4	1.4
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	120.8	120.2	112.5	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	106.1	105.9	103.9	0.2	2.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.9	93 8	94.5	0.1	-0 6
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.6	110.7	107.8	-0.1	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.3	101.7	102.0	0.6	0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Special aggregates	(	00.0	4400	444.5	440.4	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank	(v41690924)	73.6	111.1	110.8	109.7	0.3	1.3
of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.6	111.3	109 6	0.3	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41690926)	82.7	113.0	112.6	110.8	0.4	2.0

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} -- \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
	number	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick	(v41691244) (v41691379) (v41691513) (v41691648)	113.4 115.7 114.3 112.0	112.9 114.1 113.4 111.1	112.4 114.6 113.9 111.7	0.4 1.4 0.8 0.8	0.9 1.0 0.4 0.3	
Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	(v41691783) (v41691919) (v41692055) (v41692191)	112.3 113.1 113.1 116.5	111.5 112.4 112.4 115.7	111.4 111.4 111.2 113.6	0.7 0.6 0.6 0.7	0.8 1.5 1.7 2.6	
Alberta British Columbia Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692327) (v41692462) (v41692598) (v41692722)	121.5 111.9 113.7 114.5	120.2 111.4 113.0 114.3	119.0 110.3 110.1 112.3	1.1 0.4 0.6 0.2	2.1 1.5 3.3 2.0	
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	111.8	111.8	108.4	0.0	3.1	

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number —	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	Februar 200	
		Tebruary   Debt   Tebruary   Debt   Debt					
All-items	(v41690973)	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.	
Food	(v41690974)	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.	
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	121.8	121.0	111.8	0.7	8.	
Meat	(v41690976)	117.9	117.1	111.1	0.7	6.	
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	115.5	113.8	107.0	1.5	7.	
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)		115.6	108.2	2.1	9	
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)				-0.2	5	
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)				-2.6	4	
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)				-3.0	. 5	
Processed meat	(v41690984)				2.3	4	
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)				5.3	1	
Other processed meat	(v41690986)				1.0	5	
ish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)				3.1	7	
Fish	(v41690988)				3.3	9	
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)				3.4	7	
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)				3.0	12	
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)				1.3	5	
Dairy products	(v41690993)				1.4	5	
Fresh milk	(v41690994)				2.3	6	
Butter	(v41690995)				-0.1	3	
Cheese	(v41690996)				1.3	4	
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)				-0.8 -0.6	7	
Eggs	(v41690999) (v41691000)				0.4	9	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)  Bakery products	(v41691000)				0.4	8	
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691001)				-0.2	8	
Biscuits	(v41691002)				-0.2	9	
Other bakery products	(v41691003)				1.2	8	
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691004)				0.8	11	
Rice (including rice-based mixes)  Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691006)				-0.6	27	
food)	(v41691007)	114.3	112.9	109.6	1.2	4	
Pasta products	(v41691008)	153.5	150.7	130.7	1.9	17	
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	139.7	143.0	119.2	-2.3	17	
ruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)		115.6		-3.1	11	
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	107.0	112.4	90.6	-4.8	18	
Apples	(v41691012)				-8.9	13	
Oranges	(v41691013)				-8.0	15	
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)				1.8	33	
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)				-4.1	16	
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)				-1.1	2	
Fruit juices	(v41691017)				-2.1	0	
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)				2.0	6	
Nuts	(v41691019)				0.3	14	
/egetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	117.7	115.4	96.9	2.0	21 25	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	116.5	113.7 103.0	92.6 73.3	2.5 4.9	47	
Potatoes	(v41691022)	108.0	126.6	107.7	-8.3	7	
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	116.1 105.0	108.6	90.9	-3.3	15	
Lettuce	(v41691024)	124.9	118.3	97.6	5.6	28	
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025) (v41691026)	121.7	121.7	112.2	0.0	8	
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	121.1	120.5	111.0	0.5	9	
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.2	122.5	113.0	-0.2	8	
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	119.6	117.6	111.1	1.7	7	
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	120.4	119.5	115.5	0.8	4	
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	140.2	141.0	118.6	-0.6	18	
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	115.5	114.1	109.3	1.2	5	
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	111.9	111.7	105.9	0.2	5	
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	119.8	117.9	110.0	1.6	8	
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	117.2	113.0	109.5	3.7	7	
	(v41691046)	119.9	119.6	115.2	0.3	4.	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046) (v41691047)	120.5	120 2	115.8	0.2	4.	
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	118.5	118.5	113.8	0.0	4.	
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(441031040)	110.0	110.0	, 10.0	0.0	_	

Table 4-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	vector number February Februar	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
Shelter	(v41691050)	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0	
Rented accommodation Rent		<b>108.9</b> 108.9	<b>108.8</b> 108.8	<b>107.2</b> 107.2	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.6</b> 1.6	
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059)	126.7 120.6 137.5 124.1 160.8 113.4	<b>126.8</b> 120.6 138.2 124.1 159.6 113.7	123.0 114.9 138.8 120.3 153.2 108.8	-0.1 0.0 -0.5 0.0 0.8 -0.3	3.0 5.0 -0.9 3.2 5.0 4.2	
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	<b>133.3</b> 115.8 155.2 145.4 157.6	<b>132.7</b> 115.1 155.0 143.2 165.5	127.1 110.8 141.8 127.1 202.4	0.5 0.6 0.1 1.5 -4.8	<b>4.9</b> 4.5 9.4 14.4 -22.1	

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted --Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.0	111.5	109.0	0.4	2.8
Communications	(v41691069)	104.8	104.8	106.0	0.0	-1.1
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.6	0.0	-0.8
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.0	93.9	97.3	0.1	-3.4
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	125.1	122.3	1.2	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	124.0	122.9	118.5	0.9	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.0	121.8	118.2	1.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.7	126.0	119.9	0.6	5.7
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	109.8	103.1	0.0	6.5
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	109.4	108.9	106.0	0.5	3.2
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	117.5	116.6	110.6	0.8	6.2
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	111.2	109.9	103.0	1.2	8.0
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.1	106.6	107.7	3.3	2.2
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.0	104.5	100.1	0.5	4.9
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.0	95.8	95.8	1.3	1.3
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	98.9	97.2	97.2	1.7	1.7
Furniture	(v41691089)	96.7	94.5	95.0	2.3	1.8
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.5	106.9	105 1	-0.4	1.3
Household equipment	(v41691097)	87.9	87.1	88 3	0.9	-0.5
Household appliances	(v41691098)	87.2	85.6	89.2	1.9	-2.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	80.4	80.4	84.9	0.0	-5.3
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	143.7	143.7	134.0	0.0	7.2

Table 4-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes	Percentage change February 2009 from		
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
	_					
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	88.7 88.9 91.7 80.2	<b>86.5</b> 86.8 87.8 82.5	90.2 90.6 92.3 83.2	2.5 2.4 4.4 -2.8	-1.7 -1.9 -0.7 -3.6
Footwear	(v41691113)	91.8	90.9	92.3	1.0	-0.5
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	112.0	110.0	108.3	1.8	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.8	117.6	113.9	0.2	3.4

Table 4-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Private transportation Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Purchase of passenger vehicles Rental of passenger vehicles Operation of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs Other passenger vehicle operating expenses Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1 Passenger vehicle registration fees Drivers' licences Parking fees	(v41691129) (v41691130) (v41691131) (v41691132) (v41691134) (v41691135) (v41691136) (v41691137) (v41691140) (v41691141) (v41691142) (v41691143) (v41691144)	109.2 88.9 88.7 89.5 103.5 128.2 123.4 123.5 135.5 137.6 107.2 149.5 138.9	107.6 88.8 88.6 89.4 103.5 125.2 116.9 123.5 135.0 137.0 107.2 149.5 138.9	95.0 94.8 95.7 104.0 138.2 153.7 119.3 129.7 131.6 106.4 149.2 130.0	1.5 0.1 0.1 0.0 2.4 5.6 0.0 0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0	-6.8 -6.4 -6.5 -0.5 -7.2 -19.7 3.5 4.6 0.8 0.2 6.8
Public transportation Local and commuter transportation City bus and subway transportation Taxi and other local and commuter transportation Inter-city transportation Air transportation Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691146) (v41691147) (v41691148) (v41691149) (v41691150) (v41691151) (v41691152)	119.5 128.3 126.0 133.0 114.6 113.5 116.4	119.6 128.3 126.0 133.0 114.7 113.6 116.4	114.5 123.2 123.5 122.2 109.6 107.5 119.7	-0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 -0.1 -0.1 0.0	<b>4.4</b> 4.1 2.0 8 8 4.6 5.6 -2 8

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number F	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Health care Health care goods Medicinal and pharmaceutical products Prescribed medicines Non-prescribed medicines Optical goods Health care services Optical services Dental care	(v41691154) (v41713463) (v41691156) (v41691157) (v41691158) (v41713381) (v41713464) (v41693244) (v41691161)	113.7 105.1 103.2 101.5 106.2 109.5 125.5 102.6 124.5	113.8 105.3 103.1 101.3 106.3 109.8 125.5 102.6 124.5	111.1 103.8 101.4 100.8 102.3 109.4 121.3 101.2 120.4	-0.1 -0.2 0.1 0.2 -0.1 -0.3 0.0 0.0	2.3 1.3 1.8 0.7 3.8 0.1 3.5 1.4 3.4
Personal care Personal care supplies and equipment Personal care services	(v41691163) (v41691164) (v41691169)	<b>107.4</b> 100.7 116.9	<b>107.2</b> 101.1 115.9	<b>104.4</b> 97.9 113.7	<b>0.2</b> -0.4 0.9	<b>2.9</b> 2.9 2.8

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted —
Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.3
Recreation	(v41691171)	94.3	92.5	95.0	1.9	-0.7
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.8	65.7	68.7	0.2	-4.2
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	107.2	105.8	111.0	1.3	-3.4
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.9	79.8	82.8	0.1	-3.5
Travel services	(v41691190)	90.0	84.1	91.2	7.0	-1.3
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	75.7	74.8	77.7	1.2	-2.6
Travel tours	(v41691192)	106.7	93.2	106.5	14.5	0.2
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	125.8	125.5	119.8	0.2	5.0
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	121.7	117.0	0.3	4.4
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	130.7	130.7	124.0	0.0	5.4
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.3	122.3	118.7	0.0	3.0
Education	(v41691198)	125.7	125.7	121.9	0.0	3.1
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.7	110.7	107.7	0.0	2.8
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	122.8	118.5	0.0	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Table 4-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes	Percentage change February 2009 from		
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
	_					
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.2	113.3	111.7	-0.1	1.3
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.1	116.8	114.6	0.3	2.2
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.5	115.0	0.3	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.0	116.1	0.2	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.2	111.5	110.3	-0.3	0.8
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.3	115.7	114.7	-0.3	0.5
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	103.9	104.0	104.2	-0.1	-0.3
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	109.9	110.4	107.2	-0.5	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2003	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2004	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2005			108.6	109.2	100.7	100.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2006	108.2	108.0	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2007	109.4						115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	110.0	115.6	115.7	114.5	119.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	**	**					**				
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4 8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.0
2009	1.1	1.4											

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79 8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82 1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83 6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86 9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	913	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92 0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93 2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94 5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96 4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98 0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100 0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102 2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103 8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105 9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108 3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8											
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2 2.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5 1.8	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3						3.2	2.8	2.4
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4 1.5	2.5	2.5 1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4
2003	3.3 1.5	3.0 1.2	2.8	2.1 1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
2004	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2005	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2006	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2007 2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	27	du - T	1.7
2005	1.9	1.9											

 $\textbf{Note(s):} \ \ \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section.}$ 

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical

				Major Co	mponents					Special ago	regates	
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods 1	Services <sup>2</sup>	All-items excluding food and energy	Energy
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (v	<b>/41691050</b> )	(v41691067) (v	41691108)	(v41691128) (v	v41691153) 2002=		(v41691206) (	v41691222) (v	/41691230) (v	/41691233) (v4	41691239
Annual averages 4	70.0	00.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73 2	65.2	81 6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1990	79 6	82 5				84.7	783	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77 0
1991	83 4	86 3	87.4	943	72.9							
1992	83.1	87 9	87 9	95 1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81 0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77 2
1993	84 5	89 1	88 7	96.0	76 8	88.9	81.1	82 2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78 1
1994	84 9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86 8	84 5	86 9	78.6
1995	86 9	90 4	90.6	96.7	84 3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88 8	796
1996	88 0	90 6	92 5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70 1	89.9	0.88	90 1	81 9
1997	89 4	90 8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91 0	72 3	91.2	89 5	91 5	83 9
1998	90 9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92 0	92 3	95.8	100 1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76 5	93.1	926	94 0	85 0
2000	93 3	95 6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95 5	98 8
2001	97.4	99 1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98 9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102 0
2002	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0
2003	101 7	103.2	100 7	98 2	105 2	101.4	100 8	110.1	101 9	103 6	102 5	107 9
2004	103 8	105 8	101.2	98.0	107 7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105 9	103 9	115 2
2005	106 4	109 2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104 6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108 2	105 3	126 3
2006	108 9	113 1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106 9	132 8
2007	111.8	116 9	103.2	95.7	117.1	103.3	101 8	125 5	108.0	114.8	109 0	135 9
	115 7	122 0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102 2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149 3
2008	115 /	1220	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102 2	127.5	109.4	110.7	110.3	149 3
Monthly indexes 2008												
January	112 4	119.2	103 3	92.2	117 6	107.5	99 6	126 4	107.3	116 2	109 0	139 (
February	1128	1196	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100 8	126.8	107 4	116 9	109 4	139 4
March	112 6	120.1	104 1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101 3	126.6	108.1	117 1	109 6	143
April	113 5	121.2	104 4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126 7	109.2	117 7	109.9	150
May	114 6	121 6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127 4	110.4	118 7	1103	158
June	115 8	122 3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119 1	110.3	165
July	116 5	123 3	104.3	93.3	125.7	108.7	102 9	127.6	112 1	119.4	110.4	169.
											110.4	164
August	116 8	123.8	104 4	93.7	123 1	109 3	103 5	127 5	111.5	119.6		
September	117 1	123 1	105 6	96.1	122 4	109.4	103 9	128 0	111.5	1198	1108	161 5
October	117 4	123 2	105.2	94.4	117 0	109.2	103.0	128 0	108 9	120.0	1106	147 5
November	119 5	123 4	105.5	94.1	113 2	110.1	101.9	128 5	108 1	120 0	111 3	130 7
December	119 8	123 4	105.5	91.3	110 3	109.9	101 2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123 0
2009												
January	120 6	123 1	105 7	918	108 8	110.4	99.7	129 2	106 2	119.7	1103	123 8
February	121 2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129 2	107.3	120 2	1108	127 2

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted. Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and						
equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	.3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Table 8-2
Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
	_	2002=100		percen	t	
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Iova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.5
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.
	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.
Saskatchewan	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.
liberta		112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.
British Columbia	(v41694760)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.
Vhitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)			2.9	1.4	2.
fellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0			
qaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.0
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.
falifax. Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part.	(**************************************	, ,				
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.
oronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.
	(v41695180)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.
hunder Bay, Ontario		113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2
Vinnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)		3.1	2.6	2.0	2
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2			2.0	2.
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4		
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.
/ictoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.

Table 9-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number —	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691244)	113.4	112.9	112.4	0.4	0.9
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691368)	111.8	111.3	112.6	0.4	-0.7
	(v41691369)	108.7	108.5	107.4	0.2	1.2
	(v41691374)	111.1	110.8	108.2	0.3	2.7
	(v41693247)	113.0	112.8	110.6	0.2	2.2
	(v41691375)	129.8	127.5	145.9	1.8	-11.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.0	132.4	131.8	0.5	0.9
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691245)	120.7	120.0	111.5	0.6	8.3
	(v41691246)	120.7	120.3	111.4	0.3	8.3
	(v41691247)	113.8	114.2	110.5	-0.4	3.0
	(v41691257)	126.5	126.4	121.2	0.1	4.4
	(v41691262)	142.1	142.3	129.3	-0.1	9.9
	(v41691266)	110.5	113.3	100.7	-2.5	9.7
	(v41691269)	105.6	105.9	84.1	-0.3	25.6
	(v41691276)	121.5	120.2	112.9	1.1	7.6
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691277)	129.4	129.2	124.0	0.2	4.4
	(v41691278)	107.1	106.7	104.9	0.4	2.1
	(v41691280)	129.8	128.7	118.8	0.9	9.3
	(v41691281)	167.3	166.2	135.6	0.7	23.4
	(v41691283)	126.4	125.6	128.1	0.6	-1.3
	(v41691284)	121.1	115.9	110.0	4.5	10.1
	(v41691285)	139.7	141.3	144.1	-1.1	-3.1
	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.2	103.1	100.7	0.1	2.5
	(v41691290)	109.2	108.6	104.4	0.6	4.6
	(v41691292)	102.3	102.1	100.3	0.2	2.0
	(v41693217)	109.1	109.1	108.4	0.0	0.6
	(v41691297)	93.3	93.9	94.1	-0.6	-0.9
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691304)	<b>92.7</b>	<b>93.8</b>	102.9	-1.2	-9.9
	(v41691306)	95.1	93.1	107.3	2.1	-11.4
	(v41691307)	87.7	91.2	97.1	-3.8	-9.7
	(v41691309)	86.5	89.1	102.0	-2.9	-15.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691312)	108.8	106.8	117.6	1.9	-7.5
	(v41691313)	107.8	105.6	118.1	2.1	-8.7
	(v41691315)	89.5	90.0	96.5	-0.6	-7.3
	(v41691318)	119.1	111.9	148.8	6.4	-20.0
	(v41691321)	124.2	120.0	121.6	3.5	2.1
	(v41691323)	117.1	117.0	110.5	0.1	6.0
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41691328) (v41691329) (v41691335)	<b>108.5</b> 108.6 108.9	<b>108.7</b> 108.2 109.7	<b>104.4</b> 105.3 104.0	<b>-0.2</b> 0.4 -0.7	3.9 3.1 4.7
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691338)	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	· 0.0
	(v41691339)	97.0	96.7	98.2	0.3	-1.2
	(v41691347)	104.9	104.9	100.8	0.0	4.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691351)	<b>130.9</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>129.5</b>	0.0	1.1
	(v41691352)	115.8	115.7	114.5	0.1	1.1
	(v41691358)	143.4	143.5	142.0	-0.1	1.0

Table 9-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691379)	115.7	114.1	114.6	1.4	1.0
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691502) (v41691503) (v41691508) (v41693249) (v41691509)	113.9 109.7 112.5 115.3 142.6	112.2 108.5 111.4 114.4 137.1	114.5 107.8 109.2 112.5 160.6	1.5 1.1 1.0 0.8 4.0	-0.5 1.8 3.0 2.5 -11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	136.2	134.3	134.9	1.4	1.0
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691380) (v41691381) (v41691382) (v41691392) (v41691397) (v41691401) (v41691404) (v41691411)	124.2 126.6 121.0 131.6 143.8 110.0 138.0 116.6	123.1 125.1 115.6 128.4 141.5 108.9 138.5 116.4	114.9 115.8 112.1 123.8 128.9 98.6 109.1 111.5	0.9 1.2 4.7 2.5 1.6 1.0 -0.4 0.2	8.1 9.3 7.9 6.3 11.6 26.5 4.6
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity	(v41691412) (v41691413) (v41691415) (v41691416) (v41691418) (v41691419) (v41691420) (v41691421)	124.4 108.1 115.4 112.8 119.9 112.5 159.0 161.1	124.7 107.1 115.4 112.7 119.9 112.0 161.4 161.5	124.6 106.8 114.4 114.2 121.4 110.8 163.2 129.0	-0.2 0.9 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.4 -1.5 -0.2	-0.2 1.2 0.9 -1.2 -1.2 1.5 -2.6 24.9
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	154.3	159.0	198.9	-3.0	-22.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691424) (v41691425) (v41691427) (v41693218) (v41691432)	109.9 115.9 101.6 102.7 97.7	<b>108.1</b> 114.7 101.6 102.7 94.9	104.7 109.7 99.9 102.7 94.5	1.7 1.0 0.0 0.0 3.0	<b>5.0</b> 5.7 1.7 0.0 3.4
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691439) (v41691441) (v41691442) (v41691444)	<b>97.1</b> 93.0 94.2 98.6	<b>90.6</b> 83.1 87.2 94.9	<b>99.0</b> 101.8 95.4 94.0	<b>7.2</b> 11.9 8.0 3.9	<b>-1.9</b> -8.6 -1.3 4.9
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691447) (v41691448) (v41691450) (v41691453) (v41691456) (v41691458)	109.5 108.6 88.8 125.3 128.9 120.9	105.2 104.1 89.1 111.6 123.5 120.9	118.2 118.6 96.1 157.6 118.5 112.6	4.1 4.3 -0.3 12.3 4.4 0.0	-7.4 -8.4 -7.6 -20.5 8.8 7.4
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41691462) (v41691463) (v41691469)	<b>110.4</b> 109.5 111.5	<b>109.8</b> 109.7 109.9	<b>105.1</b> 104 9 105.2	<b>0.5</b> -0.2 1.5	<b>5.0</b> <b>4.4</b> 6.0
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691472) (v41691473) (v41691481)	<b>102.2</b> 95.8 119.5	<b>102.0</b> 95.4 119.5	<b>102.1</b> 96.6 116.6	<b>0.2</b> 0.4 0.0	<b>0.1</b> -0.8 2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691485) (v41691486) (v41691492)	<b>142.4</b> 115.4 154.4	<b>142.2</b> 114.9 154.4	<b>134.3</b> 112.0 143.0	<b>0.1</b> 0.4 0.0	<b>6.0</b> 3.0 8.0

Table 9-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691513)	114.3	113.4	113.9	0.8	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.0	111.0	113.5	0.9	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	109.4	108.8	108.8	0.6	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.5	111.9	110.2	0.5	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.1	113.7	112.2	0.4	1.7
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691644)	128.7	124.8	146.7	3.1	-12.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	136.9	135.8	136.5	0.8	0.3
Food	(v41691514)	125.5	124.8	116.2	0.6	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	125.5	124.7	115.8	0.6	8.4
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691516)	118.0	116.2	112.7	1.5	4.7
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	128.0	126.2	122.9	1.4	4.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	139.1	139.3	126.8	-0.1	9.7
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	108.9	112.0	99.5	-2.8	9.4
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	123.7	121.4	98.6	1.9	25.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	125.6	117.7	0.0	6.7
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.1	124.7	122.5	-0.5	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	105.8	105.7	104.5	0.1	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	123 5	119.7	0.0	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	127.7	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.2	147.2	144.9	0.0	1.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.6	112.6	109.5	0.0	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.6	142.1	143.6	-1.8	-2.8
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas	(**1001000)	100.1	100.1	, ,	0.0	17.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	143.3	150.6	189.4	-4.8	-24.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.4	106.9	104.6	-0.5	1.7
Household operations	(v41691559)	112.6	112.1	107.9	0.4	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	101.9	101.2	0.6	1.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	97.9	0.0	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	94.1	96.5	97.8	-2.5	-3.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	92.2	87.6	97.3	5.3	-5.2
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	92.8	83.6	104.0	11.0	-10 8
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	87.8	86.6	91.4	1.4	-3.9
Footwear	(v41691578)	94.7	87.9	94.7	7.7	0.0
Transportation	(v41691581)	106.2	102.9	114.6	3.2	-7.3
Private transportation	(v41691582)	105.3	101.8	114.8	3.4	-8 3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.7	88.3	95.3	0.5	-6 9
Gasoline	(v41691587)	117.2	106.2	149.9	10.4	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	110.6	106.1	103.6	4.2	6 8
Public transportation	(v41691592)	116.9	116.8	111.9	0.1	4.5
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	109.0	108.6	107.2	0.4	1.7
Health care	(v41691598)	110.7	110.7	110.4	0.0	0.3
Personal care	(v41691604)	107.7	106 8	104.3	0.8	3.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	103.4	102.9	104.5	0.5	-1.1
Recreation	(v41691608)	97.5	96.8	99.3	0.7	-18
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.5	119.5	118.7	0.0	0.7
· ·	(v41691620)	141.6	141.5	137.9	0.1	2.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620) (v41691621)	117.7	117.7	115.2	0.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	155.6	155 4	151.0	0.1	3.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(1031021)	100.0	1004	101.0	0.1	0.0

Table 9-4
The Consumer Price Index major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691648)	112.0	111.1	111.7	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates	( ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	109.3	108.5	110.9	0.7	-1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.2	106.9	106.3	0.3	0.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.5	110.1	108.0	0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	111.9	111.6	109.9	0.3	1.8
Energy 1	(v41691779)	122.9	118.5	141.3	3.7	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	132.8	131.8	132.4	8.0	0.3
Food	(v41691649)	124.6	123.6	115.6	0.8	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.9	125.4	116.1	1.2	9.3
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691651)	118.4	114.3	112.1	3.6	5.6
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691661)	127.3	125.2	120.6	1.7	5.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691666)	141.7	140.6	129.7	8.0	9.3
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41691670)	111.7	111.9	100.6	-0.2	11.0
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41691673)	124.5	126.0	101.6	-1.2	22.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.3	119.5	114.8	-0.2	3.9
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.2	120.3	119.2	-0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.8	105.3	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.2	113.9	0.5	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.0	116.9	114.0	1.8	4.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.1	129.3	131.8	2.2	0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.8	117.8	111.0	0.0	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	133.6	135.3	139.6	-1.3	-4.3
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(**1001000)			127.5	0.0	0.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	144.9	155.9	189.3	-7.1	-23.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	105.6	104.1	102.8	1.4	2.7
Household operations	(v41691694)	113.7	112.6	109.3	1.0	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.1	102.5	0.5	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693220)	106.0	106.0	105.2	0.0	0.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	91.1	88.9	90.8	2.5	0.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	93.6	96.6	94.9	-3.1	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	91.9	100.3	94.2	-8.4	-2.4
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	91.9	93.2	92.0	-1.4	-0.1
Footwear	(v41691713)	90.9	88.2	92.5	3.1	-1.7
Transportation	(v41691716)	104.4	101.5	113.1	2.9	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	103.7	100.6	113.2	3.1	-8.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	86.2	86.5	93.5	-0.3	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41691722)	112.1	100.9	143.3	11.1	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	114.3	112.0	107.7	2.1	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	119.1	119.1	113.1	0.0	5.3
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	104.4	104.3	102.3	0.1	2.1
Health care	(v41691732)	108.5	108.1	105.9	0.4	2.5
Personal care	(v41691739)	100.4	100.7	99.0	-0.3	1.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	102.7	102.5	104.6	0.2	-1.8
Recreation	(v41691743)	95.5	95.2	98.2	0.2	-2.7
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.4	126.4	124.9	0.0	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	131.1	131.0			2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691755) (v41691756)	131.1	131.0 118.6	<b>127.7</b> 113.9	<b>0.1</b> 0.2	4.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.1	137.1	135.2	0.2	1.4
production of outpiles	(4-10-1102)	107.1	107.1	133.2	0.0	1.4

Table 9-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Quebec

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number —	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691783)	112.3	111.5	111.4	0.7	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	109.8	109.1	110.7	0.6	-0.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.5	108.1	107.5	0.4	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	111.4	110.9	108.9	0.5	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	111.9	111.4	109.5	0.4	2.2
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691915)	121.6	118.0	139.8	3.1	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	129.8	128.9	128.7	0.7	0.9
Food	(v41691784)	122.9	121.9	114.6	0.8	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	124.3	122.9	114.6	1.1	8.5
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691786)	120.0	118.8	114.1	1.0	5.2
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691796)	130.3	126.8	122.1	2.8	6.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691801)	138.7	138.9	128.4	-0.1	8.0
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691805)	112.3	118.4	92.7	-5.2	21.1
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691808)	128.5	119.6	103.2	7.4	24.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.4	119.2	114.7	0.2	4.1
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.0	120.0	117.7	0.0	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	107.9	107.9	106.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.0	125.8	121.7	0.2	3.
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	137.3	136.9	132.9	0.3	3.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	152.2	150.8	143.7	0.9	5.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	115.6	115.6	110.9	0.0	4.3
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	119.6	120.5	122.0	-0.7	-2.0
Electricity	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Natural gas	(v41691827)	117.8	120.4	114.1	-2.2	3.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	164.6	172.1	214.2	-4.4	-23.2
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	106.8	106.4	104.4	0.4	2.3
lousehold operations	(v41691830)	111.4	111.1	108.3	0.3	2.5
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.2	0.0	-3.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	99.3	98.6	97.9	0.7	1.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	89.0	88.5	91.6	0.6	-2.8
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	77.8	78.1	86.7	-0.4	-10.3
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	92.5	90.1	91.5	2.7	1.1
ootwear	(v41691849)	96.4	94.9	94.0	1.6	2.6
ransportation	(v41691852)	109.6	108.1	118.7	1.4	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691853)	108.4	106.7	118.6	1.6	-8.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	89.6	89.3	96.0	0.3	-6.
Gasoline	(v41691858)	123.3	115.5	157.3	6.8	-21.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691861)	143.1	145.8	137.8	-1.9	3.8
Public transportation	(v41691863)	126.8	126.8	120.1	0.0	5.6
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	110.6	110.7	107.3	-0.1	3.1
lealth care	(v41691869)	111.4	111.3	108.9	0.1	2.3
Personal care	(v41691875)	109.8	110.1	105.6	-0.3	4.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	94.9	93.1	95.1	1.9	-0.2
Recreation	(v41691879)	89.8	87.7	91.3	2.4	-1.6
ducation and reading	(v41691887)	115.8	115.8	110.9	0.0	4.4
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(v41691891)	125.0	124.9	123.0	0.1	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691892)	110.6	110.7	110.4	-0.1	0.2
choose products and amplican' augustics	(v41691898)	136.8	136.5	132.1	0.2	3.6
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(A+1091090)	100.0	100.0	102.1	0.2	0.0

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components, sensitive subspaces and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Union 6

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number ***	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	113.1	112.4	111.4	0.6	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	111.5	110.8	111.1	0.6	0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	110.4	109 8	109.0	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.3	111.6	109.7	0.6	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.8	112.2	109 9	0.5	2.6
Energy 1	(v41692051)	127.6	125.7	137.8	1.5	-7.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	135.9	135.0	133.8	0.7	1.6
Food	(v41691920)	121.5	120.8	113.0	0.6	7.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122 1	121.1	111.9	0.8	9.1
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691922)	118.6	118.6	113.1	0.0	4.9
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691932)	132 5	131.1	127.6	1.1	3.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691937)	138 4	136.5	126.5	1.4	9.4
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691941)	102 7	109.9	87.5	-6.6	17.4
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691944)	109.5	106.7	84.0	2.6	30.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	120.3	120.1	115.3	0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691952)	120.3	120.3	115.9	0.0	3.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107 0	106 8	106.1	0.2	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	123.1	123 2	119.1	-0.1	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.6	132.6	130.3	0.0	1.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	157.4	156 0	145.3	0.0	8.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.1	114.3	108 5	-1.0	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	138.2	138.5	127.1	-0.2	8.7
Electricity 3	(v41691961)	114 9	114.9	110 5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	139.1	139.2	115.6	-0.1	20.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	162.8	171.5	204.2	-5.1	-20.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(44004005)	106.8	105.9	404.0	0.0	4.0
Household operations	(v41691965)			104.9	0.8	1.8
Telephone services	(v41691966)	113 1	112.5	110 6	0.5	2.3
Internet access services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693222) (v41691973)	91.5 96.2	91.5 94.8	96.7 95.2	0.0 1.5	-5.4 1.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	92.9	90.4	92.5	2.8	0.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	92.0	87 5	90.7	5.1	1.4
Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691983)	90.4	84 4	90.0	7.1	0.4
rootweal	(v41691985)	84.5	85.1	85.9	-0.7	-1.6
Transportation	(v41691988)	110.2	109.2	117.1	0.9	-5.9
Private transportation	(v41691989)	109 0	108.0	117.4	0.9	-7.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	88 6	88.2	94 8	0.5	-6 5
Gasoline	(v41691994)	120 4	116.0	152.2	3.8	-20.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41691997)	141.2	141 2	137.3	0.0	2.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	118 9	118.9	113.5	0.0	4.8
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	110.7	110.8	108.5	-0.1	2.0
Health care	(v41692005)	115.5	115.9	113.4	-0.3	1.9
Personal care	(v41692011)	106.6	106 5	104.4	0.1	2.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	100.8	99.2	100.2	1.6	0.6
Recreation	(v41692014)	93.8	99.2	94.3	1. <b>6</b> 2.3	-0.5
Education and reading	(v41692013)	119.0	119.0	115.5	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobases and tobases						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products  Alcoholic beverages	(v41692027)	133.8	133.8	130.8	0.0	2.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692028)	112.4	112.4	111.3	0.0	1.0
robboo products and smokers supplies	(v41692034)	155 5	155.5	149 6	0.0	3.9

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692055)	113.1	112.4	111.2	0.6	1.7
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding energy Energy 1	(v41692180) (v41692181) (v41692186) (v41693259) (v41693257)	111.4 109.9 112.0 112.4 125.2	110.7 109.4 111.5 112.0 122.7	110.9 108.0 108.9 109.2 137.9	0.6 0.5 0.4 0.4 2.0	0.5 1.8 2.8 2.9 -9.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.1	138.3	136.9	0.6	1.6
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692056) (v41692057) (v41692058) (v41692068) (v41692073) (v41692077) (v41692087)	121.2 120.2 116.8 123.5 138.9 103.1 112.8 122.6	120.9 119.9 115.6 122.6 137.7 109.8 119.3 122.6	112.4 109.9 103.4 118.3 126.1 86.4 93.3 118.0	0.2 0.3 1.0 0.7 0.9 -6.1 -5.4 0.0	7.8 9.4 13.0 4.4 10.2 19.3 20.9 3.9
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692088) (v41692089) (v41692091) (v41692092) (v41692094) (v41692095) (v41692096) (v41692097) (v41692100)	122.6 112.2 126.5 147.4 151.4 114.1 119.9 111.8 122.5 163.0	122.9 111.9 126.4 147.4 151.3 114.2 122.0 111.8 128.3 175.5	117.9 109.3 120.9 141.8 148.5 106.0 116.5 106.9 119.7 197.2	-0.2 0.3 0.1 0.0 0.1 -0.1 -1.7 0.0 -4.5 -7.1	4.0 2.7 4.6 3.9 2.0 7.6 2.9 4.6 2.3 -17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692101) (v41692102) (v41692104) (v41693223) (v41692109)	106.8 110.9 102.3 102.9 99.4	106.6 110.5 102.5 100.6 99.5	104.0 107.5 101.1 101.5 97.7	0.2 0.4 -0.2 2.3 -0.1	2.7 3.2 1.2 1.4 1.7
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692116) (v41692118) (v41692119) (v41692121)	95.0 90.8 94.7 91.6	91.8 88.3 88.1 89.1	<b>95.8</b> 88 4 97.5 95.2	3.5 2.8 7.5 2.8	-0.8 2.7 -2.9 -3.8
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692124) (v41692125) (v41692127) (v41692130) (v41692133) (v41692135)	109.4 108.6 90.3 131.0 109.2 117.0	107.9 107.0 90.2 123.3 109.2 117.1	115.3 115.5 96.5 160.8 101.8 112.5	1.4 1.5 0.1 6.2 0.0 -0.1	-5.1 -6.0 -6.4 -18.5 7 3 4.0
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692140) (v41692141) (v41692147)	107.9 110.6 105.4	<b>107.9</b> 110.6 105.2	<b>107.2</b> 110.4 104.1	0.0 0.0 0.2	<b>0.7</b> 0.2 1.2
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692150) (v41692151) (v41692159)	101.7 98.5 112.8	100.5 97.0 112.8	<b>101.3</b> 98.3 111.8	<b>1.2</b> 1.5 0.0	<b>0.4</b> 0.2 0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692163) (v41692164) (v41692170)	127.2 116.4 135.2	<b>127.4</b> 116.7 135.1	<b>124.9</b> 112.9 134.3	<b>-0.2</b> -0.3 0.1	1.8 3.1 0.7

Table 9-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components, substituted subspicings and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	0
	number	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	116.5	115.7	113.6	0.7	2.6
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692316) (v41692317) (v41692322) (v41693261) (v41692323)	115.7 114.0 115.2 116.0 128.5	114 7 113.4 114 7 115.5 125 5	114.0 111.5 111.5 111.9 132.9	0.9 0.5 0.4 0.4 2.4	1.5 2.2 3.3 3.7 -3.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.1	143.1	140.5	0.7	2.6
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692192) (v41692193) (v41692194) (v41692204) (v41692209) (v41692213) (v41692216) (v41692223)	120.5 119.6 115.5 125.8 137.6 108.3 128.6 122.3	120.4 119 7 114.5 124.2 135.8 115.2 131 8 121.8	111.4 108.7 103.8 116.4 121.1 94.6 102.8 117.1	0.1 -0 1 0 9 1.3 1.3 -6.0 -2.4 0.4	8.2 10 0 11.3 8.1 13.6 14.5 25.1 4.4
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692224) (v41692225) (v41692227) (v41692228) (v41692230) (v41692231) (v41692232) (v41692233) (v41692235) (v41692236)	141.0 117.8 151.8 207.8 228.8 118.0 133.6 115.5 140.1 150.7	140.6 117.2 151.1 206.8 227.7 116.2 133.8 115.5 140.1	130.5 110 2 140.7 196.2 222.1 109.6 122 4 115.5 114.5	0.3 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.5 -0.1 0.0 0.0	8.0 6.9 7.9 5.9 3.0 7.7 9.2 0.0 22.4 -21.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692237) (v41692238) (v41692240) (v41693224) (v41692245)	102.8 107.9 94.6 96.5 93.6	101.9 107.3 94.6 96.5 92.3	101.6 105.0 96.3 99.6 95.0	0.9 0.6 0.0 0.0 1.4	1.2 2.8 -1.8 -3.1 -1.5
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692252) (v41692254) (v41692255) (v41692257)	<b>97.2</b> 94.4 91.0 95.4	<b>95.5</b> 94.4 86.2 93.2	97.4 94.0 91.5 98.6	1.8 0.0 5.6 2.4	-0.2 0.4 -0.5 -3.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692260) (v41692261) (v41692263) (v41692266) (v41692269) (v41692271)	105.6 104.8 88.9 126.0 112.4 118.4	104.2 103.3 89.2 118.7 112.4 118.5	113.1 113.0 96.4 149.7 109.2 113.7	1.3 1.5 -0.3 6.1 0.0 -0.1	-6.6 -7.3 -7.8 -15.8 2.9 4.1
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692276) (v41692277) (v41692283)	<b>108.8</b> 109.1 108.9	<b>108.0</b> 109.3 106.8	<b>105.0</b> 107.4 102.2	<b>0.7</b> -0 2 2.0	<b>3.6</b> 1.6 6.6
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692286) (v41692287) (v41692295)	<b>102.3</b> 97.4 119.5	<b>101.6</b> 96.5 119.5	<b>102.1</b> 97.8 116.1	<b>0.7</b> 0.9 0.0	<b>0.2</b> -0.4 2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692299) (v41692300) (v41692306)	<b>131.3</b> 121 8 136.7	<b>130.3</b> 120 9 135 4	<b>129.3</b> 116.2 138.2	<b>0.8</b> 0.7 1.0	1.5 4.8 -1 1

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41692327)	121.5	120.2	119.0	1.1	2.1	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692451)	121.8	120.3	120.4	1.2	1.2	
	(v41692452)	119.2	118.6	116.9	0.5	2.0	
	(v41692457)	119.4	118.8	116.0	0.5	2.9	
	(v41692453)	121.3	120.3	117.6	0.8	3.1	
	(v41692458)	146.5	135.7	155.2	8.0	-5.6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.9	149.3	147.7	1.1	2.2	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692328)	120.2	119.8	111.6	0.3	7.7	
	(v41692329)	120.3	119.8	109.4	0.4	10.0	
	(v41692330)	115.5	114.8	105.1	0.6	9.9	
	(v41692340)	128.8	127.9	118.8	0.7	8.4	
	(v41692345)	137.5	138.9	122.6	-1.0	12.2	
	(v41692349)	106.6	111.3	86.8	-4.2	22.8	
	(v41692352)	114.6	113.0	90.9	1.4	26.1	
	(v41692359)	119.7	119.7	116.0	0.0	3.2	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692360)	151.8	150.3	146.4	1.0	3.7	
	(v41692361)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9	
	(v41692363)	156.8	157.5	153.8	-0.4	2.0	
	(v41692364)	173.4	178.0	197.7	-2.6	-12.3	
	(v41692366)	211.7	209.6	205.6	1.0	3.0	
	(v41692367)	109.7	108.9	108.6	0.7	1.0	
	(v41692368)	164.2	153.9	150.9	6.7	8.8	
	(v41692369)	135.0	127.5	119.2	5.9	13.3	
	(v41692371)	203.8	180.3	195.0	13.0	4.5	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.2	105.6	103.9	1.5	3.2	
	(v41692373)	113.0	112.4	109.7	0.5	3.0	
	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5	
	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4	
	(v41692380)	97.9	95.0	94.6	3.1	3.5	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692387) (v41692389) (v41692390) (v41692392)	<b>97.8</b> 90.9 93.9 100.5	96.9 93.3 91.3 95.6	<b>96.3</b> 90.9 94.6 98.0	0.9 -2.6 2.8 5.1	1.6 0 0 -0.7 2.6	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692395)	114.0	111.7	118.6	2.1	-3.9	
	(v41692396)	113.4	110.8	119.0	2.3	-4.7	
	(v41692398)	85.8	86.3	91.5	-0.6	-6 2	
	(v41692401)	126.8	117.8	157.4	7.6	-19.4	
	(v41692404)	162.0	154.2	142.0	5.1	14.1	
	(v41692406)	119.9	119.9	114.5	0.0	4.7	
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	<b>112.4</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	2.6	
Health care	(v41692412)	115.6	116.0	111.9	-0.3	3.3	
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.2	109.0	107.1	0.2	2.0	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692421)	103.0	<b>101.8</b>	102.7	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	
	(v41692422)	98.2	96.6	98.8	1.7	-0.6	
	(v41692430)	120.6	120.6	117.1	0.0	3.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692434)	<b>128.7</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	1.3	
	(v41692435)	116.0	117.1	114.4	-0.9	1.4	
	(v41692441)	139.1	138.8	137.6	0.2	1.1	

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	numbe:	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41692462)	111.9	111.4	110.3	0.4	1.5	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692587) (v41692588) (v41692593) (v41692594) (v41692594)	110.7 109 5 111.0 111.2 123.2	110.1 109.1 110.6 110.9 120.6	110 4 108.3 108 6 108.8 132.5	0.5 0.4 0.4 0.3 2.2	0.3 1.1 2.2 2.2 -7.0	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	131.9	131.3	130.0	0.5	1.5	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692463) (v41692464) (v41692465) (v41692475) (v41692480) (v41692484) (v41692487) (v41692494)	117.7 117.8 115.1 123.0 133.4 112.7 114.3 117.4	117.3 117.5 114.2 122.6 133.8 113.3 117.3	110.0 108.2 107.3 115.7 120.1 96.5 96.2 113.5	0.3 0.8 0.3 -0.3 -0.5 -2.6 0.3	7.0 8.9 7.3 6.3 11.1 16.8 18.8 3.4	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692495) (v41692496) (v41692498) (v41692499) (v41692501) (v41692502) (v41692503) (v41692504) (v41692506) (v41692507)	114.4 107.3 116.0 121.0 148.0 112.6 120.4 109.8 126.0 158.1	114.6 107 1 116 4 123.0 147.7 111.4 120.4 109.8 126.0 162.0	112.9 105.3 115.2 128.8 148.3 107.4 116.3 108.6 116.9 193.6	-0.2 0.2 -0.3 -1.6 0.2 1.1 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.3 1.9 0.7 -6.1 -0.2 4.8 3.5 1.1 7.8 -18.3	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692508) (v41692509) (v41692511) (v41692516) (v41692516)	104.7 109.4 101.8 94.0 96.0	104.1 109.2 101.8 94.0 94.9	102.5 106.8 102.2 95.8 94.7	0.6 0.2 0.0 0.0 1.2	<b>2.1</b> 2.4 -0.4 -1.9 1.4	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692523) (v41692525) (v41692526) (v41692528)	<b>99.6</b> 95.5 91.7 99.2	<b>97.3</b> 92.7 89.2 99.3	<b>99.1</b> 93.9 96.3 101.3	<b>2.4</b> 3.0 2.8 -0.1	<b>0.5</b> 1.7 -4.8 -2.1	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692531) (v41692532) (v41692534) (v41692537) (v41692540) (v41692542)	111.1 110 6 90.1 131.9 125 2 115 6	110.3 109 7 90 5 126 8 125 2 115 7	115.5 115.9 95.2 153.0 120.7 113.1	0.7 0.8 -0.4 4.0 0.0 -0.1	-3.8 -4.6 -5.4 -13.8 3.7 2.2	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692547) (v41692548) (v41692554)	<b>110.6</b> 115.1 105.4	110.0 114.8 104.3	<b>107.0</b> 111.2 102.1	<b>0.5</b> 0.3 1.1	<b>3.4</b> 3.5 3.2	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692557) (v41692558) (v41692566)	<b>108.4</b> 96.5 147.0	<b>107.3</b> 95.1 147.0	<b>107.4</b> 96.5 142.8	<b>1.0</b> 1.5 0.0	<b>0.9</b> 0.0 2.9	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692570) (v41692571) (v41692577)	<b>122.4</b> 113.3 132.7	<b>122.1</b> 113.2 131.8	<b>120.1</b> 111.1 130.2	<b>0.2</b> 0.1 0.7	1.9 2.0 1.9	

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage February 20	
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692598)	113.7	113.0	110.1	0.6	3.3
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692711)	113.4	112.5	110.5	0.8	2.6
	(v41692712)	110.8	110.2	106.2	0.5	4.3
	(v41692717)	111.7	111.2	106.7	0.4	4.7
	(v41693267)	113.5	113.0	108.9	0.4	4.2
	(v41692718)	131.9	128.6	145.1	2.6	-9.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.8	132.9	129.6	0.7	3.2
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692599)	115.4	115.0	108.5	0.3	6.4
	(v41692600)	113.5	112.9	105.5	0.5	7.6
	(v41692601)	108.4	105.9	104.1	2.4	4.1
	(v41692611)	121.2	119.9	113.9	1.1	6.4
	(v41692616)	120.4	121.4	110.4	-0.8	9.1
	(v41692620)	98.1	105.5	98.7	-7.0	-0.6
	(v41692623)	105.1	105.0	90.5	0.1	16.1
	(v41692630)	119.7	119.8	115.4	-0.1	3.7
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692631)	131.8	131.1	124.3	0.5	6.0
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692632) (v41692633) (v41692635)	146.2 124.8	143.6 124.8	145.4 114.4 192.0	1.8 0.0	0.6 9.1 -11.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.7	103.2	100.3	0.5	3.4
	(v41692637)	108.8	107.4	105.2	1.3	3.4
	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
	(v41692644)	95.1	96.2	92.2	-1.1	3.1
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692651)	101.2	101.5	<b>97.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	3.7
	(v41692653)	96.6	97.6	100.4	-1.0	-3.8
	(v41692654)	103.0	102.8	101.2	0.2	1.8
	(v41692656)	100.4	103.8	84.2	-3.3	19.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692659)	111.6	110.1	115.3	1.4	-3.2
	(v41692660)	110.7	108.9	116.6	1.7	-5.1
	(v41692662)	92.6	93.2	97.6	-0.6	-5.1
	(v41692665)	113.0	105.5	141.0	7.1	-19.9
	(v41692668)	166.4	161.4	142.3	3.1	16.9
	(v41692670)	115.6	115.6	108.7	0.0	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	<b>112.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Health care	(v41692676)	115.1	115.1	110.5	0.0	4.2
Personal care	(v41692682)	108.2	102.8	103.1	5.3	4.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Recreation	(v41692686)	88.1	87.5	89.7	0.7	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692693)	112.9	112.9	108.9	0.0	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	<b>132.9</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>117.6</b> 106.3 129.0	<b>0.1</b>	13.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.5	108.4		0.1	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.9	160.9		0.0	24.7

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index major components solve to death and special augregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41692722)	114.5	114.3	112.3	0.2	2.0	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692835) (v41692836) (v41692841) (v41693269) (v41692842)	114.2 111.7 112.4 114.5 141.1	113.9 111.4 112.3 114.5 141.2	112 9 108.3 108.4 111.7 156.7	0.3 0.3 0.1 0.0 -0.1	1.2 3.1 3.7 2.5 -10.0	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.2	133.0	130.7	0.2	1.9	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692723) (v41692724) (v41692725) (v41692735) (v41692740) (v41692744) (v41692747) (v41692754)	115.4 115.1 111.6 116.9 122.6 111.2 128.1 115.7	116.0 115 9 109 3 115 3 124 0 126 5 125 8 116.0	109.1 107.4 107.8 107.6 109.7 106.8 103.7 113.2	-0.5 -0.7 2.1 1.4 -1.1 -12.1 1.8 -0.3	5.8 7.2 3.5 8.6 11.8 4.1 23.5 2.2	
Shelter <sup>3</sup>	(v41692755)	133.0	133.6	130.0	-0.4	2.3	
Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692756) (v41692757) (v41692759)	150.3 146.5 188.4	153 1 146.5 196 5	161.1 134.1 238.9	-1.8 0 0 -4.1	-6.7 9.2 -21 1	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692760) (v41692761) (v41692763) (v41693228) (v41692768)	106.0 112.4 99.3 81.7 92.1	<b>105.8</b> 111.9 99.3 81.7 92.4	101.7 107 3 99.3 71.5 89 4	0.2 0.4 0.0 0.0 -0.3	<b>4.2</b> 4.8 0.0 14.3 3.0	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692775) (v41692777) (v41692778) (v41692780)	<b>92.5</b> 84.4 89.7 89.1	90.9 79 3 92 8 87 8	<b>91.3</b> 81.3 98.8 85.6	<b>1.8</b> 6.4 -3.3 1.5	1.3 3.8 -9.2 4.1	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41692783) (v41692784) (v41692786) (v41692789) (v41692792) (v41692794)	102.5 99.6 83.6 115.9 137.5 116.4	101.4 98 3 84 1 111 2 135 1 116 5	105.4 104.3 87.2 132.9 129.4 111.7	1.1 1.3 -0.6 4.2 1.8 -0.1	-2.8 -4.5 -4.1 -12.8 6.3 4.2	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692799) (v41692800) (v41692806)	<b>109.2</b> 113 9 106.1	<b>110.5</b> 113 8 108 7	<b>103.9</b> 109.9 99.7	-1.2 0.1 -2.4	<b>5.1</b> 3.6 6.4	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692809) (v41692810) (v41692817)	<b>97.6</b> 95.4 109.1	<b>96.4</b> 94.1 109.1	<b>99.2</b> 97.2 109 0	<b>1.2</b> 1.4 0.0	-1.6 -1.9 0.1	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692819) (v41692820) (v41692826)	<b>133.2</b> 129.9 135 4	<b>133.0</b> 129.5 135.4	<b>130.5</b> 127.4 132.4	<b>0.2</b> 0.3 0.0	<b>2.</b> 1 2.0 2.3	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section \* Northwest Territories

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.7 108.4 109.6 111.9 112.9	103.0 106.2 108.4 110.1 112.4 113.4	103.4 106.6 108.7 110.8 112.9	103.7 107.5 109.6 111.1 113.6	104.8 107.5 110.6 111.4 114.5	105.1 107.6 110.4 111.9 115.4	105.7 107.9 110.5 111.6 116.3	105.4 108.0 110.9 111.1 115.8	105.6 109.6 109.7 111.1 116.2	105.9 108.2 108.9 111.2 115.1	106.2 108.3 109.1 111.6 114.3	105.8 107.9 109.3 111.8 113.1	104 8 107.6 109.5 111.1 114.3
Prince Edward Island (v41691379) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.5 106.5 110.3 111.5 114.2 114.1	104.0 106.7 110.8 111.9 114.6 115.7	104.7 107.6 110.4 113.3 115.8	105.3 108.6 112.1 113.7 116.7	105.6 109.1 112.8 114.2 118.9	106.2 108.9 112.3 114.1 119.5	105.9 109.0 112.5 114.0 120.0	105.8 109.3 112.8 113.8 119.3	106.4 111.8 111.6 114.0 120.3	106.7 111.5 110.7 114.1 118.6	108.2 110.7 111.1 114.3 116.9	107.4 110.0 111.6 114.7 114.7	105.8 109.1 111.6 113.6 117.5
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 106.1 109.3 110.1 113.5 113.4	103.7 106.4 109.0 111.0 113.9 114.3	104.4 107.1 109.6 111.9 114.5	104.4 107.6 111.0 112.5 115.5	105.2 107.8 111.2 113.1 117.1	105.6 107.7 111.0 113.0 117.8	105.8 108.1 111.3 113.0 117.8	105.7 108.8 111.4 112.7 117.7	105.9 110.4 110.6 112.9 117.6	106.2 109.8 110.1 112.6 116.4	106.7 109.1 110.4 113.5 115.0	106.4 109.3 110.2 113.6 113.4	105.3 108.2 110.4 112.5 115.9
New Brunswick (v41691648) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.3 105.6 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.1	103.8 105.9 108.7 109.6 111.7 112.0	104.2 106.8 109.1 110.7 112.1	104.1 107.1 110.0 111.2 112.8	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.6 113.9	105.3 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.7 112.1 114.9	105.2 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.3	105.1 109.2 108.8 112.0 114.7	105.5 108.4 107.8 111.4 113.4	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.6	105.6 108.3 109.1 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.3 113.2
Quebec (v41691783) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 105.3 108.1 108.8 111.0 111.5	103.6 105.6 108.0 109.6 111.4 112.3	103.9 106.4 108.4 110.4 111.7	103.8 106.4 109.1 110.6 112.4	104.8 106.5 109.3 111.1 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.1 110.7 114.1	104.6 107.0 109.2 110.6 114.1	104.5 107.4 109.2 110.1 113.5	104.7 108.5 108.4 110.5 114.0	105.3 107.7 108.4 110.5 113.0	105.5 107.5 108.6 110.8 112.4	105.2 107.4 108.7 111.1 111.7	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.4 112.7
Ontario (v41691919) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.1 108.2 108.6 110.9 112.4	103.6 105.8 107.9 109.7 111.4 113.1	104.0 106.4 108.8 110.8 111.7	104.1 106.5 109.1 111.1 112.5	105.0 106.6 109.5 111.6 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.3 111.1 114.2	104.9 106.9 109.0 111.1 115.1	104.7 107.5 109.1 110.9 114.8	104.8 108.2 108.5 111.0 115.1	105.0 107.7 108.4 110.9 113.7	105.4 107.5 108.6 111.2 113.5	105.3 107.6 108.8 111.1 112.8	104 6 106 9 108 8 110 8 113.3
Manitoba (v41692055) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.0 105.0 107.4 109.1 110.8 112.4	101.9 105.2 107.2 109.4 111.2 113.1	102.4 105.6 107.6 110.4 111.8	102.7 106.3 108.5 110.9 112.7	104.1 106.5 109.2 111.7 113.5	104.4 106.7 109.3 111.7 114.4	104.3 107.0 109.7 112.1 115.0	104.3 107.4 109.7 111.2 115.0	104.1 107.8 108.8 111.8 115.2	104.5 107.5 108.9 111.0 114.3	105.2 107.3 109.0 110.8 113.8	105.5 106.9 108.7 110.9 113.0	103 8 106 6 108 7 110 9 113 4
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.8 105.6 107.9 109.5 113.0 115.7	102.9 105.8 107.9 109.9 113.6 116.5	103.1 106.4 108.2 111.0 114.5	103.8 107.1 109.2 111.8 115.4	104.9 106.5 109.6 112.6 116.2	105 0 106.8 109.6 113.1 117.0	105.2 107.1 109.8 113.3 116.9	104.7 107.4 110.4 113.1 117.0	104.9 108.0 109.3 113.4 117.3	105.5 107.5 109.1 113.0 116.9	106.1 107.4 108.8 113.1 116.7	105.8 107.3 108.9 112.9 115.8	104 6 106 9 109 1 112 2 115 9

Table 10 - continued

The all items Consumer Price Index provinces. Whitehorse : fellowenife and Iquilut 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104 6	1046	104 9	105 2	106.1	107 1	106.4	106 2	106 3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105 9
2005	106.1	106 2	106 9	107 6	107 4	107.8	108 7	108 7	110.0	109.7	109 6	109.0	108.1
2006	110 4	1097	1103	1114	112.2	111.8	113.4	113 9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	1150	116 4	117 5	117.8	118.8	119 1	119.3	119 4	118.6 121.5	119.1	118.9	117 9 121.6
2008	118 8	1190	119.8	121 3	122 2	124.0	123 3	124 1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.0
2009	120.2	121 5											**
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102 5	1029	103 2	103 9	104 7	104 9	104.7	1047	104 8	104 8	105.0	104 8	104.2
2005	104 8	105 0	105 3	106 0	106 3	106 4	106 6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106 7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107 2	107 8	108 7	108.7	108 8	109 0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109 0	109 1	109 5	1099	1105	1103	1105	1104	1105	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0 112.3
2008	109 9	1103	1108	1118	1128	113.6	114 2	114 0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	1114	1119											
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	1011	1014	1019	102 2	1033	103.6	103.5	103 1	103 4	103 5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103 1	1033	103.9	104 4	104 9	105.3	105 4	105 7	106 8	106.8	107.1	106 3	105.3
2006	106 4	105 9	105 9	106 9	107 5	107.9	107 5	107 7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107 0	1073	108 0	108.7	109 5	109.7	1107	1105	1108	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	1104	110 1	111.0	1118	113 6	114.6	115 3	115 4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113 4
2009	113 0	113 7									**		
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103 1	1028	103 2	103 3	104 0	1043	104.3	103 7	103 7	103.8	104.7	105 0	103 8
2005	1046	104.8	104 9	105 2	106 1	106 4	106.4	106 3	107 0	107 5	107.8	107 8	106.2
2006	107 4	107 3	107 0	107 9	108 0	107 7	107.8	1080	107 8	107.1	107.6	108 4	107.7
2007	108 9	109 1	1098	1104	1113	1116	111.5	111.1	1116	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	1113	112 3	1133	1149	115 7	1166	1166	116 9	1172	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	1143	114 5											
Igaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	1000	99 9	100 2	1008	1014	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102 0	1017	1018	102 1	102 8	103 0	103 0	103.4	1038	103.3	103.8	103 6	102.9
2006	103 5	103 7	103 7	104 5	1048	105 1	104 8	104.4	105 0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106 4	106 5	106 7	107 7	1080	108 0	108.9	108 9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108 7	107.9
2008	108 2	108 4	108 2	1090	1098	110.5	111.6	1122	1119	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	1118	1118											

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
				2002=100			
t. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
II-items	(v41692846)	113.6	113.0	112.1	0.5	1.3	
helter	(v41692847)	127.6	127.2	121.3	0.3	5.2	
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.7	106.5	104.5	0.2	2.1	
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692849)	128.9 140.5	128.0	118.3	0.7	9.0	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41692850) (v41713405)	133.3	141.3 <b>132.7</b>	143.1 <b>131.6</b>	-0.6 <b>0.5</b>	-1.8 <b>1.3</b>	
harlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(,						
Il-items	(v41692852)	115.6	114.0	114.2	1.4	1.2	
nelter	(v41692853)	122.0	122.1	121.8	-0.1	0.2	
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	108.9	107.5	107.4	1.3	1.4	
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.4	115.1	0.0	1.1	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	158.0	160.4	162.0	-1.5	-2.5	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	135.4	133.6	133.8	1.3	1.2	
alifax, Nova Scotia							
I-items	(v41692858)	113.9	113.1	113.4	0.7	0.4	
nelter	(v41692859)	121.8	122.3	119.6	-0.4	1.8	
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.0	106.9	105.2	0.1	1.7	
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.3	123.2	119.4	0.1	3.3	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	136.0	139.2	138.9	-2.3	-2.1	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	135.6	134.6	135.0	0.7	0.4	
int John, New Brunswick	(. 44000004)	440.4	444.4	444.0		0.4	
l- <b>items</b> elter	(v41692864)	112.1	111.4	111.6	0.6	0.4	
Rented accommodation	(v41692865) (v41692866)	121.6 109.1	121.9 108.9	119.5 105.9	-0.2 0.2	1.8	
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	119.7	116.1	0.4	3.5	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	137.1	140.1	141.5	-2.1	-3.1	
il-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	132.5	131.7	132.0	0.6	0.4	
uébec, Quebec							
II-items	(v41692870)	112.0	111.2	111.1	0.7	0.8	
nelter	(v41692871)	119.2	119.1	116.3	0.1	2.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.6	109.4	108.1	0.2	1.4	
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.4	124.2	119.6	0.2	4.0	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	118.4	118.7	-0.4	-0.7	
ll-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.1	129.1	129.0	0.8	0.9	
ontréal, Quebec				444.0		4.0	
l-items	(v41692876)	112.4	111.7	111.3	0.6	1.0 1.8	
elter	(v41692877)	119.5 108.9	119.6 108.9	117.4 107.8	-0.1 0.0	1.0	
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation	(v41692878) (v41692879)	125.9	125.8	121.9	0.1	3.3	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.6	119.5	120.4	-0.8	-1.5	
I-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.0	129.2	128.7	0.6	1.0	
tawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 3							
l-items	(v41692882)	113.0	112.3	111.0	0.6	1.8	
nelter	(v41692883)	122.5	122.5	116.2	0.0	5.4	
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.5	106.6	105.1	-0.1	1.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.3	120.6	-0.1	3.8	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.8 <b>137.7</b>	145.9 <b>136.8</b>	124.8 <b>135.2</b>	-0.1 <b>0.7</b>	16.8 <b>1.8</b>	
l-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	137.7	130.0	133.2	0.7	1.0	
ronto, Ontario	(v41692888)	113.2	112.5	111.3	0.6	1.7	
l-items	(v41692889)	119.5	119.5	115.2	0.0	3.7	
Pented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.6	107.4	106.7	0.2	0.8	
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.5	121.6	117.9	-0.1	3.1	
	(v41692892)	138.6	138.8	124.9	-0.1	110	
Water, fuel and electricity							

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change February 2009 from		
	number -	February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008	
	_			2002=100			
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
All-items	(v41692894)	110.3	109.5	108.4	0.7	1.8	
Shelter	(v41692895)	108 2	108 3 103 2	104.1 102.8	-0.1 0.1	3.9 0.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692896) (v41692897)	103 3 104.1	103 2	102.0	-0.1	2.0	
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138 3	138 6	124.5	-02	11.1	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	131.5	130.6	129.3	0.7	1.7	
Vinnipeq, Manitoba							
All-items	(v41692900)	113.0	112.3	111.1	0.6	1.7	
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.1	122.4	117.4	-0.2	4.0	
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.3	1129	110.3	0.4	27	
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125 4	125 3	119 9	0 1	4.6	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	1199	122.4	116.4	-2.0	3.0	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	139.3	138.5	136.9	0.6	1.8	
Regina, Saskatchewan							
All-items	(v41692906)	116.4	115.6	112.7	0.7	3.3	
Shelter	(v41692907)	139.0	138 5	125.7	0.4	10.6	
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116 1	115.7	109.2	0.3	6.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	149.6	148 9	134.0	0.5	11.6	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.4	130.5	117.9	-0.1	10 6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.1	144.1	140.4	0.7	3.3	
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
All-items	(v41692912)	117.8	116.9	115.0	0.8	2.4	
Shelter	(v41692913)	143 4	142 7	134.6	0.5	6.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	123.3 150.3	122 4 149 5	112.8 143.8	0.7 0.5	9.3	
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692915) (v41692916)	140.3	149.5	126.7	-0.1	10 8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.0	143.9	141.6	0.8	2.4	
Edmonton, Alberta							
All-items	(v41692918)	121.5	120.2	118.7	1.1	2.4	
Shelter	(v41692919)	151.5	149 9	145.5	1.1	4.1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	127.7	126 9	1197	0.6	6.7	
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	149 6	150 2	147 6	-0 4	1.4	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	185 2	174 8	168.8	5.9	9 7	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	148.0	146.5	144.7	1.0	2.3	
Calgary, Alberta							
All-items	(v41692924)	121.9	120.7	119.1	1.0	2.4	
Shelter	(v41692925)	150.2	149.0	145.1	8.0	3.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	1196	118 9	115.8	0.6	3.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	160 8	161 6	156.7	-0.5	2.6	
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692928) ( <b>v41713426</b> )	145.6 <b>153.3</b>	135 4 <b>151.8</b>	134 4 <b>149.9</b>	7.5 <b>1.0</b>	8.3 2.3	
	(441713420)	100.0	101.0	143.3	1.0		
/ancouver, British Columbia All-items	(1.44602020)	112.5	112.0	110.7	0.4	1.0	
Shelter	(v41692930)	115.8	116.0	114.2	-0.2	1.4	
Rented accommodation	(v41692931) (v41692932)	107.5	107.5	105 6	0.0	1.8	
Owned accommodation	(v41692932)	119.0	119.3	118.2	-03	0.7	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	118 0	117 9	112.7	0 1	4.7	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.5	132.9	131.4	0.5	1.6	
/ictoria, British Columbia							
All-items	(v41692936)	111.4	111.0	109.8	0.4	1.5	
Shelter	(v41692937)	1128	113 1	111.6	-0.3	1.1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108 0	107 8	105.9	0.2	2 (	
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	112.4	1128	111.6	-0 4	0.7	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	125 8	126 1	124 9	-0 2	0.7	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	130.8	130.3	129.0	0.4	1.4	

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual <sup>3</sup> average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		105.9 108.0	103.3 106.3 108.2 110.3 112.5	103.6 107.1 109.2 110.6 113.2	104.6 107.2 110.1 110.9 114.0	104.9 107.3 109.9 111.3 114.8	105.5 107.6 110.0 111.1 115.8	105.2 107.7 110.4 110.7 115.3	109.2	105.7 107.8 108.5 111.0 114.9	105.9 107.9 108.7 111.3 114.2	105.6 107.6 108.8 111.5 113.3	104.6 107.3 109.1 110.7 114.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	106.1 109.7 111.0 113.8	106.3 110.2	109.9	108.0	108.4 112.0 113.6	108.3		105.5 108.7 112.1 113.3 118.6	106.0 110.9 111.1 113.7 119.6	110.7 110.4	107.6 110.0 110.7 114.0 116.6	106.9 109.3 111.1 114.3 114.5	105.4 108.5 111.0 113.2 116.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		103.5 105.9 108.3 110.6 113.4 113.9	104.2 106.6 108.9 111.4 113.9	104.2 107.0 110.2 111.9 114.8	105.0 107.2 110.5 112.5 116.2	105.3 107.1 110.3 112.5 116.9	105.5 107.4 110.5 112.4 116.9	105.5 108.2 110.7 112.2 116.9	105.6 109.6 110.0 112.6 116.8	105.9 109.1 109.7 112.3 115.8	106.4 108.5 110.0 113.1 114.5	106.0 108.6 109.7 113.1 113.0	105 0 107.6 109 8 112.0 115.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.5 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.4	103.9 105.8 108.7 109.6 111.6 112.1	104.2 106.8 109.2 110.6 112.2	104.1 107.1 110.1 111.2 112.7	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.4 114.0	105.2 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.8 112.1 115.0	105.1 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.4	105.1 109.2 108.9 112.0 114.6	105.5 108.4 107.9 111.4 113.5	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.7	105.6 108.3 109.0 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.2 113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.3 108.2 108.5	103.7 105.6 108.0 109.2 111.1 112.0	106.4 108.4 110.1	106.3 109.1 110.3	106.5 109.3	104.9 106.9 109.1 110.4 113.7	104.7 107.0 109.2 110.4 113.7	104.6 107.4 109.2 109.8 113.1	104.8 108.5 108.4 110.2 113.6	105.3 107.7 108.2 110.2 112.7	105.5 107.5 108.4 110.5 112.1	105.1 107.4 108.4 110.8 111.3	104 5 106 9 108 7 110.1 112.4
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.1 107.9 108.7 110.8 111.7	103.5 105.4 107.9 109.5 111.3 112.4	103.7 106.2 108.2 110.3 111.5	103.7 106.2 108.9 110.5 112.2	104.6 106.4 109.0 110.8 113.4	104.6 106.7 108.8 110.5 113.8	104.4 106.8 108.9 110.5 113.9	104.4 107.3 108.9 110.0 113.3	104.7 108.2 108.4 110.4 113.8	105.3 107.5 108.6 110.4 112.9	105.3 107.5 108.7 110.7 112.4	105.1 107.3 108.6 111.0 111.8	104.4 106.7 108.6 110.3 112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) 4 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.0 108.1 108.5	105.7	106.4 108.6	106.4	109.4 111.5	106.6 109.2	104.8 106.8 108.9 111.1 115.0	104.6 107.5 109.0 110.9 114.8	104.6 108.3 108.3 110.9 115.0	105 0 107.7 108.2 110.7 113.6	105.3 107.5 108.5 110.9 113.3	105.2 107.6 108.6 110.8 112.7	104.5 106.8 108.6 110.7 113.1
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.9 105.0 107.9 108.2 110.7	104.1 105.6 107.6 109.3 111.3 113.2	104.3 106.4 108.5 110.3 111.5	104.3 106.3 108.7 110.8 112.2	105.1 106.5 109.0 111.2 113.3	104.9 106.5 108.9 110.7 113.8	104.9 106.6 108.5 110.7 114.9	104.7 107.2 108.5 110.6 114.7	104.9 107.7 108.1 110.8 114.9	107.4	105.2 107.2 108.3 111.0 113.5	105.1 107.4 108.5 111.1 113.0	104 7 106.7 108 4 110 5 113 1

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre. 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Арг.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103 9 106 6 106 2 107.9	102 7 104 4 106.2 107 3 108 4 110 3	105 1 107 1 108 3	105 2 107 4	105 2 107 8	105.3 107.6	104 0 105 3 107 2 108 6 112 1	105 9 107.2	106 6 106 6	106.2 106.4 107.9	105 9 106.6	106.0 106.6 108.1	103.7 105.4 106.9 108.1 110.4
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2007 2008	104 9 107 2 109 0 110 7	101 9 105 1 107 0 109.4 111 1 113 0		102 7 106 1 108 3 110 8 112 6		106.6 109.1 111.3	106 8 109 5 111 9	104 3 107 2 109.5 111 1 114.9	104 0 107.7 108.6 111 6 115.0	104 4 107.3 108.9 110.9 114.2	105 1 107.1 109.0 110.7 113.6	110.7	103.7 106.5 108.5 110.8 113.3
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105 4 107 7 109 3 112 3	105 7 107 8 109 7	106 3 108.1 111 0	106.9 108 9	106 5 109 3 112 0	106.7 109.3 112.3		104.8 107.4 110.1 112.2 116.4	107 8 109.1 112 7		107 2 108 6	107.1 108.8 112.2	104.6 106.8 108.9 111.7 115.2
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	109 5 114 2	102 7 105 6 107 8 109 9 115.0 117 8	106 2 108.1	106.9 109.2	106.3 109.6 112.4	106 <b>6</b> 109.5	109 8	107.2	107 7 109.3 114.4	107.3	107.2 108.7	108.7	104.3 106.7 109.0 112.7 117.1
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	113 9 118 5	105 0 106 7 110 1 114 2 118.7 121 5	105 2 107 5 110.6 115 7 119.5	108 0 111 4	107 9 112 1 117 1	108 1 111.6 118.6	1188	109.1 113.0	110 6 113.2 119.1	106.5 110.2 112.2 118.3 121.3		109.4	106 4 108 6 112.0 117.4 121.4
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105 3 109 9 115 0	104.1 105.5 108.9 115.6 119.1 121.9	106 0 109 5 116.7	106 9	106 8 112.0 117 6	107.3 111.7		108 0	105.6 109.1 114.7 119.3 123.1	105.4 108.9 113.5 118.7 121.8	106.1 108.8 114.2 119.1 122.0	114.7 119.0	105.3 107.4 112.3 118.0 121.8
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2007 2008 2009	104 8 106 2 109 0 110 2	102 7 104 9 106 3 109 3 110 7 112 5	105 2 106 9 109 6		106 0 108 4	106 1 108.4 110.5	104 5 106 5 108 5 110 7 114 7	106 5 108 7 110 6		106.7 108 4 110 4	104.7 106.6 108.9 110.4 112.9	106 3 109 1 110 5	108.0 110.2
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	109 4	105 5 107 3 109 3	105 9 107 6 109 7	108 4 109 9	106 8 109 2 110.2		107 2 109 2	105 0 107 3 109 3 110 0 113 2	108 0 108 8 110 1	105 2 107.9 108 6 109 5 112.3	107 8 108 9 109 6	109 0 109 7	108 5 109 8

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10 See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, PEI.	N.S.	aint John, N.B,	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Bay, Ont	Winnipe Ma
					cents pe	er litre				
egular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
ebruary 2008 larch 2008	117.8 123.7	109.8 114.0	114.2 119.7	107.3 112.8	115 1	116.7	107.9	104 3	109 0	107
pril 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	116.6 120.3	118.3 124.8	109.9 116.7	107.9 115.2	115 0 121.8	111
ay 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125 8	132 4	126
une 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133
uly 2008 ugust 2008	149.7 139 1	141.5 131.5	144.7 134.4	139.1 127.8	142.3 129.6	147.1 132.2	133 6	133 5	142.0	136
eptember 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134 0	134.9	124.2 124.4	125.6 125.1	134.3 137.8	131 135
ctober 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118
ovember 2008 ecember 2008	103.7 91.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93
nuary 2009	87.5	77.4 78.4	80.3 80.0	77.8 76.2	80.2 84.7	82.0 86.4	75.2 77.7	75.8 80.2	89 6 86.1	8
ebruary 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	8
gular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
bruary 2008 arch 2008	115.3 119.8	107.0 111.1	110.7 116.2	105.4 110.5	115.2 117.0	114.4	104.7	102.8	106 8	10
ril 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	117.0	115.3 123.8	107.1 113.8	106.1 114.0	113.1 119.4	11
y 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	12
ne 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142 8	129.9	130.6	137.5	13
/ 2008 gust 2008	146.8 136.5	138.0 129.1	142.2 131.0	137.2 125.8	142.5 129.6	143.5 128.3	130.2 120.4	132 0 123.9	140 3 131.8	13
otember 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.9	136.1	13
ober 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	11
vember 2008 cember 2008	98.7 86.8	87.6	89.9	88.4	91 0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	9
uary 2009	86.0	73.7 74.7	77.7 77.8	75.0 74.0	79.7 83.3	79.1 84.4	69.5 74.2	74.2 78.9	86 8 84.2	7
oruary 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	8
mium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
ruary 2008	123.3	117.0	121.3	114.3	121.1	124.1	120.1	116.3	119.4	11
rch 2008 iil 2008	129.7 130.5	122.0 124.5	126.6 129.3	119.3 122.2	123.3 126.2	125.3 132.1	121 6 128.1	119.2 126 9	124.2 132.2	12 12
y 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137 0	138.4	142.7	13
ne 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	14
/ 2008 gust 2008	155.2 145.4	148.5 139.5	151.9 141.6	146.0 135.0	149 4 136 7	154.6 139.6	145.7 136.5	144.8 137.8	152.9 145.6	14
otember 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142 9	137 6	137.2	149.0	14
ober 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	12
vember 2008	109 2	98 5	101.0	97.6	98 4	101.1	102 9	96 5	1096	10
ember 2008 uary 2009	97.2 95.0	84.7 85.5	88.4 87.5	84.7 83.1	87.7 92.3	91.5 95.4	92.2 94.1	88.4 92.6	99.2 96.5	9
ruary 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	9
mium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
ruary 2008	121.3	114.8	118.2 123.7	111.8 117.3	121.9 124.1	122.1 122.8	116.1 118.6	114.7 117.8	117.2 124.0	11
ch 2008 I 2008	126.5 128.3	119.0 122.0	123.7	120.2	124.1	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	12
2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144 8	135.4	136.5	141 3	10
e 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148 3	14
2008 ust 2008	152 8 142.8	145.5 135.8	150.3 138.4	144.0 132.6	149.9 137.0	150.6 136.3	141.6 132.3	143.8 135.8	151 0 142.8	14
stember 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	14
ober 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	1193	114.3	117.6	129.9	12
rember 2008	104 3	94.6	98 0	94 3	98 7	95 2	90.9	94 8	107 2	10
cember 2008	92.8 92.0	80 4 82.0	85.8 85.6	81.5 80.6	87 3 90 8	87.3 92.9	81 4 85 6	86 5 91.5	98 5 95.3	8
uary 2009 ruary 2009	98 4	91 7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88 8	93 6	100.1	9
sehold heating fuel										
ruary 2008	98.8	92.1	98.3	101.2	103 1	100 8	101 8	101 4 108 3	103 5 113 4	10 11
ch 2008 I 2008	107.4 119.0	98.4 108.7	100.7 110.9	114.4 121.5	111 0 123.3	111.0 116.2	109 9 115 0	115 9	122 0	11
/ 2008	119.0	112.4	116.8	129.5	126 4	128 6	127 5	125 7	125 8	12
e 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127.5	125 7	125 8	12
2008	1193	112.4	116.8	129 5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125 7 125 7	125 8 125 8	12 12
ust 2008	119.3 118.7	112.4 114.2	116.8 117.9	129 5 121.4	126.4 118.5	128.6 115.9	127.5 116.1	125 /	125 8	12
ober 2008	110.8	103 2	109.1	117.3	107 4	111 2	111.6	113 7	127 7	12
rember 2008	96 9	91 3	89.7	98 7	93 5	93 1	99 7	99 0	1168	11
ember 2008	84 5	76 8	83 0	84 5	85 2	83 4	88 5	87 7	998	9
uary 2009	77 6	73 7	77.3 71.8	86.8 77.4	83 1 79 3	81 2 77 3	85 0 80 8	85 2 80 2	88 5 84 3	8
bruary 2009	756	71.5	71.8	77.4	79 3	77 3	80.8	80.2	84 3	

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina Sask	Saskatoon Sask	Edmonton Alta	Calgary. Alta	Vancouver B C	Victoria, B C	Whitehorse, YT	Yellowknif N W
				cents per	litre			
Regular unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations	407.0	400.0	102 3	103 5	112 9	1107	116 1	120
ebruary 2008	107 3 113 2	108 2 113 7	107 3	107 9	1193	116 9	1184	128
March 2008 April 2008	121 8	121 4	114 3	116 1	125 5	123 6	122 9	137
May 2008	130 8	128 8	123 7	123 9	135 0	134 9	136 8	142
June 2008	137 8	136 7	129 3	130 8	146 0	144 7	143 0	148
July 2008	136 5	135 3	131 3	133 1	149 1	150 9	145 1	152
August 2008	130 8	130 7	124.4	125 4	142 3	143 2	141 3	149
September 2008	136 1	135 1	126 2	127 6	140 8	139 7	140 9	152
October 2008	1187	116 2	111 2	1108	123 5	125 0	134 9	143
November 2008	92 4	92 1	86 2	86 5	99 5	99 7	109 4	118
December 2008	79 1	80 6	73 1	72 7	87 8	85 7	92 8 87 3	107 98
lanuary 2009	85 4	84 8	77 0 82 1	76 9 82 9	95 3 97 7	93 7 97 2	946	103
ebruary 2009	90 8	89 8	02	02 9	9/ /	3/ 2	540	100
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
February 2008	107 8	107 4	100 5	102 1	109 9	109 4	1146	116
March 2008	1136	113 5	105 6	106 8	116 4	116 0	1168	125
April 2008	122 1	121 7	112 5	1158	122 5	122 7	121 6	132
May 2008	130 2	129 3	122 2	123 9	132 4	133 8	135 9	141
une 2008	137 2	136 9	128 9	129 6	143 1	143 5	141 4	146
uly 2008	136 0	135 5	130 3	132 2	146 6	150 5	144.4	15
ugust 2008	130 8	130 8	122 4	124 0	140 5	142 0	140 1	14
eptember 2008	134 3	135 2	125 3	127 3	137 9	138 2	138 9	14 13
october 2008	118 3	116 9	107 8	110 3	1198	123 1	130 5	
lovember 2008	91 3	91 9	83 0	86 0	96 6	98 9 84 4	105 1 91 0	11.
ecember 2008	79 1	81 3	71 0	73 0 76 7	84 3 91 9	91 7	85 2	9
anuary 2009	86 7 89 7	86 5 91 0	76 0 80 6	83 2	95 0	96 3	90 5	10
ebruary 2009	03 /	510	00 0	00 2	33 0	000	000	10
remium unleaded gasoline at full						,		
service filling stations	1178	118 5	1126	114 1	124 5	121 8	125 8	13
ebruary 2008 farch 2008	123 8	124 0	118 2	1186	130 7	127 9	127 4	13
pril 2008	132 3	131 7	124 9	127 2	137 3	135 4	129 4	148
May 2008	141 4	139 0	133 9	135 3	146 8	147 0	142 0	15
une 2008	148 5	146 8	139 2	141 3	157 9	156 8	148 0	15
uly 2008	147 1	145 6	142 0	143 6	161 2	163 0	150 3	16
ugust 2008	141 4	140 7	135 8	135 9	154 4	154 6	146 0	16
eptember 2008	146 6	145 4	137 5	138 7	152 8	152 1	146 2	15
ctober 2008	128.6	126 3	121 7	121 3	135 9	136 7	142 5	15
ovember 2008	103 1	102 5	95 7	97 4	1117	1117	124 2	14
ecember 2008	89 7	90 8	83 7	83 6	99 7	98 2	102 4	12
nuary 2009	96 1	95 3	87 3	87 5	107 4	106 2	96 3 103 0	11
ebruary 2009	101 4	100 2	92 9	93 9	109 5	108 9	103 0	\$
remium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
ebruary 2008	1192	118 1	1106	113 3	121 7	120 8	120 4	10
arch 2008	125 1	124 2	1156	1176	128 5	127 3	123 6	13
pril 2008	133 5	132 3	123 7	126 8	134.7	134 0	129 0	14
ay 2008	141 3	140 2	133 4	134 9	144 8	145 6	142 5	15
ine 2008	148 7	147 6	140 4	140 8	155 3	155 3	148 5	1
ıly 2008	147 0	146 3	142 4	143 4	158 9	162 8	150 8	11
ugust 2008	141 5	141 3	134 8	135 3	152 7	154 3	147 7	1:
eptember 2008	145 7	145 5	137 2	138 7	150 4	150 6	145 1	1:
ctober 2008	130 0	127 6	120 1	121 4	132 7	135 7	137 2	14
ovember 2008	103 1	102 5	94 9	97 4	109 4	112 0	113 5	1:
ecember 2008	90 9	91 7	82 1	83 9	97 1	97 5	98 1	1:
inuary 2009 Bbruary 2009	98 4 101 0	97 7 102 5	87 1 92 6	88 3 95 1	104 8 107 9	103 6 108 2	93 3 97.4	1
ousehold heating fuel								
ebruary 2008	104 2	103 7			100 3	109 5	1103	1
arch 2008	1143	110 1			112 7	120 3	1176	1
orit 2008	120 2	112 1			119 7	128 1	127 4	1:
ay 2008	124 3	122 2			128 2	135 2	134 4	1:
ine 2008	124 3	122 2			128 2	135 2	134 4	1:
ily 2008	124 3	122 2			130 9	137 9	134 4	1:
ugust 2008	124 3	122 2			130 9	137 9	134 4	1:
eptember 2008	121 7	1217			125 7	140 7	137 7	13
ctober 2008	121 8	1178			118 4	132 9	136 3	13
ovember 2008	113 5	1108			107 6	123 4	120 8	1
Pecember 2008	88 5	90 5			85 3	105 5	103 8	10
anuary 2009	88 7	87 3			82 3	92 0	97 3	(
ebruary 2009	80 5	80 1			79 7	90 9	97 5	1

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector	December 2008	January 2009	February 2009
	number			
	_			
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.49	12.54	12.70
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.45	15.02	15.73
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.70	21.96	21.59
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.85	9.79	9.93
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.72	9.37	9.78
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.87	6.74	6.9
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.51	9.54	9.60
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.15	6.38	6.27
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.37	4.58	4.73
Meners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.97	2.91	2.95
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.32	3.25	3.36
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.14	2.13	2.17
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.05	2.05	2.10
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.23	4.37	4.3
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.85	2.82	2.8
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.78	1.83	1.8
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.64	2.63	2.6
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.43	2.49	2.4
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.40	2.39	2.3
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.51	1.52	1.5
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.64	4.82	4.8
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.03	3.88	3.9
apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.52	3.65	3.2
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.60	1.61	1.6
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.38	2.38	2.1
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.91	2.80	2.5
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.90	1.84	1.8
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.67	3.74	3.6
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.45	1.45	1.5
Selery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.45	2.77	3.3
flushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	8.02	7.81	7.9
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.49	1.41	1.5
otatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.19	5.22	5.4
rench fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.09	2.13	2.1
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.01	1.00	0.9
omatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.39	1.38	1.3
omato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.64	1.67	1.6
etchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	2.97	2.9
lugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.49	2.50	2.5
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.13	4.06	4.2
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.45	5.48	5.3
ea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.92	3.93	3.9
cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.28	4.23	4.2
oup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.98	0.96	0.9
aby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.73	0.72	0.7
eanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.88	2.92	2.8
ruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.33	1.31	1.3
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.45	1.54	1.6
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.46	1.58	1.6
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.41	2.43	2.4
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.06	2.05	2.0
athroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.30	2.34	2.3
hampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.09	3.13	3.2
eodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.64	3.68	3.5
oothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.52	1.55	1.5
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.24	75.92	76.58
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	76.5	81.0	85

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials as . I Di total 2007 for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada <sup>1</sup> CPI weight	St John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, PEI	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent		combined c	ty average=10	0	
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores		105 0	101 0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101 0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103 0
Dairy products and eggs		108 0	99 0	102.0	101 0	101 0
Bakery and other cereal products		100 0	97 0	97.0	97.0	101 0
		116 0	107.0	107 0	106.0	102.0
Fruit and vegetables		102 0	101 0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Other food purchased from stores <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants		102 0	102 0	99.0	99.0	102.0
· ·	00.0	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Shelter	26.6		70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Rented accommodation		82 0	70.0	87 0	81.0	87.0
Owned accommodation		85 0				99.0
Water, fuel and electricity		116 0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations		105 0	105 0	109.0	104 0	96 0
Household furnishings		101 0	103 0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation		101 0	93 0	95 0	94.0	98 0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		101 0	104 0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline		110 0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103 0
Other private transportation		93.0	73.0	80.0	80 0	90 0
Public transportation		102 0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care		98 0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99 0
Personal care		103.0	101 0	103.0	103.0	103.0
						07.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation		101 0	99 0	100 0	99 0	98 (
Education and reading		0 08	109 0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products  Alcoholic beverages	0.1	105 0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100 0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 - continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services. not seasonally adjusted

	Canada <sup>1</sup> CPI weight	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C
	percent			combined city av	erage=100		
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products	17.0	99.0 99.0 101.0 104.0 92.0	99.0 98.0 98.0 104.0 93.0	100.0 101.0 93.0 92.0 109.0	100.0 101.0 98.0 94.0 107.0	100.0 102.0 99.0 95.0 109.0	103.0 105.0 103.0 99.0 116.0
Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	· ·	96.0 99.0 100.0	95.0 98.0 100.0	105.0 105.0 98.0	103.0 103.0 97.0	104.0 102.0 97.0	105.0 106.0 99.0
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	26.6	<b>106.0</b> 109.0 104.0 109.0	<b>117.0</b> 124.0 115.0 117.0	<b>84.0</b> 81.0 84.0 90.0	<b>82.0</b> 73.0 77.0 113.0	<b>98.0</b> 96.0 94.0 117.0	100.0 104 0 101.0 88 0
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	11.1	<b>104.0</b> 105.0 101.0	<b>104.0</b> 106.0 101.0	<b>99.0</b> 99.0 100.0	<b>99.0</b> 100.0 98.0	<b>100.0</b> 103.0 94.0	<b>104.0</b> 106.0 100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	19.9	96.0 94.0 102.0 97.0 84.0 108.0	104.0 103.0 100.0 96.0 113.0 108.0	94.0 94.0 100.0 101.0 80.0 98.0	<b>94.0</b> 95.0 99.0 103.0 83.0 94.0	92.0 92.0 94.0 96.0 86.0 88.0	104.0 106.0 101.0 106.0 113.0 90.0
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	4.7	<b>102.0</b> 105.0 99.0	<b>101.0</b> 102.0 99.0	<b>98.0</b> 96.0 99.0	<b>97.0</b> 96.0 98.0	<b>100.0</b> 105.0 96.0	<b>99.0</b> 98.0 99.0
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	12.2	<b>106.0</b> 100.0 116.0	<b>106.0</b> 102.0 115.0	<b>95.0</b> 98.0 89.0	<b>100.0</b> 94.0 111.0	<b>105.0</b> 99.0 117.0	<b>106.0</b> 104.0 111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	3.1	<b>96.0</b> 99.0 92.0	<b>100.0</b> 99.0 101.0	<b>104.0</b> 94.0 119.0	<b>105.0</b> 98.0 116.0	<b>106.0</b> 104.0 109.0	<b>109.0</b> 105.0 115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

## Data quality, concepts and methodology

#### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces. Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

## Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index points changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

## Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

## Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1
Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution<sup>1</sup> of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	2001 Expenditures			
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices		
	percent				
Major Components					
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1		
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27 7		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2		
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1		
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2		
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4		
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2		

<sup>1.</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <a href="http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm">http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm</a>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

### Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

## **Explanatory notes for tables**

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

 Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

#### Table 4-2

- 1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- 2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

Over the previous two years. Statistics Canada has updated by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

### Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

## Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0 1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

# Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations, mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

# Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes "electricity" "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles"

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

## Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

#### Table 8-1 and 8-2

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

## Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606. toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax; (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

## Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, previnces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

## Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal. Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- Users of the urban centre indexes should note that effective July 2007 Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver. where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto. Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

## Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's Halifax Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Halifax Ottawa Halifax Toronto Montreal Ottawa Toronto Toronto Winnipeg Regina Winnipea Edmonton Winnipeg Edmonton Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### Footnotes for Table 15

- The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- 2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

# Appendix I

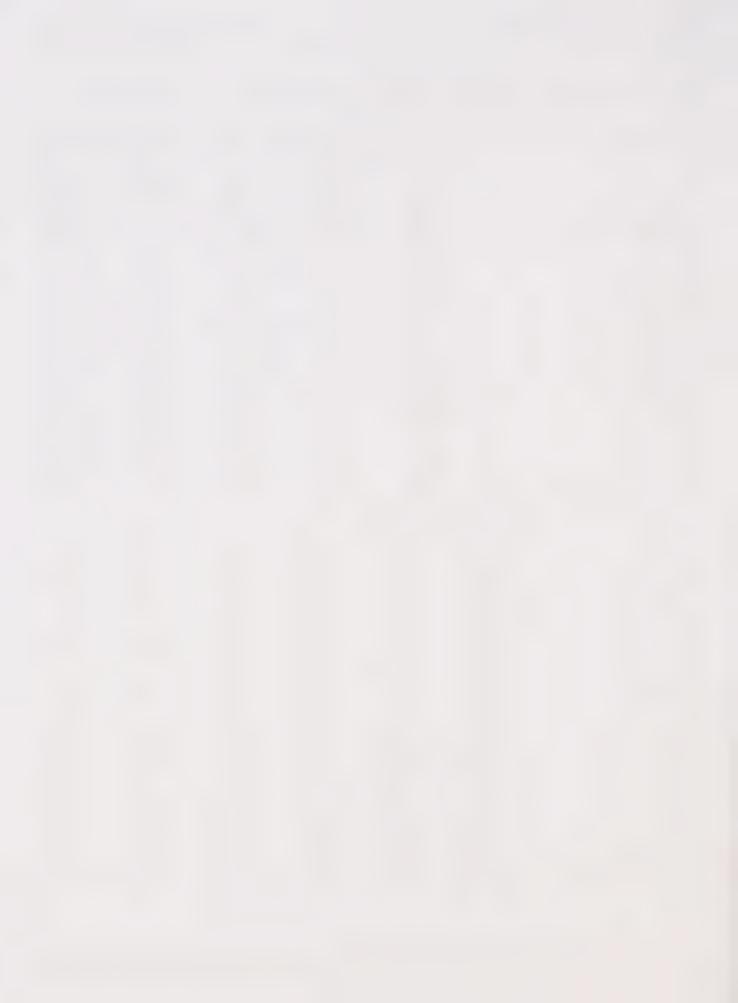
## Concordance tables

Table A
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

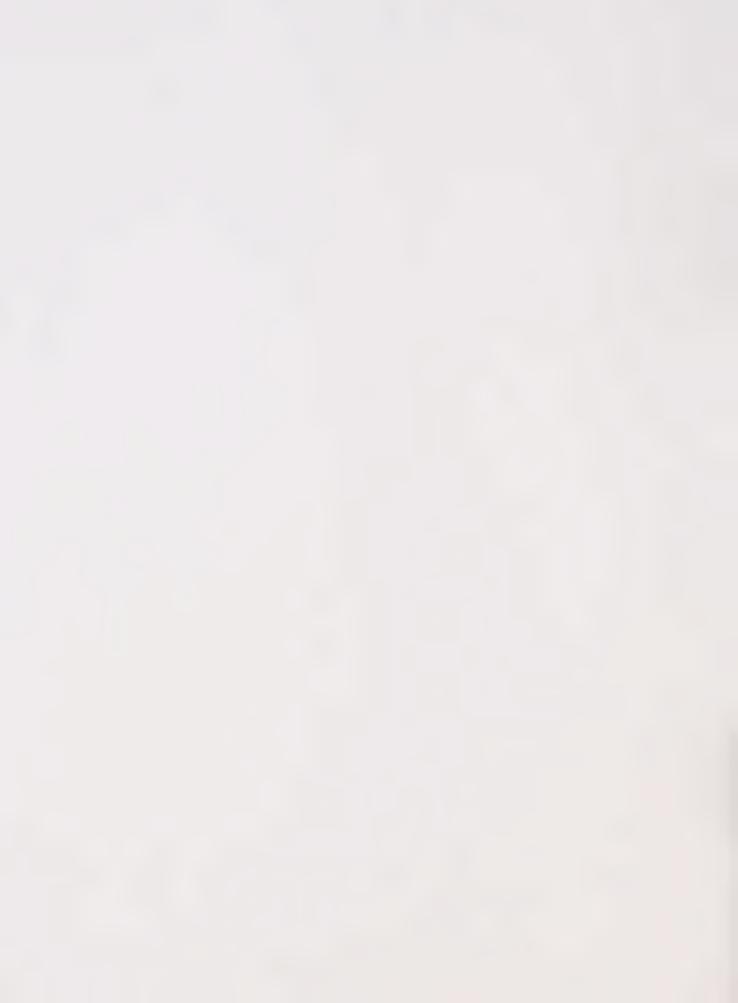
	St. John's, N.L	Charlottetor a Summersia P.E	nd NS de	Saint John N B	Québec, Que.	Montréal C Que	ontario part. Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v73505	66) (v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v73509	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v7350	<sup>7</sup> 4) (v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v7351) (v7351)		(v735112) (v735159)	(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101 (v735150
		Regina Sask	Saskatoon Sask	Edmonton Alta	Calgary, Alta	Vancouv B		ria, W C.	hitehorse. Y T.	Yellowknife N W T
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service stations		(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v73505	52) (v73505	53)	(v735054)	(v735055)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self sen- filling stations		(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v73508	38) (v73508	39)	(v735090)	(v735091)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full ser filling stations		(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v7350)	70) (v7350)	71)	(v735072)	(v735073
Premium unleaded gasoline at self ser filling stations Household heating fuel		(v735102) (v735151)	(v.13510u (v735152)	v735104.	(v735105)	(v73! 10 (v7351!			(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109 (v735156

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

		St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N B	Montréal Que
All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939846) (v15939847) (v15939848) (v15939849)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939872) (v15939873) (v15939874) (v15939875) (v15939876) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939902) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939933)	(v15939955) (v15939955) (v15939956) (v15939957) (v15939958) (v15939960) (v15939960) (v15939961)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity		(v15939850) (v21580949) (v21580950) (v21580951)	(v15939878) (v21580952) (v21580953) (v21580954)	(v15939906) (v21580955) (v21580956) (v21580957)	(v15939934) (v21580958) (v21580959) (v21580960)	(v15939962) (v21580961) (v21580962) (v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings		(v15939851) (v15939852) (v15939853)	(v15939879) (v15939880) (v15939881)	(v15939907) (v15939908) (v15939909)	(v15939935) (v15939936) (v15939937)	(v15939963) (v15939964) (v15939965)
Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation		(v15939855) (v15939856) (v15939857) (v15939858) (v15939859) (v15939860)	(v15939883) (v15939884) (v15939885) (v15939886) (v15939887) (v15939888)	(v15939911) (v15939912) (v15939913) (v15939914) (v15939915) (v15939916)	(v15939939) (v15939940) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v15939944)	(v15939967) (v15939968) (v15939969) (v15939970) (v15939971) (v15939972)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care		(v15939861) (v15939862) (v43975161)	(v15939889) (v15939890) (v43975162)	(v15939917) (v15939918) (v43975163)	(v15939945) (v15939946) (v43975164)	(v15939973) (v15939974) (v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading		(v15939865) (v43975172) (v43975183)	(v <b>15939893)</b> (v <b>4</b> 3975173) (v <b>4</b> 3975184)	(v15939921) (v43975174) (v43975185)	(v15939949) (v43975175) (v43975186)	(v43975176) (v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		(v15939866) (v15939867) (v15939868)	(v15939894) (v15939895) (v15939896)	(v15939922) (v15939923) (v15939924)	(v15939950) (v15939951) (v15939952)	(v15939978) (v15939979) (v15939980)
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939988) (v15939989)	(v15940010) (v15940011) (v15940012) (v15940013) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940016) (v15940017)	(v15940038) (v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940044) (v15940045)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940100) (v15940101)	(v15940122) (v15940123) (v15940124) (v15940126) (v15940126) (v15940127) (v15940127) (v15940128) (v15940129)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v15939990) (v21580964) (v21580965) (v21580966)	(v15940018) (v21580967) (v21580968) (v21580969)	(v15940046) (v21580970) (v21580971) (v21580972)	(v15940074) (v21580973) (v21580974) (v21580975)	(v15940102) (v21580976) (v21580977) (v21580978)	(v15940130) (v21580979) (v21580980) (v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940131) (v15940132) (v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15940000)	(v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027) (v15940028)	(v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055) (v15940056)	(v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111) (v15940112)	(v15940135) (v15940136) (v15940137) (v15940138) (v15940139) (v15940140)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v15940001) (v15940002) (v43975166)	(v15940029) (v15940030) (v43975167)	(v15940057) (v15940058) (v43975168)	(v15940085) (v15940086) (v43975169)	(v15940113) (v15940114) (v43975170)	(v15940141) (v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v15940005) (v43975177) (v43975188)	(v15940033) (v43975178) (v43975189)	(v15940061) (v439/51.79) (v43975190)	(v15940089) (v43975180) (v43975191)	(v15940117) (v43975111) (v43975192)	(v15940145) (v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Accur on, theverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940006) (v15940007) (v15940008)	(v15940034) (v15940035) (v15940036)	(v15940062) (v15940063) (v15940064)	(v15940090) (v15940091) (v15940092)	(v15940118) (v15940119) (v15940120)	(v15940146) (v15940147) (v15940148)







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# The Consumer Price Index

March 2009









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# The Consumer Price Index

## March 2009

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- not available for any reference period
- not available for a specific reference period
- .. not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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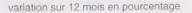
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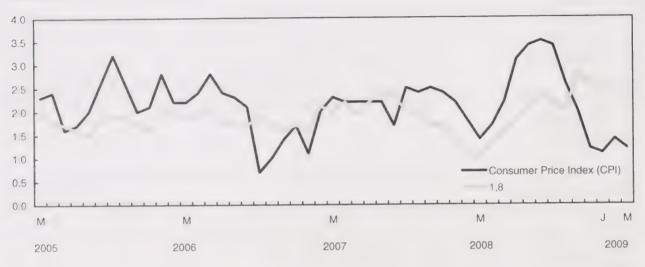
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# Highlights

 Consumer prices rose 1 2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down from the 1.4% observed in February. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from February to March.

Chart 1
Growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and the CPI excluding gasoline slows, year over year





# **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down slightly from the 1.4% rise posted in February. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.2% from February to March, after increasing 0.7% from January to February.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Upward pressure on the 12-month CPI came primarily from higher costs for mortgage interest, various food items and passenger vehicle insurance.
- Downward pressure in the 12 months to March came mainly from a drop in prices for two transportation components: gasoline and purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.
- The month-to-month rise in the CPI between February and March came primarily from higher prices for gasoline and passenger vehicle insurance.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+4.2%)
- · Food purchased from restaurants (+4.2%)
- Fresh vegetables (+26.5%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+6.4%)
- Meat (+7.6%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-21.0%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-7.4%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-32.9%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+2.0%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+2.0%)
- Women's clothing (+3.7%)
- Travel tours (+5.5%)

#### Main downward contributors:

Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-1.9%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual perd	centage	Monthly per	centage	
_	Percentage change March 2009 from March 2008	Percentage change February 2009 from February 2008	Percentage change March 2009 from February 2009	Percentage change February 2009 from January 2009	
		percen	t		
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.7	
(Bank of Canada definition) All-items excluding energy	2.0 2.5	1.9 2.5	0.3 0.3	0.5 0.5	
All-items excluding food and energy Goods	1.4 -0.5	1.3 -0.1	0.3 0.3	0.5 1.0	
Services	2.8	2.8	0.2	0.4	

# **Analysis**

Consumer prices rose 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down from the 1.4% increase in February.

The upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.

Food prices, the largest factor, rose 7.9% during the 12-month period to March, on the heels of a 7.4% rise in February. March's increase was the largest since November 1986.

Shelter costs, the second largest factor, advanced at a 12-month rate of growth of 2.1% in March, after increasing 3.0% in February. While still a major contributor to consumer price growth, the 12-month change in the shelter price index has slowed since reaching a peak of 5.4% in July 2008.

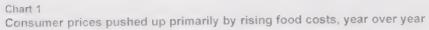
Mitigating the overall increase in the CPI was a 6.2% decline in transportation costs. Year-over-year price drops for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were the primary downward contributors. Increasing prices for passenger vehicle insurance mitigated the overall 12-month drop in transportation costs.

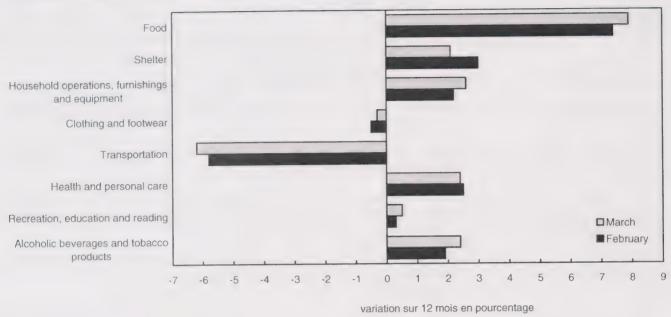
Excluding gasoline, the CPI rose 2.4% in the 12 months to March. Overall, energy prices fell 11.2% during the same period, a larger drop than February's decline of 8.8%.

#### 12-month change: Food prices continue to push up consumer prices

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to March: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food. Rising shelter costs were the second largest upward contributor to the increase in the CPI.





Sustained declines in transportation costs partly offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to March.

The cost of food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 9.5%. Excluding food, the CPI fell 0.2% in the 12 months to March.

Food price increases were widespread in March 2009 compared to March 2008, with large price increases observed for fresh vegetables (+26.5%), fresh fruit (+19.3%), non-alcoholic beverages (+10.2%) and cereal products (+11.0%).

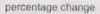
A 12-month price increase of 54.9% for potatoes pushed up vegetable prices. This occurred largely as a result of poor harvests in Canada that led to a reduction in supply.

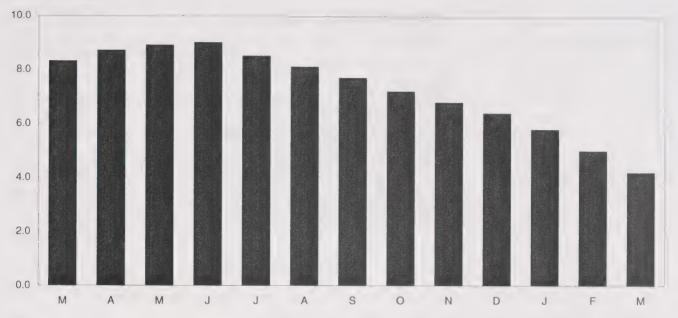
Price increases were also observed for meat (+7.6%) and bakery products (+7.4%). Meat prices rose mainly because of higher beef and chicken prices.

A 12-month rise of 4.2% for food purchased from restaurants in March also contributed to rising food costs for consumers.

March's increase in shelter costs was due primarily to higher mortgage interest costs, natural gas prices and property taxes. The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt was up 4.2% in March 2009 compared with March last year. This index has been slowing since reaching a peak of 9.0% in June 2008, reflecting the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices. March's rise was the slowest rate of growth recorded since the 12-month rise of 3.9% in October 2006.

Chart 2
Mortgage interest costs slow, year over year





Mitigating the overall rise in costs for shelter were declines in prices for fuel oil and other fuels and homeowner's replacement costs. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels posted a fourth consecutive 12-month decline, falling 32.9%.

Homeowner's replacement costs represent the worn-out structural portion of housing and are estimated using new housing prices (excluding land). They declined 2.1% in March, on the heels of a 0.9% drop in February. This was the largest drop since June 1996.

The 6.2% fall in the transportation price index was due primarily to falling prices for gasoline and the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles.

Gasoline prices were down 21.0% in March 2009 compared with March 2008, following a 19.7% decline in February. The 12-month decline in March was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 2.0% from February to March.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 7.4% in March, following a 6.4% year-over-year drop in February. The decline in March was a result of higher rebates offered on new vehicles.

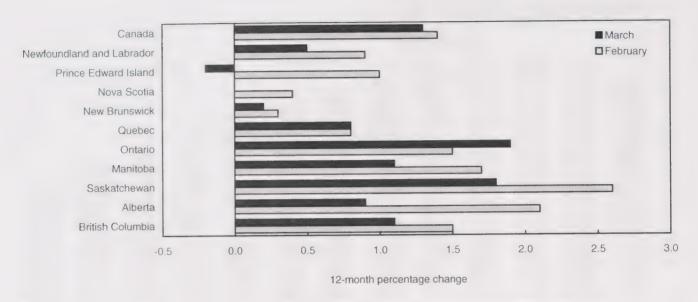
Tempering the overall decline on transportation costs was a 6.4% increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums.

Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.3% in the 12 months to March, after falling 0.5% in February. A 1.1% decrease in clothing prices largely accounted for March's drop.

#### Provinces: 12-month change in consumer prices slows in most provinces

Compared to February, growth in consumer prices slowed in all provinces except Ontario and Quebec in the 12 months to March. In Ontario, consumer prices rose 1.8%, larger than the 1.5% increase recorded in February.

Chart 3
Consumer prices slow in all provinces except Ontario and Quebec, year over year



The larger increase in Ontario was due primarily to a rise in passenger vehicle insurance premiums.

In Quebec, the growth in consumer prices held steady, advancing 0.8%.

With the exception of Ontario, the only other province to outpace the national average was Saskatchewan, where prices rose 1.8%. However, this was slower than the 2.6% rise posted in February. Larger price declines for gasoline and a fall in homeowner's replacement costs were the primary reasons for the slowdown.

The 12-month rise in consumer prices in Alberta also slowed substantially, from 2.1% in February to 0.9% in March. The slowdown was due primarily to a 19.3% decline in natural gas prices, after increasing 4.5% in February.

Consumer prices fell 0.2% in Prince Edward Island in March 2009 compared with the same month last year. The decline was due primarily to a 24.2% drop in prices for gasoline and a 33.5% fall in prices for fuel oil and other fuels.

Shelter costs in Prince Edward Island fell 2.8%, much different than the 2.1% rise at the national level. Upward pressure on consumer prices in Prince Edward Island came primarily from rising prices for food items purchased from stores (+8.7%).

Of the eight major components, rising food prices were the main upward contributor in all provinces, while a decline in transportation costs was the primary downward contributor.

## Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Second consecutive increase

Consumer prices rose 0.2% from February to March, after rising 0.7% from January to February.

Increasing prices for gasoline, passenger vehicle insurance, women's clothing and travel tours were the major upward contributors. Prices for gasoline rose 2.0% from February to March, following the 5.6% rise in February and the 5.0% increase in January.

Price declines for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles (-1.9%) helped to ease consumer prices in March.

The monthly CPI slowed in all provinces between February and March.

The monthly change in consumer prices in Alberta (-0.5%), Manitoba (-0.1%) and Prince Edward Island (-0.1%) fell into negative territory in March.

#### Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI falls

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI fell 0.3% from February to March, after increasing 0.4% from January to February. March's fall was due primarily to a 0.5% drop in the shelter price index. Tempering the fall was a 0.4% increase in prices for food and a 0.3% rise in transportation costs.

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted monthly CPI posted no growth from February to March, following a monthly rise of 0.3% from January to February.

#### 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index increases slightly

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 2.0% over the 12 months to March, up slightly from the 1.9% rise posted in February.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.3% in March, following the 0.5% increase from January to February.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index posted no growth from February to March, after increasing 0.4% from January to February.

# Related products

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes	
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index	
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division	
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper	

## Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

## Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

## Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index	
		_

### Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- · Consumer Price Index, provinces
- · Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- · Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- · Consumer Price Index, by city

- · Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- · Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- Education price index, by provinces
- · Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

#### For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures*, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: **Spending Patterns in Canada**, **2005**, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled **Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index** (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

# Statistical tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index imajor components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
				2002=10	00		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	114.0	113.8	112.6	0.2	1.2
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.5	121.2	112.6	0.2	7.9
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	106.8	106.4	104.1	0.4	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	95.7	93.6	96.0	2.2	-0.3
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.5	110.4	107.9	0.1	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	101.8	101.1	101.3	0.7	0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		135.7	135.4	134.1	0.2	1.2
Special aggregates					100.1	0.0	-0.5
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.6	107.3	108.1	0.3	-4.3
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	86.9	87.6	90.8	-0.8	-4.3 -0.1
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	96.0	94.3	96.1	1.8 0.2	1.1
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	122.1	121.8	120.8	0.2	2.8
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.4	120.2	117.1	0.2	-0.2
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.5	112.3	112.7		1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.1	110.8	109.6	0.3	2.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.0	112.7	110.2		2.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.5	113.4	110.8	0.1 0.5	0.6
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.6	109.1	108.9		-11.2
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	127.1	127.2	143.2	-0.1	-11.2
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and						0.0	4.0
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.4	113.2	112.1	0.2	1.2
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41693242)	82.7	113.1	112.8	110.9	0.3	2.0

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
		_	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
				2002=10	00		
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.0	114.3	112.9	-0.3	1.0
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.3	120 8	112.6	0.4	7.7
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	106.5	106.1	103.9	0.4	2.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	0.0	-0.3
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.7	110.6	108.1	0.1	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.5	102.3	101.9	0.2	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
Special aggregates	/··440000000	92.0	112.4	112.3	112.7	0.1	-0.3
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	111.1	111.1	109.7	0.0	1.3
All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank	(v41690924)	73.6	111.1	111.1	103.7	0.0	1.0
of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.7	111.6	109.6	0.1	1.9
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41690926)	82.7	113.0	113.0	110.8	0.0	2.0

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
	_		2	002=100		
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	113.5	113.4	112.9	0.1	0.5
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	115.6	115.7	115.8	-0.1	-0.2
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	114.5	114.3	114.5	0.2	0.0
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.3	112.0	112.1	0.3	0.2
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.6	112.3	111.7	0.3	0.8
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.7	113.1	111.7	0.5	1.8
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.0	113.1	111.8	-0.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.6	116.5	114.5	0.1	1.8
Alberta	(v41692327)	120.9	121.5	119.8	-0.5	0.9
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.0	111.9	110.8	0.1	1.1
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.6	113.7	111.0	-0.1	2.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	114.3	114.5	113.3	-0.2	0.9
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	112.4	111.8	108.2	0.5	3.9

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

	vector number		Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from		
	Hamber	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008		
			2	002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	114.0	113.8	112.6	0.2	1.2		
	(v41690974)	121.5	121.2	112.6	0.2	7.9		
ood			121.8	111.6	0.3	9.		
ood purchased from stores	(v41690975) (v41690976)	<b>122.2</b> 119.3	117.9	110.9	1.2	7.		
fleat	(v41690977)	115.3	115.5	107.1	-0.2	7.		
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690978)	117.1	118.0	108.1	-0.8	8.		
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690979)	107.5	105.6	100.8	1.8	6.		
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690981)	132.1	128.1	122.9	3.1	7.		
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690982)	136.1	131.4	125.8	3.6	8.		
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690984)	114.9	113.2	107.0	1.5	7.		
Processed meat Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	109.2	106.7	99.4	2.3	9.		
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	118.2	116.8	111.1	1.2	6.		
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.2	108.0	100.6	0.2	7.		
Fish	(v41690988)	114.1	113.1	103.5	0.9	10.		
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	112.8	111.9	104.1	0.8	8.		
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	117.2	115.6	102.2	1.4	14.		
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.8	129.2	122.9	0.5	5		
Dairy products	(v41690993)	130.0	129.4	123.1	0.5	5.		
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	129.1	128.8	120.8	0.2	6.		
Butter	(v41690995)	128.5	126.9	122.4	1.3	5.		
Cheese	(v41690996)	130.5	129.3	125.6	0.9	3.		
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	130.6	129.5	117.5	0.8	11		
Eggs	(v41690999)	126.0	125.5	120.4	0.4	4.		
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.7	137.8	127.0	-0.1	8.		
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.0	142.7	133.2	0.2	7. 6.		
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	161.6	160.4	151.2	0.7 -0.7	7.		
Biscuits	(v41691003)	121.5	122.4	113.1	0.0	8.		
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	130.4	130.4	120.5 115.6	-0.5	11.		
Cereal products (excluding infant food) Rice (including rice-based mixes) Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691005) (v41691006)	128.3 139.8	129.0 138.6	110.4	0.9	26		
	(v41691007)	114.6	114.3	107.8	0.3	6		
food)	(v41691008)	150.7	153.5	131.7	-1.8	14		
Pasta products Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	136.1	139.7	123.8	-2.6	9		
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	111.7	112.0	99.8	-0.3	11		
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	106.3	107.0	89.1	-0.7	19		
Apples	(v41691012)	115.6	109.8	99.0	5.3	16		
Oranges	(v41691013)	99.9	95.1	78.9	5.0	26		
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.0	137.7	110.7	1.7	26		
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	98.6	104.0	85.1	-5.2	15		
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	119.9	119.1	117.0	0.7	2		
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	122.2	122.0	121.9	0.2	0		
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	113.8	111.6	104.2	2.0	9		
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.0	119.4	104.3	-0.3	14 22		
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	114.9	117.7	94.1	-2.4	26		
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	112.8	116.5	89.2	-3.2 0.8	54		
Potatoes	(v41691022)	108.9	108.0	70.3	-5.9	3		
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	109.2	116.1	105.9 84.9	-6.0	16		
Lettuce	(v41691024)	98.7	105.0	94.0	-3.1	28		
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	121.0	124.9	111.6	0.7	20		
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	122.6	121.7 121.1	111.6	1.8	10		
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	123.3	122.2	111.6	-0.1			
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.1	119.6	110.7	1.0			
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	120.8 121.5	120.4	112.7	0.9	7		
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	142.0	140.2	119.9	1.3	18		
Fats and oils	(v41691033) (v41691036)	115.2	115.5	108.7	-0.3	6		
Coffee and tea	(v41691039)	112.7	111.9	105.8	0.7	6		
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	120.6	119.8	110.8	0.7	8		
Other food preparations Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	119.4	117.2	108.3	1.9	10		
· ·	(v41691046)	120.0	119.9	115.2	0.1	4		
Food purchased from restaurants Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691046)	120.6	120.5	116.0	0.1	4		
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691047)	118.6	118.5	113.3	0.1	4		

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section.}$ 

Table 4-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
Shelter	(v41691050)	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Rented accommodation Rent	<b>(v41691051)</b> (v41691052)	<b>109.0</b> 109.0	<b>108.9</b> 108.9	<b>107.3</b> 107.3	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.6</b> 1.6
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	126.4 120.4 136.5 124.1 161.3 113.1	126.7 120.6 137.5 124.1 160.8 113.4	<b>123.4</b> 115.6 139.4 120.3 153.2 108.2	-0.2 -0.2 -0.7 0.0 0.3 -0.3	2.4 4.2 -2.1 3.2 5.3 4.5
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	130.9 114.1 155.8 142.3 147.6	133.3 115.8 155.2 145.4 157.6	129.0 110.7 142.1 129.9 219.9	-1.8 -1.5 0.4 -2.1 -6.3	1.5 3.1 9.6 9.5 -32.9

Table 4-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted ---Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage c March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
	_		2	002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	106.8	106.4	104.1	0.4	2.6
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.3	112.0	108.9	0.3	3.1
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	104.8	105.9	0.2	-0.8
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.6	0.0	-0 8
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.6	94.0	96.7	0.6	-2.2
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	124.0	124.0	118.5	0.0	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.0	123.0	118.2	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.7	126.7	119.9	0.0	5.7
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.5	109.8	103.8	0.6	6.5
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	110.2	109.4	105.3	0.7	4.7
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	118.1	117.5	110.1	0.5	7.3
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	113.6	111.2	103.3	2.2	10.0
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.4	110.1	107.4	0.3	28
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.3	105.0	99 9	0.3	5.4
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.3	97.0	95.9	0.3	1.5
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	99.0	98.9	96 8	0.1	2 3
Furniture	(v41691089)	96 7	96.7	95.0	0.0	1 8
Household textiles	(v41691093)	107.2	106 5	103 5	0.7	3 6
Household equipment	(v41691097)	88 2	87.9	88 7	0.3	-0 6
Household appliances	(v41691098)	87 6	87.2	89 5	0.5	-2 1
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	85 3	80 4	91.6	6.1	-6 9
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146 0	143.7	135.7	1.6	7 6

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM		Indexes	Percentage change March 2009 from		
	(v41691108) (v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	95.7	93.6	96.0	2.2	-0.3
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691110) (v41691111)	<b>91.3</b> 92.2 92.8 84.1	88.7 88 9 91 7 80.2	92.3 93 3 93 5 85 8	2.9 3 7 1 2 4 9	-1.1 -1 2 -0 7 -2 0
Footwear	(v41691113)	94.3	91.8	95.3	2.7	-1.0
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.5	112.0	107.8	-0.4	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.9	117.8	113.7	0.1	3.7

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted —
Transportation

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage c March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	109.2	118.0	0.0	-7.5
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	87 2	88 9	94.1	-1.9	-7 3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	87.0	88 7	94.0	-1.9	-7 4
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	87.7	89 5	94.8	-2.0	-7 5
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99 4	103 5	102.3	-4.0	-2 8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	130 1	128 2	140.7	1.5	-7 5
Gasoline	(v41691136)	125 9	123 4	159 3	2.0	-21 0
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	123.5	123 5	119.3	0.0	3 5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	137 8	135 5	130 0	1.7	6 0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1	(v41691141)	140.3	137 6	131.9	2.0	6 4
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107 2	106 4	0.0	0 8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149 5	149 5	149 2	0.0	0 2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138 9	130.0	0.0	6 8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	122.5	119.5	115.3	2.5	6.2
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128 3	128 3	123.2	0.0	4 1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126 0	126 0	123 5	0.0	2 (
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133 0	122.2	0.0	8 8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	1192	1146	1108	4.0	7 6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	117.3	113 5	108.9	3.3	7 7
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	127.7	116 4	119.7	9.7	6 7

Table 4-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.5	110.4	107.9	0.1	2.4
Health care	(v41691154)	113.6	113.7	111.6	-0.1	1.8
Health care goods	(v41713463)	104.9	105.1	104.5	-0.2	0.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	102.2	103.2	102.1	-1.0	0.1
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	101.0	101.5	100.8	-0.5	0.2
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	104.3	106.2	104.5	-1.8	-0.2
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.1	109.5	110.4	0.5	-0.3
Health care services	(v41713464)	125.6	125.5	121.3	0.1	3.5
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	102.6	101.5	1.1	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	124.5	124.5	120.4	0.0	3.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.7	107.4	104.5	0.3	3.1
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	101.2	100.7	98.0	0.5	3.3
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	116.9	113.7	0.0	2.8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from			
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008		
			2	2002=100				
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	101.8	101.1	101.3	0.7	0.5		
Recreation Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles Home entertainment equipment, parts and services Travel services Traveller accommodation 1 Travel tours Other cultural and recreational services Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691171) (v41691172) (v41691179) (v41691184) (v41691190) (v41691191) (v41691192) (v41691193) (v41691194) (v41691195) (v41691196)	95.2 66.2 107.7 80.0 91.7 74.8 112.6 126.8 122.1 133.0 122.9	94.3 65.8 107.2 79.9 90.0 75.7 106.7 125.8 122.1 130.7 122.9	95.7 70.0 111.6 82.9 91.4 75.5 110.5 120.7 117.0 126.0 117.2	1.0 0.6 0.5 0.1 1.9 -1.2 5.5 0.8 0.0	-0.5 -5.4 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 0.3 -0.9 1.9 5.1 4.4 4.5 6.4		
Education and reading Education Tuition fees Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) Newspapers Magazines and periodicals	(v41691197) (v41691198) (v41691199) (v41691202) (v41691203) (v41691204)	122.4 125.9 130.7 110.3 122.8 119.2	122.3 125.7 130.7 110.7 122.8 119.2	118.5 121.8 125.7 107.1 118.5 118.8	0.1 0.2 0.0 -0.4 0.0 0.0	3.3 3.4 4.0 3.0 3.6 0.3		

Table 4-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes	Percentage change March 2009 from		
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
Alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments Beer served in licensed establishments Liquor served in licensed establishments Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores Beer purchased from stores Wine purchased from stores Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691207) (v41691208) (v41691209) (v41691211) (v41691212) (v41691213) (v41691214) (v41691215)	113.4 117.2 117.8 118.2 111.5 115.6 104.7 109.7	113.2 117.1 117.8 118.2 111.2 115.3 103.9 109.9	111.3 114.6 115.0 116.1 109.6 113.5 104.2 106.8	0.2 0.1 0.0 0.3 0.3 0.8 -0.2	1.9 2.3 2.4 1.8 1.7 1.9 0.5 2.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies Cigarettes	( <b>v41691216</b> ) ( <b>v</b> 41691217)	<b>144.3</b> 144.3	<b>143.4</b> 143.4	<b>139.7</b> 139.7	<b>0.6</b> 0.6	<b>3.3</b> 3.3

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annua average
	2002=100												
ndexes (v41690973)													
990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.
003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.
004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.
005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.
006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.
007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.
008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0										
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.0
992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.
993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.
994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.
995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.
996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.
997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.
998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.
999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.
000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.
001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2
002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2
003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2
004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.
005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.
006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.
007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.
800	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.
009	1.1	1.4	1.2										

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41693242)											04.0	00.0	70.0
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83 6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85 3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90 3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2004	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2005	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2006	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2007	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2008	112.2	112.8	113.1	111.2	111.0	111.0	1 1 1.7	112.0					
2009	112.2	112.0	1 10.1										
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)	)												
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1992	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1993	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1994	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1995	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1996	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1997		1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1998	1.4			1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2				1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3				2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4				2.0	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8		1.6
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0										

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical

CANSIM vector number (v41690974) (v41691050) (v41691067) (v41691108) (v41691128) (v41691153) (v41691170) (v41691206) (v41691222) (v41691230) (v41691233) (v41691198) (v41691187) (v41691170) (v41691206) (v41691222) (v41691230) (v41691233) (v41691189) (v4169118					Major co	omponents					Special agg	gregates	
Annual averages 4 1990		Food	Shelter	operations, fumishings and	and	Transportation	and personal	education and	beverages and tobacco	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services <sup>2</sup>	excluding food and	Energy
Annual averages 4 1990	CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (	v41691050)	(v41691067) (v	41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222) (	v41691230) (¹	/41691233) (v	41691239
1990							2002=	100					
1991	Annual averages 4												
1991	1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73
1992 83.1 87.9 87.9 95.1 74.4 86.6 79.2 81.0 86.4 81.4 85.1 1993 84.5 89.1 88.7 96.0 76.8 89.8 81.1 82.2 87.8 83.1 86.8 1994 84.9 89.4 88.9 96.6 80.2 89.7 83.5 68.8 86.8 84.5 86.9 1995 86.9 90.4 90.6 95.7 84.3 89.6 86.7 68.7 88.4 86.7 88.4 86.7 88.8 1996 88.0 90.6 92.5 95.4 87.6 90.1 88.7 70.1 89.9 88.0 90.1 1997 89.4 90.8 93.7 97.7 90.3 91.7 91.0 72.3 91.2 89.5 91.5 1998 90.9 91.1 95.1 98.8 99.6 93.6 93.6 93.0 74.9 91.4 91.1 92.7 1998 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 95.0 95.4 95.0 95.0 94.8 95.5 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0	1991	83.4	86.3	87 4	94.3								77
1993	1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1								77
1994 84 9 89 4 88 9 96 8 80 2 80 7 83 5 68 8 68 84 5 86 9 1995 86 9 90 4 90 6 92 5 96 4 87 6 90 1 88 7 70 1 89 9 88 0 90 1 1997 88 4 90 8 93 7 97 7 90 3 91 7 91 0 72 3 91 2 80 5 91 5 1988 99 9 91 1 95 1 98 8 89 6 33 6 93 0 74 9 91 4 91 1 92 7 1999 92 0 91 1 95 1 98 8 89 6 93 6 93 0 74 9 91 4 91 1 92 7 1999 92 0 91 1 95 1 98 8 89 6 93 6 93 0 74 9 91 4 91 1 92 7 100 100 0	1993	84 5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8							78
1895 86 9 90.4 90.6 96.7 84.3 89.6 86.7 68.7 88.4 88.6 7 88.8 1996 88.0 90.1 1997 89.4 90.8 93.7 97.7 90.3 91.7 91.0 72.3 91.2 88.5 91.5 1998 90.9 91.1 95.1 98.8 89.6 93.6 93.0 74.9 91.4 91.1 92.7 1998 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 2000 93.3 95.6 96.7 100.3 97.2 97.0 97.0 79.0 95.0 94.8 95.5 2001 97.3 95.0 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 2002 100.0 1	1994	84 9	89.4	88 9									78
1996 88 0 90 6 92.5 96 4 87 6 90.1 88.7 70.1 89.9 88.0 90.1 1997 89.4 90.8 33.7 97.7 90.3 91.7 91.0 72.3 91.2 89.5 91.5 1998 90.9 91.1 95.1 98.8 89.6 93.6 93.0 74.9 91.4 91.1 92.7 1999 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 94.8 95.5 2000 93.3 95.6 96.7 100.3 97.2 97.0 97.0 79.0 96.0 94.8 95.5 2001 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 96.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 2002 100.0	1995	86.9	90.4										79
1997 88 4 90.8 93.7 97.7 90.3 91.7 91.0 72.3 91.2 89.5 91.6 1998 90.9 91.1 95.1 98.8 89.6 93.6 93.0 74.9 91.4 91.1 92.7 1999 92.0 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 2000 93.3 95.6 96.7 100.3 97.2 97.0 97.0 79.0 96.0 94.8 95.5 2001 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 2002 100.0													81
1998 90.9 91.1 95.1 98.8 89.6 93.6 93.0 74.9 91.4 91.1 92.7 1999 92.0 92.3 95.8 100.1 92.6 95.4 94.7 76.5 93.1 92.6 94.0 2000 93.3 95.6 96.7 100.3 97.2 97.0 97.0 97.0 79.0 96.0 94.8 95.5 2001 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 2002 100.0													83
1899   92.0   92.3   96.8   100.1   92.6   96.4   94.7   76.5   93.1   92.6   94.0													80
2000 93.3 95.6 96.7 100.3 97.2 97.0 97.0 79.0 86.0 94.8 95.5 2001 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 2000 100.0													85
2001 97.4 99.1 98.6 100.7 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 97.3 97.3 98.9 98.4 85.0 98.4 97.1 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.3													98
2002 100.0 1													102
2003 101.7 103.2 100.7 98.2 105.2 101.4 100.8 110.1 101.9 103.6 102.5 100.04 103.8 105.8 101.2 98.0 107.7 102.8 101.1 116.0 103.4 105.9 103.9 100.05 106.4 109.2 101.7 97.6 112.0 104.6 100.8 119.1 105.8 108.2 105.3 100.06 108.9 113.1 102.2 95.8 115.2 105.9 100.6 121.7 107.1 111.1 106.9 100.00 111.8 116.9 103.2 95.7 117.1 107.3 101.8 125.5 108.0 114.8 109.0 100.0 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 10.0 114.8 109.0 100.0 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 10.0 10.0 114.8 109.0 10.0 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 10.0 10.0 11.0 10.0 10.0 11.0 10.0 10													100
2004 103.8 105.8 101.2 98.0 107.7 102.8 101.1 116.0 103.4 105.9 103.9 2005 106.4 109.2 101.7 97.6 112.0 104.6 100.8 119.1 105.8 108.2 105.3 2006 108.9 113.1 102.2 95.8 115.2 105.9 100.6 121.7 107.1 111.1 106.9 2007 111.8 116.9 103.2 95.7 117.1 107.3 101.8 125.5 108.0 114.8 109.0 2008 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 200													107
2005 106.4 109.2 101.7 97.6 112.0 104.6 100.8 119.1 105.8 108.2 105.3 108.0 108.9 113.1 102.2 95.8 115.2 105.9 100.6 121.7 107.1 111.1 106.9 107.0 111.8 116.9 103.2 95.7 117.1 107.3 101.8 125.5 108.0 114.8 109.0 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 107.1 109.4 118.7 110.3 107.1													115
2006													126
2007 111.8 116.9 103.2 95.7 117.1 107.3 101.8 126.5 108.0 114.8 109.0 2008 115.7 122.0 104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8 102.2 127.5 109.4 118.7 110.3 2008  Monthly indexes 2008  January 112.4 119.2 103.3 92.2 117.6 107.5 99.6 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 126.4 107.3 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 126.6 126.4 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 126.6 126.7 109.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 126.6 126.7													132
Monthly indexes 2008    Monthly indexes 2008   Monthly indexes 2009   Monthly indexes 2009													135
Monthly indexes 2008  January 112.4 119.2 103.3 92.2 117.6 107.5 99.6 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 February 112.8 119.6 104.1 94.1 117.0 107.7 100.8 126.8 107.4 116.9 109.4 107.1													149
2008													
January 112.4 119.2 103.3 92.2 117.6 107.5 99.6 126.4 107.3 116.2 109.0 1 12.8 119.6 104.1 94.1 117.0 107.7 100.8 126.8 107.4 116.9 109.4 March 112.6 120.1 104.1 96.0 117.8 107.7 100.8 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 April 113.5 121.2 104.4 94.3 120.1 108.3 101.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 109.4 May 114.6 121.6 104.3 93.0 123.6 108.6 102.9 127.4 110.4 118.7 110.3 June 115.8 122.3 104.3 92.5 125.8 108.7 102.9 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 July 116.5 123.3 104.4 93.3 125.7 108.5 103.2 127.6 112.1 119.4 110.4 120.4 August 116.8 123.8 104.4 93.7 123.1 109.3 103.5 127.5 111.5 119.6 110.5 120.4 110.5 120.4 117.1 119.4 110.5 120.4 117.1 119.4 110.5 120.4 120													
February 112.8 119.6 104.1 94.1 117.0 107.7 100.8 126.8 107.4 116.9 109.4 107.7 107.		112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139
March 112.6 120.1 104.1 96.0 117.8 107.9 101.3 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 10.1 101.3 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 10.1 101.3 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 10.1 101.3 126.6 108.1 117.1 109.6 10.1 101.5 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 101.3 101.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 101.3 101.6 126.7 109.2 117.7 109.9 101.0 116.5 120.3 104.3 93.0 123.6 108.6 102.9 127.4 110.4 118.7 110.3 10.1 101.0 116.5 123.3 104.4 93.3 125.7 108.5 103.2 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 10.1 101.0 116.8 123.8 104.4 93.3 125.7 108.5 103.2 127.6 112.1 119.4 110.4 10.4 10.1 101.5 119.6 110.5 119.6 110.5 119.6 117.1 123.1 105.6 96.1 122.4 109.4 103.9 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 1													139
April     113.5     121.2     104.4     94.3     120.1     108.3     101.6     126.7     109.2     117.7     109.9     14.7       May     114.6     121.6     104.3     93.0     123.6     108.6     102.9     127.4     110.4     118.7     110.3     13.1       July     116.5     122.3     104.4     93.3     125.7     108.5     103.2     127.6     112.1     119.4     110.4     110.4       August     116.8     123.8     104.4     93.7     123.1     109.3     103.5     127.5     111.5     119.6     110.5     15.8       September     117.1     123.1     105.6     96.1     122.4     109.3     103.5     127.5     111.5     119.8     110.5     119.8       October     117.4     123.2     105.2     94.4     117.0     109.2     103.0     128.0     108.9     120.0     110.6     10.0       November     119.5     123.4     105.5     94.1     113.2     110.1     101.9     128.5     108.1     120.0     111.3       December     119.8     123.4     105.5     91.3     110.3     109.9     101.2     128.7     106.5     120.1     111.0 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>120.1</td> <td>104.1</td> <td>96.0</td> <td>117.8</td> <td>107.9</td> <td>101.3</td> <td>126.6</td> <td>108.1</td> <td>117.1</td> <td>109.6</td> <td>143</td>			120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143
Way     114.6     121.6     104.3     93.0     123.6     108.6     102.9     127.4     110.4     118.7     110.3     110.3       June     115.8     122.3     104.3     92.5     125.8     108.7     102.9     127.7     111.6     119.1     110.3     110.3       July     116.5     123.3     104.4     93.7     125.7     108.5     103.2     127.6     112.1     119.4     110.4       August     116.8     123.8     104.4     93.7     123.1     109.3     103.5     127.5     111.5     119.6     110.5     1       September     117.1     123.1     105.6     96.1     122.4     109.3     103.5     127.5     111.5     119.8     110.8     1       October     117.4     123.2     105.2     94.4     117.0     109.2     103.0     128.0     111.5     119.8     110.8     1       November     119.5     123.4     105.5     94.1     113.2     110.1     101.9     128.5     108.1     120.0     111.3     1       2009       January     120.6     123.1     105.7     91.8     108.8     110.4     99.7     129.2     106.2     119.7 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>104.4</td> <td>94.3</td> <td>120.1</td> <td>108.3</td> <td>101.6</td> <td>126.7</td> <td>109.2</td> <td>117.7</td> <td>109 9</td> <td>150</td>				104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109 9	150
June 115.8 122.3 104.3 92.5 125.8 108.7 102.9 127.7 111.6 119.1 110.3 1 July 116.5 123.3 104.4 93.3 125.7 108.5 103.2 127.6 112.1 119.4 110.4 1 August 116.8 123.8 104.4 93.7 123.1 109.3 103.5 127.5 111.5 119.6 110.5 September 117.1 123.1 105.6 96.1 122.4 109.4 103.9 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 1 October 117.4 123.2 105.2 94.4 117.0 109.2 103.0 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 1 November 119.5 123.4 105.5 94.1 113.2 110.1 101.9 128.5 108.1 120.0 111.3 1 December 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 111.0 109.2  2009  January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1 September 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1		114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110 4	118.7	110.3	158
July 116.5 123.3 104.4 93.3 125.7 108.5 103.2 127.6 112.1 119.4 110.4 123.4 110.4 110.5 123.1 109.3 103.5 127.5 111.5 119.6 110.5 123.1 109.3 103.5 127.5 111.5 119.6 110.5 123.1 109.6 117.1 123.1 105.6 96.1 122.4 109.4 103.9 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 120.0 117.4 123.2 105.2 94.4 117.0 109.2 103.0 128.0 108.9 120.0 110.6 120.0 110.6 120.0 110.6 120.0 110.8 120.0 110.8 120.0 110.3 120.0 120.													165
August 116.8 123.8 104.4 93.7 123.1 109.3 103.5 127.5 111.5 119.6 110.5 1 September 117.1 123.1 105.6 96.1 122.4 109.4 103.9 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 1 October 117.4 123.2 105.2 94.4 117.0 109.2 103.0 128.0 108.9 120.0 110.6 1 November 119.5 123.4 105.5 94.1 113.2 110.1 101.9 128.5 108.1 120.0 111.3 1 Ocember 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 1  2009  January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1 February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1													169
September 117.1 123.1 105.6 96.1 122.4 109.4 103.9 128.0 111.5 119.8 110.8 10ctober 117.4 123.2 105.2 94.4 117.0 109.2 103.0 128.0 108.9 120.0 110.6 1 November 119.5 123.4 105.5 94.1 113.2 110.1 101.9 128.5 108.1 120.0 111.3 10ecember 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 101.0													164
October 117.4 123.2 105.2 94.4 117.0 109.2 103.0 128.0 108.9 120.0 110.6 1 November 119.5 123.4 105.5 94.1 113.2 110.1 101.9 128.5 108.1 120.0 111.3 1 December 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 1  2009 January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1 February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8													161
November 119.5 123.4 105.5 94.1 113.2 110.1 101.9 128.5 108.1 120.0 111.3 1 December 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 1  2009  January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1 February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1													147
December 119.8 123.4 105.5 91.3 110.3 109.9 101.2 128.7 106.5 120.1 111.0 1  2009  January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1  February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1										108.1	120.0	111.3	130
January 120.6 123.1 105.7 91.8 108.8 110.4 99.7 129.2 106.2 119.7 110.3 1 February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1									128.7	106.5	120.1	111 0	123
January         120.6         123.1         105.7         91.8         108.8         110.4         99.7         129.2         106.2         119.7         110.3         1           February         121.2         123.2         106.4         93.6         110.2         110.4         101.1         129.2         107.3         120.2         110.8         1	2009												
February 121.2 123.2 106.4 93.6 110.2 110.4 101.1 129.2 107.3 120.2 110.8 1		120.6	122.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123
													127
	March	121.2	123.2	106.8	95.7	110.2	110.4	101.8	129.7	107.6	120.4	111.1	127

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

Table 8-1
Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	9
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food Shelter	(v41693272) (v41693348)	115.7 122.0	3.5 4.4	2.7 3.4	2.3 3.6	2.5 3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Clothing and footwear	(v41693365) (v41693406) (v41693426)	104.6 93.8 119.5	1.4 -2.0 2.0	1.0 -0.1 1.6	0.5 -1.8 2.9	0.5 -0.4 4.0
Transportation Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading	(v41693451) (v41693468)	108.8 102.2	1.4	1.3 1.2	1.2 -0.2	1.8 -0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods Durable goods Semi-durable goods Non-durable goods Services	(v41693520) (v41693521) (v41693522) (v41693523) (v41693528)	109.4 89.7 94.5 124.4 118.7	1.3 -5.3 -1.6 5.1 3.4	0.8 -1.6 -0.2 2.2 3.3	1.2 -0.7 -1.5 2.9 2.7	2.3 -0.6 -0.5 4.4 2.2
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy Energy	(v41693530) (v41693531) (v41693536) (v41693537)	113.8 110.3 111.3 149.3	2.2 1.2 1.6 9.9	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.3	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.1	2.2 1.3 1.9

Table 8-2 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	average perc	entage change	)
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
lova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.7
lberta ·						
ritish Columbia	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.
	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Vhitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
ellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.
qaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
lalifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.:
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.3
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	(**************************************					
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5
oronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
hunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
Vinnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695192)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.
	(v41695198) (v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.
legina, Saskatchewan		117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.
askatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4 4.8	3.1	2
dmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)					
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0
/ancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
/ictoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.:

Table 9-1
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41691244)	113.5	113.4	112.9	0.1	0.5
Special aggregates						4.0
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.8	111.8	113.3	0.0	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.9	108.7	107.4	0.2	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.4	111.1	108.2	0.3	3.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.1	113.0	110.9	0.1	2.0
Energy 1	(v41691375)	128.7	129.8	151.0	-0.8	-14.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.1	133.0	132.4	0.1	0.5
Food	(v41691245)	121.3	120.7	111.3	0.5	9.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	121.5	120.7	111.0	0.7	9.5
Meat 2	(v41691247)	117.2	113.8	108.9	3.0	7.6
Dairy products 2	(v41691257)	126.7	126.5	120.9	0.2	4.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691262)	139.6	142.1	134.0	-1.8	4.2
	(v41691266)	108.9	110.5	98.0	-1.4	11.1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691269)	100.8	105.6	79.7	-4.5	26.5
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	121.8	121.5	113.5	0.2	7.3
·	,	128.4	129.4	125.8	-0.8	2.1
Shelter	(v41691277)	107.1	107.1	105.0	0.0	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)		129.8	119.8	-0.2	8.1
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.5			-0.1	20.1
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.2	167.3	139.2	-3.4	-4.7
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	122.1	126.4	128.1		
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	122.0	121.1	109.5	0.7	11.4
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	136.9	139.7	148.4	-2.0	-7.7
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	134.1	146.5	213.8	-8.5	-37.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.6	103.2	100.4	0.4	3.2
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.1	109.2	103.7	-0.1	5.2
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.3	100.3	0.0	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693217)	110.3	109.1	108.4	1.1	1.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	94.3	93.3	94.5	1.1	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.2	92.7	101.1	0.5	-7.8
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.1	95.1	102.1	-2.1	-8.8
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.5	87.7	98.6	4.3	-7.2
Footwear	(v41691309)	87.6	86.5	100.4	1.3	-12.7
	(v41691312)	108.2	108.8	118.5	-0.6	-8.7
Fransportation	(v41691313)	106.9	107.8	119.1	-0.8	-10.2
Private transportation	(v41691315)	87.5	89.5	95.4	-2.2	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles		120.0	119.1	154.9	0.8	-22.5
Gasoline	(v41691318) (v41691321)	123.5	124.2	121.6	-0.6	1.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691323)	119.4	117.1	111.5	2.0	7.2
' '	,	108.0	108.5	104.6	-0.5	3.3
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	108.0	108.5	104.6	0.5	2.3
Health care Personal care	(v41691329) (v41691335)	109.1	108.9	103.1	-1.5	4.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	100.4	98.5	99.4	1.9	1.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691339)	99.7	97.0	99.3	2.8	0.4
Education and reading	(v41691347)	103.9	104.9	100.9	-1.0	3.0
	· ·		420.0	129.6	0.2	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	131.1	130.9	114.2	-0.2	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.6	115.8	114.2	0.4	1.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	144.0	143.4	142.5	0.4	1.

Table 9-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	2002=100		
All-items	(v41691379)	115.6	115.7	115.8	-0.1	-0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	113.8	113.9	115.9	-0.1	-1.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	110.2	109.7	108.4	0.5	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	112.9	112.5	109.8	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	115.2	115.3	113.4	-0.1	1.6
Energy 1	(v41691509)	137.6	142.6	167.1	-3.5	-17.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	136.0	136.2	136.2	-0.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691380)	124.0	124.2	115.3	-0.2	7.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	126.3	126.6	116.2	-0.2	8.7
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691382)	120.1	121.0	114.0	-0.7	5.4
Dairy products 2	(v41691392)	132.7	131.6	124.3	0.8	6.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691397)	143.8	143.8	134.0	0.0	7.3
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691401)	104.8	110.0	91.4	-4.7	14.7
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691404)	135.6	138.0	100.9	-1.7	34.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.8	116.6	112.0	0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691412)	122.7	124.4	126.2	-1.4	-2.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	108.9	108.1	106.9	0.7	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.4	114.5	0.0	0.8
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.6	112.8	114.2	0.7	-0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	119.9	121.4	0.0	-1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.1	112.5	110.1	-0.4	1.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	150.5	159.0	169.9	-5.3	-11.4
Electricity	(v41691421)	156.0	161.1	130.0	-3.2	20.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	141.4	154.3	212.5	-8.4	-33.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	109.8	109.9	105.5	-0.1	4.1
Household operations	(v41691425)	116.2	115.9	109.6	0.3	6.0
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	99.9	0.0	1.7
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	96.9	97.7	97.0	-0.8	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	100.7	97.1	102.1	3.7	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	99.1	93.0	103.7	6.6	-4.4
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	98.0	94.2	97.0	4.0	1.0
Footwear	(v41691444)	99.6	98.6	101.0	1.0	-1.4
Transportation	(v41691447)	108.8	109.5	119.6	-0.6	-9.0
Private transportation	(v41691448)	107.8	108.6	120.0	-0.7	-10.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	87.7	88.8	95.3	-1.2	-8.0
Gasoline	(v41691453)	124.2	125.3	163.8	-0.9	-24.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup>	(v41691456)	128.5	128.9	118.5	-0.3	8.4
Public transportation	(v41691458)	123.4	120.9	113.5	2.1	8.7
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	110.7	110.4	106.1	0.3	4.3
Health care	(v41691463)	109.7	109.5	106.2	0.2	3.3
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.8	111.5	106.0	0.3	5.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	103.4	102.2	102.9	1.2	0.5
Recreation	(v41691473)	97.2	95.8	97.4	1.5	-0.2
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.7	119.5	117.4	0.2	2.0
	(v41691485)	142.8	142.4	134.1	0.3	6.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691486)	115.4	115.4	111.9	0.0	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691490)	155.0	154.4	142.8	0.4	8.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(441091492)	133.0	104.4	142.0	0.4	0.0

Table 9-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number —	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	2002=100		
All-items	(v41691513)	114.5	114.3	114.5	0.2	0.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.1	112.0	114.3	0.1	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	109.7	109.4	109.1	0.3	0.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.8	112.5	110.3	0.3	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.3	114.1	112.5	0.2	1.6
Energy 1	(v41691644)	127.5	128.7	151.7	-0.9	-16.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	137.1	136.9	137.2	0.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691514)	125.7	125.5	115.8	0.2	8.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	125.9	125.5	115.3	0.3	9.2
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691516)	118.0	118.0	111.1	0.0	6.2
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691526)	129.3	128.0	123.0	1.0	5.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	139.6	139.1	130.0	0.4	7.4
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	108.5	108.9	99.1	-0.4	9.5
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	117.3	123.7	92.1	-5.2	27.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	125.6	117.5	0.0	6.9
Shelter	(v41691546)	123.6	124.1	123.3	-0.4	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	105.8	104.6	0.2	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	123.5	119.9	0.0	3.0
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	127.7	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.9	147.2	144.9	0.5	2.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.7	112.6	109.5	0.1	2.9
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	137.3	139.6	146.3	-1.6	-6.2
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	137.0	143.3	197.3	-4.4	-30.6
	,				-4.4	-30.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.7	106.4	105.1	0.3	1.5
lousehold operations	(v41691559)	113.0	112.6	107.9	0.4	4.7
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	102.5	101.2	0.0	1.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	94.2	94.1	99.4	0.1	-5.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	94.5	92.2	99.1	2.5	-4.6
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	95.0	92.8	105.5	2.4	-10.0
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	94.1	87.8	94.3	7.2	-0.2
Footwear	(v41691578)	91.4	94.7	95.5	-3.5	-4.3
Fransportation	(v41691581)	105.6	106.2	115.9	-0.6	-8.9
Private transportation	(v41691582)	104.6	105.3	116.2	-0.7	-10.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	87.1	88.7	94.4	-1.8	-7.7
Gasoline	(v41691587)	117.3	117.2	157.2	0.1	-25.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	110.4	110.6	103.6	-0.2	6.6
Public transportation	(v41691592)	119.2	116.9	112.7	2.0	5.8
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.2	109.0	107.7	1.1	2.3
Health care	(v41691598)	111.4	110.7	110.9	0.6	0.5
Personal care	(v41691604)	109.3	107.7	104.7	1.5	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	104.2	103.4	104.9	0.8	-0.7
Recreation	(v41691608)	98.6	97.5	99.4	1.1	-0.7
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.5	119.7	-0.2	-0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	,					
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691620) (v41691621)	141.6 117.7	<b>141.6</b> 117.7	138.5	0.0	2.2
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	155.6	115.3	0.0	2.1
	(441091027)	100.0	100.0	152.0	0.0	2.4

Table 9-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	2002=100		
All-items	(v41691648)	112.3	112.0	112.1	0.3	0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	109.8	109.3	111.7	0.5	-1.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.8	107.2	106.4	0.6	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	111.0	110.5	107.9	0.5	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	112.2	111.9	110.1	0.3	1.9
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691779)	122.2	122.9	146.7	-0.6	-16.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	133.2	132.8	133.0	0.3	0.2
Food	(v41691649)	124.7	124.6	114.6	0.1	8.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.8	126.9	114.6	-0.1	10.6
Meat 2	(v41691651)	117.3	118.4	111.0	-0.9	5.7
Dairy products 2	(v41691661)	128.1	127.3	121.0	0.6	5.9
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691666)	140.5	141.7	134.0	-0.8	4.9
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691670)	109.3	111.7	94.5	-2.1	15.7
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691673)	120.0	124.5	94.6	-3.6	26.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691673) (v41691680)	119.7	119.3	114.9	0.3	4.2
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	440.0				
Shelter	(v41691681)	119.9	120.2	120.1	-0.2	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.6	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.7	0.0	3.6
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.0	113.5	0.4	5.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.1	132.1	129.3	0.0	2.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.9	117.8	111.0	0.1	6.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	132.1	133.6	143.1	-1.1	-7.7
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	135.5	144.9	211.6	-6.5	-36 0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	106.8	105.6	102.6	1.1	4.1
Household operations	(v41691694)	114.5	113.7	109.3	0.7	4.8
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.6	102.5	0.0	2.0
	(v41693220)	107.4	106.0	105.3	1.3	2.0
Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693220) (v41691701)	93.1	91.1	90.3	2.2	3.1
	,	95.5	93.6	95.9	2.0	-0.4
Clothing and footwear	( <b>v41691708</b> ) (v41691710)	9 <b>3.2</b>	91.9	95.9	1.4	- <b>0.4</b> -1.6
Women's clothing		95.2	91.9	94.7	3.6	0.5
Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691711) (v41691713)	92.5	90.9	92.1	1.8	0.3
	· ·					
Transportation	(v41691716)	103.7	104.4	114.4	-0.7	-9.4
Private transportation	(v41691717)	102.9	103.7	114.5	-0.8	-10.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	84.4	86.2	92.5	-2.1	-8.8
Gasoline	(v41691722)	112.3	112.1	150.5	0.2	-25.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	114.3	114.3	107.1	0.0	6.7
Public transportation	(v41691727)	121.1	119.1	113.9	1.7	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	105.4	104.4	102.5	1.0	2.8
Health care	(v41691733)	108.7	108.5	106.6	0.2	2.0
Personal care	(v41691739)	102.3	100.4	98.5	1.9	3.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	104.5	102.7	105.6	1.8	-1.0
Recreation	(v41691743)	97.7	95.5	99.3	2.3	-1.6
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.6	126.4	125.4	0.2	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.1	131.1	128.5	0.8	2.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products  Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	120.2	118.8	116.5	1.2	3.2
	(v41691762)	137.8	137.1	134 3	0.5	2.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(٧-1001/02)	107.0	107.1	1010	0.0	2.0

Table 9-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41691783)	112.6	112.3	111.7	0.3	0.8	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691908) (v41691909) (v41691914) (v41693255) (v41691915)	110.2 108.8 111.8 112.1 121.8	109.8 108.5 111.4 111.9 121.6	111.2 107.7 109.0 109.7 142.5	0.4 0.3 0.4 0.2	-0.9 1.0 2.6 2.2 -14.5	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	130.1	129.8	129.1	0.2	0.8	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691784) (v41691785) (v41691786) (v41691796) (v41691801) (v41691805) (v41691808) (v41691815)	123.1 124.5 120.9 129.7 140.2 112.4 125.5 119.5	122.9 124.3 120.0 130.3 138.7 112.3 128.5 119.4	114.3 114.2 114.9 123.6 129.7 90.3 95.1 114.8	0.2 0.2 0.8 -0.5 1.1 0.1 -2.3 0.1	7.7 9.0 5.2 4.9 8.1 24.5 32.0 4.1	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691816) (v41691817) (v41691819) (v41691820) (v41691822) (v41691823) (v41691824) (v41691825) (v41691827) (v41691828)	119.9 108.0 126.2 137.8 152.2 115.7 118.7 112.3 114.1 156.5	120.0 107.9 126.0 137.3 152.2 115.6 119.6 112.3 117.8 164.6	118.2 106.8 121.9 133.6 143.7 109.0 124.2 109.8 117.5 235.6	-0.1 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.0 0.1 -0.8 0.0 -3.1 -4.9	1.4 1.1 3.5 3.1 5.9 6.1 -4.4 2.3 -2.9	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691829) (v41691830) (v41691832) (v41693221) (v41691837)	107.2 111.8 105.7 94.0 99.7	106.8 111.4 105.7 94.0 99.3	104.4 108.4 107.3 97.6 97.7	0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.4	2.7 3.1 -1.5 -3.7 2.0	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691844) (v41691846) (v41691847) (v41691849)	93.1 85.1 95.2 97.5	77.8 92.5 96.4	91.1 92.7 99.6	9.4 2.9 1.1	-6.6 2.7 -2.1	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691852) (v41691853) (v41691855) (v41691858) (v41691861) (v41691863)	109.5 108.1 88.4 124.5 143.1 128.4	109.6 108.4 89.6 123.3 143.1 126.8	119.1 119.1 95.0 160.5 139.5 120.8	-0.1 -0.3 -1.3 1.0 0.0 1.3	-8.1 -9.2 -6.9 -22.4 2.6 6.3	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41691868) (v41691869) (v41691875)	<b>110.4</b> 110.6 110.3	<b>110.6</b> 111.4 109.8	<b>107.4</b> 108.8 106.0	- <b>0.2</b> -0.7 0.5	2.8 1.7 4.1	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691878) (v41691879) (v41691887)	<b>94.9</b> 90.1 114.8	<b>94.9</b> 89.8 115.8	<b>94.8</b> 90.9 111.0	<b>0.0</b> 0.3 -0.9	<b>0.1</b> -0.9 3.4	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691891) (v41691892) (v41691898)	<b>125.4</b> 110.5 137.9	<b>125.0</b> 110.6 136.8	<b>122.4</b> 109.3 132.3	<b>0.3</b> -0.1 0.8	2.5 1.1 4.2	

Table 9-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Ontario

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of March 2009	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	113.7	113.1	111.7	0.5	1.8
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692044)	112.2	111.5	111.5	0.6	0.6
	(v41692045)	110.9	110.4	109.2	0.5	1.6
	(v41692050)	112.7	112.3	109.8	0.4	2.6
	(v41692257)	113.2	112.8	110.1	0.4	2.8
	(v41692051)	129.3	127.6	140.4	1.3	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.5	135.9	134.2	0.4	1.7
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691920) (v41691921) (v41691922) (v41691932) (v41691937) (v41691941) (v41691951)	121.6 122.1 120.4 134.1 136.9 101.8 104.6 120.5	121.5 122.1 118.6 132.5 138.4 102.7 109.5 120.3	112.8 111.8 112.3 128.3 127.5 86.9 83.0 115.0	0.1 0.0 1.5 1.2 -1.1 -0.9 -4.5 0.2	7.8 9.2 7.2 4.5 7.4 17.1 26.0 4.8
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>3</sup> Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691952)	120.2	120.3	116.3	-0.1	3.4
	(v41691953)	107.1	107.0	106.1	0.1	0.9
	(v41691955)	123.0	123.1	119.5	-0.1	2.9
	(v41691956)	132.6	132.6	131.1	0.0	1.1
	(v41691958)	157.4	157.4	145.3	0.0	8.3
	(v41691959)	113.2	113.1	108.5	0.1	4.3
	(v41691960)	137.8	138.2	127.9	-0.3	7.7
	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
	(v41691963)	139.1	139.1	115.6	0.0	20.3
	(v41691964)	152.2	162.8	221.6	-6.5	-31.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	<b>107.1</b>	106.8	104.6	0.3	2.4
	(v41691966)	113.4	113.1	110.2	0.3	2.9
	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
	(v41693222)	92.8	91.5	95.3	1.4	-2.6
	(v41691973)	96.5	96.2	95.2	0.3	1.4
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691980)	<b>95.2</b>	<b>92.9</b>	93.7	2.5	1.6
	(v41691982)	94.7	92.0	91.1	2.9	4.0
	(v41691983)	90.6	90.4	91.6	0.2	-1.1
	(v41691985)	90.4	84.5	90.2	7.0	0.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41691988)	111.2	110.2	117.6	0.9	-5.4
	(v41691989)	109.9	109.0	117.9	0.8	-6.8
	(v41691991)	86.8	88.6	94.0	-2.0	-7.7
	(v41691994)	124.5	120.4	156.6	3.4	-20.5
	(v41691997)	147.1	141.2	137.3	4.2	7.1
	(v41691999)	120.9	118.9	114.3	1.7	5.8
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692004)	<b>111.0</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1.8
	(v41692005)	115.4	115.5	114.1	-0.1	1.1
	(v41692011)	107.4	106.6	104.7	0.8	2.6
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692014)	<b>101.8</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.8</b>	1.0	<b>1.0</b>
	(v41692015)	95.1	93.8	95.4	1.4	-0.3
	(v41692023)	119.4	119.0	114.9	0.3	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	<b>134.3</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.7	112.4	110.0	0.3	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	156.3	155.5	150.1	0.5	4.1

Table 9-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41692055)	113.0	113.1	111.8	-0.1	1.1	
Special aggregates	( 44000400)	444.0	444.4	444.0	0.0	-0.4	
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.2	111.4	111.6	-0.2		
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	109.7	109.9	108.4	-0.2	1.2	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.0	112.0	109.2	0.0 -0.1	2.6 2.5	
All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41693259) (v41692187)	112.3 125.0	112.4 125.2	109.6 141.6	-0.1	-11.7	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.1	139.1	137.6	0.0	1.1	
	· ·				0.7	8.3	
Food	(v41692056)	<b>122.0</b> 121.5	<b>121.2</b> 120.2	<b>112.6</b> 110.0	1.1	10.5	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	118.9	116.8	105.9	1.8	12.3	
Meat 2	(v41692058)						
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692068)	124.9	123.5	116.0	1.1	7.7	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41692073)	139.3	138.9	126.6	0.3	10.0	
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41692077)	100.8	103.1	87.8	-2.2	14.8	
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41692080)	116.5	112.8	90.5	3.3	28.7	
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.0	122.6	118.3	-0.5	3.1	
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.6	122.6	118.2	0.0	3.7	
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.4	112.2	109.5	0.2	2.0	
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.5	126.5	121.2	0.0	4.4	
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	142.0	0.0	3.8	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	151.4	151.4	148.5	0.0	2.0	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.2	114.1	105.9	0.1	7.8	
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	119.7	119.9	116.8	-0.2	2.5	
	(v41692090)	111.8	111.8	106.9	0.0	4.6	
Electricity		122.5	122.5	119.7	0.0	2.3	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692099) (v41692100)	146.9	163.0	217.5	-9.9	-32.5	
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	107.5	106.8	104.1	0.7	3.3	
lousehold operations	(v41692102)	111.6	110.9	107.0	0.6	4.3	
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3	102.3	101.1	0.0	1.3	
	(v41693223)	102.3	102.9	100.6	0.0	2.3	
Internet access services  Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693223) (v41692109)	100.2	99.4	98.7	0.8	1.5	
	· ·				4.0		
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	93.5	95.0	96.7	-1.6	-3.3	
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	87.6	90.8	93.8	-3.5	-6.6 0.9	
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.5	94.7	93.7 94.5	-0.2 -1.4	-4.4	
ootwear	(v41692121)	90.3	91.6	94.5		-4, 4	
Fransportation	(v41692124)	108.4	109.4	116.8	-0.9	-7.2	
Private transportation	(v41692125)	107.1	108.6	117.1	-1.4	-8.	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.8	90.3	95.5	-2.8	-8.	
Gasoline	(v41692130)	130.8	131.0	168.1	-0.2	-22.2	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692133)	107.5	109.2	104.5	-1.6	2.9	
Public transportation	(v41692135)	121.2	117.0	113.5	3.6	6.8	
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	108.7	107.9	107.0	0.7	1.6	
Health care	(v41692141)	111.4	110.6	110.5	0.7	0.8	
Personal care	(v41692147)	106.2	105.4	103.6	0.8	2.5	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.3	101.7	102.3	-0.4	-1.0	
Recreation	(v41692151)	97.9	98.5	99.7	-0.6	-1.8	
Education and reading	(v41692159)	113.3	112.8	111.5	0.4	1.6	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	128.5	127.2	125.3	1.0	2.6	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	116.2	116.4	113.8	-0.2	2.1	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	138.1	135.2	134.3	2.1	2.8	
robacco products and smokers supplies	(V=1032170)	100.1	100.2	104.0	2.1	2.0	

Table 9-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from	
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	116.6	116.5	114.5	0.1	1.8
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692316)	115.4	115.7	115.0	-0.3	0.3
	(v41692317)	113.7	114.0	112.2	-0.3	1.3
	(v41692322)	115.3	115.2	112.1	0.1	2.9
	(v416923261)	116.0	116.0	112.5	0.0	3.1
	(v41692323)	128.7	128.5	136.7	0.2	-5.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.2	144.1	141.6	0.1	1.8
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692192) (v41692193) (v41692194) (v41692204) (v41692209) (v41692213) (v41692216) (v41692223)	122.1 121.9 117.6 128.2 137.2 111.6 127.9 122.7	120.5 119.6 115.5 125.8 137.6 108.3 128.6 122.3	111.8 108.9 106.2 116.2 122.0 91.8 103.1 117.7	1.3 1.9 1.8 1.9 -0.3 3.0 -0.5	9.2 11.9 10.7 10.3 12.5 21.6 24.1 4.2
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692224)	140.9	141.0	132.4	-0.1	6.4
	(v41692225)	118.3	117.8	110.6	0.4	7.0
	(v41692227)	151.6	151.8	143.7	-0.1	5.5
	(v41692228)	204.9	207.8	208.0	-1.4	-1.5
	(v41692230)	228.8	228.8	224.2	0.0	2.1
	(v41692231)	118.8	118.0	109.4	0.7	8.6
	(v41692232)	133.3	133.6	122.8	-0.2	8.6
	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
	(v41692235)	140.1	140.1	114.5	0.0	22.4
	(v41692235)	136.7	150.7	209.4	-9.3	-34.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	103.5	<b>102.8</b>	101.7	0.7	1.8
	(v41692238)	108.3	107.9	104.9	0.4	3.2
	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	96.3	0.0	-1.8
	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	96.5	0.0	0.0
	(v41692245)	94.8	93.6	95.4	1.3	-0.6
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692252)	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	0.0	-0.3
	(v41692254)	9 <b>4</b> .7	94.4	96.9	0.3	-2.3
	(v41692255)	89.5	91.0	89.5	-1.6	0.0
	(v41692257)	95.9	95.4	96.7	0.5	-0.8
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692260)	104.8	105.6	114.3	-0.8	-8.3
	(v41692261)	103.6	104.8	114.3	-1.1	-9.4
	(v41692263)	86.2	88.9	95.4	-3.0	-9.6
	(v41692266)	126.8	126.0	157.8	0.6	-19.6
	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
	(v41692271)	122.6	118.4	114.7	3.5	6.9
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	<b>108.4</b> 109.2 107.9	<b>108.8</b>	<b>105.6</b>	- <b>0.4</b>	2.7
Health care	(v41692277)		109.1	108.0	0.1	1.1
Personal care	(v41692283)		108.9	102.8	-0.9	5.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	<b>102.0</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>102.8</b>	- <b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Recreation	(v41692287)	97.0	97.4	98.7	-0.4	-1.7
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.3	119.5	116.3	-0.2	2.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	<b>131.3</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	121.7	121.8	117.6	-0.1	3.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.7	136.7	138.7	0.0	-1.4

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	2002=100			
All-items	(v41692327)	120.9	121.5	119.8	-0.5	0.9	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692451) (v41692452) (v41692457) (v41692363) (v41692458)	121.0 119.1 119.4 120.6 137.4	121.8 119.2 119.4 121.3 146.5	121.4 117.4 116.3 118.2 162.6	-0.7 -0.1 0.0 -0.6 -6.2	-0.3 1.4 2.7 2.0 -15.5	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.2	150.9	148.8	-0.5	0.9	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692328) (v41692329) (v41692330) (v41692340) (v41692345) (v41692349) (v41692352) (v41692359)	120.9 121.4 116.0 129.4 140.1 106.4 109.0 119.7	120.2 120.3 115.5 128.8 137.5 106.6 114.6 119.7	111.6 109.4 104.1 118.2 125.1 89.4 87.7 116.2	0.6 0.9 0.4 0.5 1.9 -0.2 -4.9	8.3 11.0 11.4 9.5 12.0 19.0 24.3 3.0	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692360) (v41692361) (v41692363) (v41692364) (v41692366) (v41692367) (v41692368) (v41692369) (v41692371)	148.6 123.2 156.3 170.9 214.2 108.9 147.7 118.5 177.3	151.8 122.9 156.8 173.4 211.7 109.7 164.2 135.0 203.8	147.9 117.8 154.2 196.1 206.5 107.5 156.9 117.9 219.6	-2.1 0.2 -0.3 -1.4 1.2 -0.7 -10.0 -12.2 -13.0	0.5 4.6 1.4 -12.9 3.7 1.3 -5.9 0.5 -19.3	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692372) (v41692373) (v41692375) (v41693225) (v41692380)	107.3 113.4 101.1 94.9 97.6	107.2 113.0 101.1 94.9 97.9	104.2 109.8 101.6 97.2 95.1	0.1 0.4 0.0 0.0 -0.3	3.0 3.3 -0.5 -2.4 2.6	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692387) (v41692389) (v41692390) (v41692392)	<b>99.1</b> 92.9 95.0 100.9	<b>97.8</b> 90.9 93.9 100.5	<b>99.4</b> 97.9 96.0 99.1	1.3 2.2 1.2 0.4	<b>-0.3</b> -5.1 -1.0 1.8	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692395) (v41692396) (v41692398) (v41692401) (v41692404) (v41692406)	113.7 112.5 83.5 128.5 163.4 124.1	114.0 113.4 85.8 126.8 162.0 119.9	119.6 120.0 90.6 164.9 142.1 115.5	-0.3 -0.8 -2.7 1.3 0.9 3.5	-4.9 -6.3 -7.8 -22.1 15.0 7.4	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692411) (v41692412) (v41692418)	<b>112.2</b> 115.6 108.9	<b>112.4</b> 115.6 109.2	<b>109.2</b> 112.7 105.7	- <b>0.2</b> 0.0 -0.3	<b>2.7</b> 2.6 3.0	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692421) (v41692422) (v41692430)	<b>103.4</b> 98.6 120.6	<b>103.0</b> 98.2 120.6	<b>103.4</b> 99.7 116.9	0.4 0.4 0.0	<b>0.0</b> -1.1 3.2	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692434) (v41692435) (v41692441)	<b>128.7</b> 116.0 139.1	<b>128.7</b> 116.0 139.1	<b>126.9</b> 114.3 137.3	<b>0.0</b> 0.0 0.0	1.4 1.5 1.3	

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number —	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	2002=100			
All-items	(v41692462)	112.0	111.9	110.8	0.1	1.1	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy	(v41692587) (v41692588) (v41692593)	110.7 109.4 111.0	110.7 109.5 111.0	111.0 108.6 108.8	0.0 -0.1 0.0	-0.3 0.7 2.0	
All-items excluding gasoline Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41693265) (v41692594)	111.2 124.7	111.2 123.2	109.0 138.0	0.0 1.2	2.0 -9.6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	132.0	131.9	130.6	0.1	1.1	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692463) (v41692464) (v41692465) (v41692475) (v41692480) (v41692484) (v41692487) (v41692494)	118.1 118.4 117.2 123.0 132.7 110.4 112.2 117.7	117.7 117.8 115.1 123.0 133.4 112.7 114.3 117.4	109.7 107.7 107.0 115.4 120.6 92.0 94.8 113.7	0.3 0.5 1.8 0.0 -0.5 -2.0 -1.8 0.3	7.7 9.9 9.5 6.6 10.0 20.0 18.4 3.5	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692495) (v41692496) (v41692498) (v41692499) (v41692501) (v41692502) (v41692503) (v41692504) (v41692506) (v41692507)	113.4 107.4 114.6 116.2 149.6 110.5 119.7 109.8 126.0 139.2	114.4 107.3 116.0 121.0 148.0 112.6 120.4 109.8 126.0 158.1	113.1 105.5 115.3 128.8 147.0 105.9 117.0 108.6 116.9 213.6	-0.9 0.1 -1.2 -4.0 1.1 -1.9 -0.6 0.0 0.0	0.3 1.8 -0.6 -9.8 1.8 4.3 2.3 1.1 7.8 -34.8	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692508) (v41692509) (v41692511) (v41693226) (v41692516)	104.9 109.7 101.8 94.0 96.3	104.7 109.4 101.8 94.0 96.0	102.5 106.7 102.2 95.8 94.9	0.2 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.3	2.3 2.8 -0.4 -1.9 1.5	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692523) (v41692525) (v41692526) (v41692528)	100.0 98.0 91.8 97.2	<b>99.6</b> 95.5 91.7 99.2	101.1 98.4 97.3 100.3	<b>0.4</b> 2.6 0.1 -2.0	-1.1 -0.4 -5.7 -3.1	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692531) (v41692532) (v41692534) (v41692537) (v41692540) (v41692542)	111.9 110.7 88.7 135.5 125.2 121.5	111.1 110.6 90.1 131.9 125.2 115.6	117.1 117.5 94.3 162.9 120.7 114.0	0.7 0.1 -1.6 2.7 0.0 5.1	-4.4 -5.8 -5.9 -16.8 3.7 6.6	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692547) (v41692548) (v41692554)	<b>110.1</b> 115.5 103.9	<b>110.6</b> 115.1 105.4	<b>107.3</b> 111.8 102.0	- <b>0.5</b> 0.3 -1.4	<b>2.6</b> 3.3 1.9	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692557) (v41692558) (v41692566)	<b>109.2</b> 97.5 147.1	<b>108.4</b> 96.5 147.0	108.2 97.2 143.5	<b>0.7</b> 1.0 0.1	0.9 0.3 2.5	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692570) (v41692571) (v41692577)	<b>123.5</b> 114.0 134.6	<b>122.4</b> 113.3 132.7	<b>120.7</b> 112.0 130.3	<b>0.9</b> 0.6 1.4	2.3 1.8 3.3	

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	2002=100			
All-items	(v41692598)	113.6	113.7	111.0	-0.1	2.3	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692711) (v41692712) (v41692717) (v41693267) (v41692718)	113.1 111.2 112.1 113.1 125.6	113.4 110.8 111.7 113.5 131.9	111.4 106.8 107.3 109.7 149.1	-0.3 0.4 0.4 -0.4 -4.8	1.5 4.1 4.5 3.1 -15.8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.6	133.8	130.6	-0.1	2.3	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692599) (v41692600) (v41692601) (v41692611) (v41692616) (v41692620) (v41692623) (v41692630)	115.8 113.9 107.9 121.0 123.9 103.1 105.1 120.1	115.4 113.5 108.4 121.2 120.4 98.1 105.1 119.7	109.3 106.7 103.0 116.4 110.3 92.7 95.3 115.4	0.3 0.4 -0.5 -0.2 2.9 5.1 0.0	5.9 6.7 4.8 4.0 12.3 11.2 10.3 4.1	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692631)	128.6	131.8	125.6	-2.4	2.4	
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692632) (v41692633) (v41692635)	130.4 106.7	146.2 124.8 169.8	149.8 114.4 204.7	-10.8 -14.5 -9.5	-13.0 -6.7	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692636) (v41692637) (v41692637) (v41692639) (v41693227) (v41692644)	104.4 109.3 99.1 106.4 96.4	103.7 108.8 99.1 106.4 95.1	100.7 105.3 99.1 100.5 93.0	0.7 0.5 0.0 0.0	3.7 3.8 0.0 5.9 3.7	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692651) (v41692653) (v41692654) (v41692656)	<b>99.2</b> 94.6 95.8 100.4	101.2 96.6 103.0 100.4	100.6 96.3 99.7 104.8	-2.0 -2.1 -7.0 0.0	-1.4 -1.8 -3.9 -4.2	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692659) (v41692660) (v41692662) (v41692665) (v41692668) (v41692670)	112.9 111.4 90.9 120.7 165.7 119.5	111.6 110.7 92.6 113.0 166.4 115.6	115.7 116.9 96.8 143.8 144.1 110.0	1.2 0.6 -1.8 6.8 -0.4 3.4	-2.4 -4.7 -6.1 -16.1 15.0 8.6	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692675) (v41692676) (v41692682)	<b>112.1</b> 115.8 107.3	<b>112.2</b> 115.1 108.2	<b>106.8</b> 110.5 102.0	<b>-0.1</b> 0.6 -0.8	<b>5.0</b> 4.8 5.2	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692685) (v41692686) (v41692693)	<b>94.3</b> 90.9 111.7	<b>92.1</b> 88.1 112.9	<b>93.9</b> 90.7 109.4	<b>2.4</b> 3.2 -1.1	<b>0.4</b> 0.2 2.1	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692695) (v41692696) (v41692702)	<b>132.8</b> 108.5 160.8	<b>132.9</b> 108.5 160.9	<b>117.6</b> 106.4 129.0	-0.1 0.0 -0.1	<b>12.9</b> 2.0 24.7	

 $\label{eq:Note} \textbf{Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} \leftarrow \texttt{Explanatory notes for tables" section.} \\ \text{`Yukon Territory}$ 

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008	
			2	2002=100			
All-items	(v41692722)	114.3	114.5	113.3	-0.2	0.9	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692835) (v41692836) (v41692841) (v41692869) (v41692842)	114.3 112.2 112.6 114.3 137.7	114.2 111.7 112.4 114.5 141.1	114.4 109.1 108.8 112.3 163.6	0.1 0.4 0.2 -0.2 -2.4	-0.1 2.8 3.5 1.8 -15.8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.0	133.2	131.8	-0.2	0.9	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692723) (v41692724) (v41692725) (v41692735) (v41692740) (v41692744) (v41692747) (v41692754)	114.3 113.7 112.5 114.3 119.6 107.4 127.7 115.6	115.4 115.1 111.6 116.9 122.6 111.2 128.1 115.7	107.6 105.1 105.5 107.6 110.6 94.1 100.2 113.9	-1.0 -1.2 0.8 -2.2 -2.4 -3.4 -0.3 -0.1	6.2 8.2 6.6 6.2 8.1 14.1 27.4 1.5	
Shelter 3	(v41692755)	131.8	133.0	131.3	-0.9	0.4	
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41692756) (v41692757)	144.8 146.5	150.3 146.5	165.3 134.1	-3.7 0.0	-12.4 9.2	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	173.0	188.4	250.7	-8.2	-31.0	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692760) (v41692761) (v41692763) (v41693228) (v41692768)	<b>105.6</b> 111.7 99.3 81.7 92.1	106.0 112.4 99.3 81.7 92.1	102.3 107.8 99.3 71.5 90.3	-0.4 -0.6 0.0 0.0	3.2 3.6 0.0 14.3 2.0	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692775) (v41692777) (v41692778) (v41692780)	<b>94.9</b> 86.0 94.6 93.0	<b>92.5</b> 84.4 89.7 89.1	<b>96.3</b> 90.8 101.0 90.4	2.6 1.9 5.5 4.4	-1.5 -5.3 -6.3 2.9	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41692783) (v41692784) (v41692786) (v41692789) (v41692792) (v41692794)	103.0 99.3 81.9 117.3 137.2 120.4	102.5 99.6 83.6 115.9 137.5 116.4	107.4 106.6 86.4 142.4 129.4 112.9	0.5 -0.3 -2.0 1.2 -0.2 3.4	-4.1 -6.8 -5.2 -17.6 6.0 6.6	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692799) (v41692800) (v41692806)	<b>110.9</b> 114.2 109.0	<b>109.2</b> 113.9 106.1	<b>105.0</b> 109.8 101.7	<b>1.6</b> 0.3 2.7	<b>5.6</b> 4.0 7.2	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692809) (v41692810) (v41692817)	<b>98.7</b> 96.6 109.4	<b>97.6</b> 95.4 109.1	<b>99.6</b> 97.4 111.4	1.1 1.3 0.3	<b>-0.9</b> -0.8 -1.8	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692819) (v41692820) (v41692826)	<b>133.3</b> 130.1 135.4	<b>133.2</b> 129.9 135.4	<b>130.4</b> 127.4 132.4	<b>0.1</b> 0.2 0.0	2.2 2.1 2.3	

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See} \,\, \text{"Data quality, concepts and methodology} \,\, \textbf{--} \,\, \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

\* Northwest Territories

Table 10
The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8			105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104 8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109 5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008 2009	111.9 112.9	112.4 113.4	112.9 113.5	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105 8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	1103	1108	110.4	1121	1128	1123	1125	1128	1116	1107	1111	1116	1116
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	115.6	**				**			**		
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105 6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108 2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5					**			**		
lew Brunswick (v41691648)	400.0	400.0	4040	4044	405.4	405.0	405.0	405.0	405.4	405 5	4000	105.0	104.9
004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2 107.5		105.1	105.5 108.4	106.0	105.6 108.3	104.8
005	105.6 108.8	105.9 108.7	106.8 109.1	107.1 110.0	107.0 110.1	106.9 110.0	107.5	108.0 110.0	109.2 108.8	100.4	108.4	100.3	107.4
2006 2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113 9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3									111.2	
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105 2	104 5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008 2009	111.0 111.5	111.4 112.3	111.7 112.6	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	1048	105.0	105.4	105.3	104 6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106 9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	1076	106 9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108 8	108 8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110 8
2008 2009	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
	112.4	113.1	113.7		**		**					**	
Manitoba (v41692055)	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104 3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103 8
005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110 9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113 4
0009	112.4	113.1	113.0	**	**			**		**			
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103 8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104 9	105.5	106.1	105 8	104 6
2005	105.6	102.9	106.1	107.1	104.9	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106
2006	107.9	103.8	108.2	109.2	100.5	109.6	109 8	110.4	109 3	107.3	108.8	108.9	109
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	1129	112 2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115 9
2009	115.7	116.5	116 6	110.4	110.2					.,			

Table 10 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117 9
2008 2009	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	**									
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
0006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007 2008	109.0	109 1	109.5	109 9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110 4	110.5	1100	110 1	110 1	110 0
2009	109.9 111.4	110.3 111.9	110.8 112.0	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0		••	**		**					*
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105 3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106 8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109 5
2008 2009	110.4 113.0	110.1 113.7	111.0 113.6	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.0		**	**	**						
fellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103 8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007 2008	108.9 111.3	109.1 112.3	109.8 113.3	110.4 114.9	111.3 115.7	111.6 116.6	111 5 116.6	111.1 116.9	111.6 117.2	111.1	110 9	111 9 115.4	110 8 115 2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	114.9	113.7	110.0	110.0	110.9	117.2	110.3	[10.]	115.4	115 2
qaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101 2
2004	100.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	101.4	101.6	101.0	101.4	103.8	101.2	103.8	103.6	101.2
2006	102.0	101.7	101.6	104.5	104.8	105.0	104.8	103.4	105.0	103.3	105.0	105.7	102.9
2007	105.5	106.5	106.7	104.3	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	104.2	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	.00.0		,,,,,,		7 1 m - 60					, , , , ,

Table 11
The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
	_		2	002=100		
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	113.7	113.6	112.5	0.1	1.1
Shelter	(v41692847)	126.8	127.6	122.6	-0.6	3.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692848) (v41692849)	106.8 128.7	106.7 128.9	104.5 119.3	0.1 -0.2	2 2 7.9
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.3	140.5	146.6	-2.3	-6.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	133.4	133.3	132.1	0.1	1.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	115.5	115.6	115.3	-0.1	0.2
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.6	122.0	123.2	-1.1	-2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	109.9	108.9	107.4	0.9	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.4	115.3	0.0	1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	149.7	158.0	168.6	-5.3	-11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	135.3	135.4	135.1	-0.1	0.1
lalifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	114.1	113.9	113.9	0.2	0.2
helter	(v41692859)	121.4	121.8	120.0	-0.3	1.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.0	107.0	105.3	0.0	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.2	123.3	119.7	-0.1	2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	133.8	136.0	140.3	-1.6	-4.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	135.9	135.6	135.6	0.2	0.2
aint John, New Brunswick	4 4400000	440.0	440.4	4400		
II-items	(v41692864)	112.5	112.1	112.2	0.4	0.3
helter Reptod accommodation	(v41692865)	121.2	121.6	120.5	-0.3	0.6
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation	(v41692866) (v41692867)	109.2 120.2	109.1 120.2	106.4 116.0	0.1 0.0	2.6 3.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	135.5	137.1	145.9	-1.2	-7.1
III-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	132.9	132.5	132.6	0.3	0.2
uébec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.4	112.0	111.3	0.4	1.0
helter	(v41692871)	119.3	119.2	116.5	0.1	2.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.7	109.6	108.2	0.1	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.8	124.4	119.7	0.3	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.0	117.9	119.8	-0.8	-2.3
ll-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.5	130.1	129.3	0.3	0.9
ontréal, Quebec						
II-items	(v41692876)	112.7	112.4	111.5	0.3	1.1
helter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.5	117.8	0.0	1.4
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	107.9	0.0	0.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692879) (v41692880)	126.0 117.9	125.9 118.6	122.2 122.4	0.1 -0.6	3.1 -3.7
III-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.4	130.0	129.0	0.3	1.1
ttawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 3	,					
II-items	(v41692882)	113.6	113.0	111.3	0.5	2.1
helter	(v41692883)	122.4	122.5	116.7	-0.1	4.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.6	106.5	105.2	0.1	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.2	121.3	0.0	3.2
Water, fuel and electricity  II-items (1992=100)	(v41692886) (v41713416)	145.7 <b>138.4</b>	145.8 <b>137.7</b>	125.1 <b>135.6</b>	-0.1	16 5
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(441713410)	130.4	137.7	133.0	0.5	2.1
oronto, Ontario II-items	(v41692888)	113.8	113.2	111.5	0.5	2.1
helter	(v41692889)	119.4	119.5	115.5	-0.1	3.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.6	107.6	106.7	0.0	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.4	121.5	118.2	-0.1	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.4	138.6	125.1	-0.1	10 6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	137.1	136.5	134.4	0.4	2.0

Table 11 - continued The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change March 2009 from		
	number	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2	2002=100		
Thunder Bay, Ontario	_					
All-items	(v41692894)	110.8	110.3	108.7	0.5	1.9
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.1	108.2	104.4	-0.1	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.3	103.3	102.8	0.0	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.9	104.1	102.3	-0.2	1.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.0	138.3	125.2	-0.2	10.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.1	131.5	129.6	0.5	1.9
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	112.9	113.0	111.7	-0.1	1.1
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.1	122.1	117.7	0.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.4	113.3	110.4	0.1	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.5	125.4	120.3	0.1	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	119.8	119.9	116.6	-0.1	2.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	139.2	139.3	137.7	-0.1	1.1
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.6	116.4	113.6	0.2	2.6
Shelter	(v41692907)	139.2	139.0	127.4	0.1	9.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.5	116.1	109.9	0.3	6.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	149.9	149.6	136.9	0.2	9.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.4	130.4	118.0	0.0	10.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.3	145.1	141.6	0.1	2.6
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.8	117.8	116.0	0.0	1.6
Shelter	(v41692913)	143.1	143.4	136.4	-0.2	4.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.3	123.3	113.3	0.8	9.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.5	150.3	146.5	-0.5	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	140.4	140.4	126.7	0.0	10.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.0	145.0	142.7	0.0	1.6
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	120.9	121.5	119.5	-0.5	1.2
Shelter	(v41692919)	148.3	151.5	146.8	-2.1	1.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.1	127.7	121.0	0.3	5.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.9	149.6	147.8	-0.5	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	166.9	185.2	173.7	-9.9	-3.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	147.3	148.0	145.6	-0.5	1.2
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	121.3	121.9	120.0	-0.5	1.1
Shelter	(v41692925)	147.5	150.2	146.6	-1.8	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	119.6	119.6	116.0	0.0	3.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	160.5	160.8	157.2	-0.2	2.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	130.0	145.6	141.2	-10.7	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.7	153.3	151.0	-0.4	1.1
/ancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.6	112.5	111.2	0.1	1.3
Shelter	(v41692931)	114.8	115.8	114.2	-0.9	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.8	107.5	105.8	0.3	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	117.2	119.0	118.2	-1.5	-0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	117.9	118.0	112.8	-0.1	4.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.6	133.5	132.0	0.1	1.2
Victoria, British Columbia	4.440000020	111 6	111.4	110.4	0.2	1.1
All-items	(v41692936)	111.6	111.4		-0.7	0.1
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.0	112.8	111.9		
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.0	108.0	106.2	0.0 -0.9	1.7 -0.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	111.4	112.4	111.7		
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	124.1	125.8	126.8	-1.4	-2.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	131.0	130.8	129.6	0.2	1.1

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	111.6	102.9 105.9 108.0 109.5 112.1 113.6	103.3 106.3 108.2 110.3 112.5 113.7	103.6 107.1 109.2 110.6 113.2	104.6 107.2 110.1 110.9 114.0	104.9 107.3 109.9 111.3 114.8	105.5 107.6 110.0 111.1 115.8	107.7 110.4 110.7	105.3 109.2 109.3 110.7 115.8	105.7 107.8 108.5 111.0 114.9	105.9 107.9 108.7 111.3 114.2	105.6 107.6 108.8 111.5 113.3	104 6 107 3 109 1 110.7 114.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island													
(v41692852) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	106.1 109.7 111.0 113.8	103.8 106.3 110.2 111.5 114.2 115.6	115.3		105.2 108.4 112.0 113.6 118.3	105.7 108.3 111.7 113.5 118.8	105.5 108.4 111.8 113.4 119.2	105.5 108.7 112.1 113.3 118.6	106.0 110.9 111.1 113.7 119.6	106.2 110.7 110.4 113.8 118.2	107.6 110.0 110.7 114.0 116.6	106 9 109.3 111.1 114.3 114.5	105 4 108 5 111.0 113.2 116.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105 0
2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.7 108.6 109.7 112.9	105.9 108.3 110.6 113.4	106.6 108.9 111.4 113.9 114.1	107.0 110.2 111.9 114.8	107.2 110.5 112.5 116.2	107.1 110.3 112.5 116.9	107.4 110.5 112.4 116.9	108.2 110.7	109.6 110.0 112.6 116.8	109.1 109.7 112.3 115.8	108.5	108.6 109.7 113.1 113.0	107.6 109.8 112.0 115.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.5 108.8 109.2 111.7	103.9 105.8 108.7 109.6 111.6 112.1	104.2 106.8 109.2 110.6 112.2 112.5	104.1 107.1 110.1 111.2 112.7	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.4 114.0	105.2 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.8 112.1 115.0	105.1 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.4	105.1 109.2 108.9 112.0 114.6	105.5 108.4 107.9 111.4 113.5	108.2 108.4	105.6 108.3 109.0 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.2 113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2008	108.5 110.6	103.7 105.6 108.0 109.2 111.1 112.0	103.9 106.4 108.4 110.1 111.3	103.8 106.3 109.1 110.3 112.0	104.9 106.5 109.3 110.7 113.2	104.9 106.9 109.1 110.4 113.7	104.7 107.0 109.2 110.4 113.7	104.6 107.4 109.2 109.8 113.1	104.8 108.5 108.4 110.2 113.6	105.3 107.7 108.2 110.2 112.7	107.5 108.4	105.1 107.4 108.4 110.8 111.3	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.1 112.4
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)	. , , , , ,	112.0	7 7 86.	••		••		••	**		••		
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		103.5 105.4 107.9 109.5 111.3 112.4	103.7 106.2 108.2 110.3 111.5 112.7	103.7 106.2 108.9 110.5 112.2	104 6 106.4 109.0 110.8 113.4	104.6 106.7 108.8 110.5 113.8	104.4 106.8 108.9 110.5 113.9	104 4 107.3 108.9 110.0 113.3	104.7 108.2 108.4 110.4 113.8	105.3 107.5 108.6 110.4 112.9	105.3 107.5 108.7 110.7 112.4	105.1 107.3 108.6 111.0 111.8	104.4 106.7 108.6 110.3 112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec													
(v41692882) 4 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	108.1 108.5 110.4	107.8 109.6	110.7 111.3	111.1 112.1	111.5	109.2 111.1 114.0	111.1 115.0	107.5 109.0 110.9 114.8	110.9 115.0	105.0 107.7 108.2 110.7 113.6	108.5 110.9	107.6 108.6 110.8	104 5 106 8 108 6 110.7 113.1
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104 9			104.9			104.7
2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	107.9 108.2 110.7	107.6 109.3	108.5 110.3 111.5	108.7 110.8 112.2	109.0 111.2 113.3	108.9 110.7 113.8	108.5 110.7	108.5 110.6 114.7	108.1 110.8 114.9	107.4 108.0 110.7 113.7	108.3 111.0 113.5	108.5 111.1	106 7 108 4 110.5 113.1

Table 12 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7			104.4	104.2	103.7
2005 2006		104.4		105.2	105.2			105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2007		106.2 107.3	107.1	107.4 108.4	107.8 108.8	107.6 108.3	107.2 108.6	107.2 108.3	106.6 108.3	106.4 107.9	106.6 108.2	106.6 108.1	106.9 108.1
2008		108.4		109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.1
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8						1 1 2				110.4
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8		107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.7
2006	107.2	107.0		108.3	109.0	109.1		109.5		108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007			110.3		111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008 2009	110.7		111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	112.9	**			**						
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004 2005		102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2006	105.4 107.7	105.7 107.8	106.3 108.1	106.9 108.9	106.5 109.3	106.7 109.3	107.1 109.5	107.4	107.8 109.1	107.3	107.2 108.6	107.1	106 8 108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5		112.3		112.2	112.7		112.4	112.2	111.7
2008		112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	116.6										
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006		107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007 2008	109.5	109.9 115.0	110.7 116.0	111.9 116.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2009		117.8	117.8	110.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
	110.0		, , , , ,		••				**		**		
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	106.6	106.5	1076	107.0	106.9	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106 4
2005		106.7		108.0		107.0		100.0	110.6	110.2	1107.2	107.0	108 4
2006		110.1		111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9										
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107 4
2006 2007		108.9 115.6	109.5 116.7		112.0 117.6		113.6 119.1	114.4 119.3	114.7 119.3	113.5 118.7	114.2 119.1	114.7 119.0	112.3 118.0
2008		119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009		121.9	121.3										
Vancouver British Columbia (v.44602020)													
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106 0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108 0
2007	,	109.3		110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008		110.7 112.5	111.2 112.6	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.0	112.0	**			.,	**	**				
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)	100.7	102.4	102.2	104.4	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104 6
2004 2005		103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0 106.8	105.2	105.0	107.3	108.0	105.2	105.5	105.3	106 9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108 5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109 8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009		111.4											

**Note(s):** The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10. See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, PE I.	N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipe Ma
					cents pe	er litre				
gular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	-									
irch 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116 6	118 3	109 9	107 9	1150	111
ril 2008	125.0	117.0	123 0	114.8	120 3	124 8	1167	115.2	121 8	118
y 2008	136.8	130.0	134 1	127.5	135.6	136 3	126 0	125.8	132 4	126
ne 2008	144 8 149 7	139.4 141.5	142.4 144.7	135.2 139.1	144 8 142.3	144.4 147.1	133.0 133.6	133.0 133.5	139 2 142 0	133 136
y 2008 gust 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124 2	125.6	134 3	131
ptember 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137 8	135
tober 2008	130 0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116 4	107 1	107 1	121.3	118
vember 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91 8	84 0	83 9	99 8	93
cember 2008	91.7	77 4	80.3	77 8	80 2	82.0	75 2	75.8	89.6	8
nuary 2009	87.5 94.3	78.4 87.4	80.0 89.4	76.2 84 7	84.7 90.0	86 4 91.3	77.7 82.7	80 2 82 5	86.1 91.6	8
bruary 2009 arch 2009	95.0	87 0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	8
gular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
rch 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	11
1 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	1198	123.8	1138	114.0	119.4	11
y 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136 0	123.9	124.6	130 6	12
e 2008 / 2008	142.0 146.8	136.2 138.0	139 5 142 2	134.2 137.2	144.4 142.5	142.8 143.5	129 9 130.2	130.6 132.0	137.5 140.3	1:
gust 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120 4	123.9	131.8	13
otember 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134 1	130.5	1199	123.7	136.1	10
ober 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	1
vember 2008	98 7	87 6	89.9	88 4	91 0	87 3	78 8	82 7	96 1	
cember 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69 5	742	86 8	
uary 2009 oruary 2009	86 0 92.4	74.7 84.4	77.8 86.5	74.0 82.2	83.3 90.2	84 4 88.7	74 2 76 8	78 9 81.6	84 2 89 2	
rch 2009	93 1	83 3	86 3	82.1	90 0	90 6	80 8	84.7	87.1	
mium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
rch 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123 3	125.3	121 6	1192	124 2	12
1 2008	130 5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126 2	132.1	128 1	126 9	132.2	12
y 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142 8	143.8	137 0	138.4	142 7	13
ne 2008 y 2008	150.7 155.2	146.2 148.5	150.1 151.9	142.7 146.0	151.1 149.4	152.2 154.6	144.5 145.7	144.0 144.8	150.2 152.9	14
gust 2008	145.4	139 5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145 6	14
otember 2008	147 6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	1.
ober 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121 8	124.3	123.6	122 9	119.8	132.5	1:
vember 2008	109.2	98.5	101 0	97.6	98 4	101.1	102 9	96.5	1096	1
cember 2008	97 2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99 2	
uary 2009 eruary 2009	95 0 100 3	85 5 95.0	87.5 96.3	83.1 91.5	92 3 97.8	95.4 100.1	94 1 95.2	92.6 <b>94</b> .7	96 5 101 8	
ch 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	98 8	
mium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
rch 2008 Il 2008	126.5 128.3	119.0 122.0	123.7 127.1	117 3 120.2	124.1 126.8	122.8 131.5	1186	117.8 125.9	124 0 130 2	1
y 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144 8	124 6 135 4	136.5	141 3	1
e 2008	148 0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148 3	1
/ 2008	1528	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150 6	141.6	143.8	151 0	1
just 2008	1428	135 8	138.4	132.6	137 0	136 3	132 3	135 8	142 8	1
otember 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138 8	131.9	135.8	147 1	1
ober 2008 rember 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3 95.2	114 3	117.6	129 9	1
cember 2008	104.3 92.8	94.6 80.4	98 0 85 8	94.3 81.5	98 7 87.3	87.3	90.9 81.4	94.8 86.5	107 2 98.5	1
uary 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92 9	85.6	91.5	95 3	
eruary 2009	98 4	91.7	93 6	88 6	97 9	97 0	88 8	93 6	100 1	
ch 2009	99 1	90.5	94 3	89 3	98 2	98.9	93 0	97.1	98 7	
usehold heating fuel rch 2008	407.4	00.4	400 7	444.4	444.0	444.0	100.0	400.0	440.4	4
1 2008	107 4 119 0	98 4 108.7	100 7 110.9	114.4 121.5	111.0 123.3	111.0 116.2	109.9 115.0	108.3 115.9	113 4 122 0	1
y 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125.7	125 8	1:
e 2008	1193	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125.7	125 8	1:
2008	119.3	112.4	116 8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125 7	125 8	13
pust 2008	119.3	112.4	116 8	129.5	126 4	128 6	127 5	125.7	125 8	1:
otember 2008	1187	114 2	117 9	121 4	118 5	115 9	116 1	121.9	125 9	1:
ober 2008 rember 2008	110 8 96 9	103.2 91.3	109.1 89.7	117.3 98.7	107 4 93 5	111.2 93.1	111.6 99.7	113.7 99.0	127 7 116 8	1:
pember 2008	84 5	76 8	83 0	98.7 84.5	93 5 85 2	93.1	99 / 88 5	99 U 87 7	998	1
nuary 2009	77 6	73.7	77 3	86 8	83 1	81 2	85 0	85 2	88 5	
bruary 2009	756	71 5	718	77.4	79 3	77.3	808	80 2	84 3	1
rch 2009	67 6	65 5	68 0	72 6	73 3	744	75 4	75 4	80 4	

Table 13 - continued Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask	Saskatoon, Sask	Edmonton, Alta	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N W 1
_				cents per	litre			
Regular unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations	1100	440.7						
March 2008	113.2	113.7	107.3	107.9	119.3	116.9	118.4	128 (
April 2008 May 2008	121.8 130.8	121.4 128.8	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.
June 2008	137.8	136.7	123.7 129.3	123.9 130.8	135.0 146.0	134.9 144.7	136.8 143.0	142
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	148 ! 152 !
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139 7	140.9	152
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143
lovember 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99 5	99.7	109 4	118
December 2008 anuary 2009	79.1 85.4	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92 8	107
ebruary 2009	90.8	84.8 89.8	77.0 82.1	76.9 82.9	95.3 97.7	93.7 97.2	87.3 94.6	98
March 2009	91 0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98 7	103. 104
egular unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations	440.0							
March 2008	113.6	113.5	105.6	106.8	116.4	116 0	116.8	125.
pril 2008 lay 2008	122.1 130.2	121.7 129.3	112.5 122.2	115 8 123 9	122.5	122.7	121.6	132
une 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129 6	132.4 143.1	133 8 143.5	135.9 141.4	141 146
uly 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150
ugust 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142 0	140.1	147.
eptember 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134
ovember 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115
ecember 2008	79.1 86 7	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84 4	91.0	99
anuary 2009 ebruary 2009	89.7	86.5 91.0	76.0 80.6	76.7 83.2	91.9 95.0	91 7 96 3	85 2 90.5	97 101
larch 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96 4	98.8	102
remium unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations								
March 2008	123.8	124.0	118.2	118.6	130.7	127 9	127.4	138
April 2008 May 2008	132.3 141.4	131.7 139.0	124.9 133.9	127.2 135.3	137.3 146.8	135 4 147.0	129.4 142.0	146 152
une 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	152
uly 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.
august 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.
eptember 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146 2	159
october 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152
lovember 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6 87.5	99.7 107.4	98 2	102 4	124
anuary 2009 ebruary 2009	96.1 101.4	95.3 100.2	87.3 92.9	93.9	109.5	106.2 108.9	96.3 103.0	113 116
larch 2009	101.5	101.6	96.1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	118
remium unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations	105.1	10.10	445.0	447.0	100 5	107.0	400.0	400
larch 2008	125 1	124.2	115.6	117.6 126.8	128.5 134.7	127.3 134.0	123.6 129.0	136 144
pril 2008 lay 2008	133.5 141.3	132.3 140.2	123.7 133.4	134.9	144 8	145.6	142.5	151
une 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155 3	148.5	158
uly 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158 9	162.8	150 8	160
ugust 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158
eptember 2008	145.7	145 5	137 2	138.7	150 4	150 6	145.1	159
ctober 2008	130 0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146
ovember 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	1120	113.5	130
ecember 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83 9	97 1	97 5	98.1 93.3	112 107
anuary 2009	98.4 101.0	97.7 102.5	87.1 92.6	88 3 95.1	104.8 107.9	103 6 108.2	97 4	112
ebruary 2009 arch 2009	102.2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109.0	105.7	116
ousehold heating fuel								
arch 2008	114.3	110.1			112.7	120 3	117.6	119
oril 2008	120 2	112.1			119.7	128.1	127 4	127
ay 2008	124 3	122.2			128.2 128.2	135.2 135.2	134.4 134.4	128 128
ine 2008	124.3	122.2			128.2	135 2	134.4	128
uly 2008 ugust 2008	124.3 124.3	122.2 122.2			130 9	137 9	134 4	128
eptember 2008	124.3	121.7	•		125 7	140 7	137 7	137
ctober 2008	121 8	1178			118 4	132 9	136 3	126
ovember 2008	113.5	110.8			107 6	123 4	120 8	117
ecember 2008	88 5	90 5			85 3	105 5	103 8	101
anuary 2009	88 7	87 3			82 3	92 0	97 3	93
ebruary 2009	80 5	80 1			79 7	90 9	97 5	89
larch 2009	70.3	72.3			70 1	80 7	88 2	82

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector	January 2009	February 2009	March 200
	number			
	_		dollars 1	
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.54	12.70	12.5
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.02	15.73	15.3
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.96	21.59	20.7
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.79	9.93	10.0
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.37	9.78	9.
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.74	6.91	7.
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.54	9.60	9.
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.38	6.27	6.
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.58	4.73	4.
Meners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.91	2.95	3.
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.25	3.36	3.
domogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.13	2.17	2.
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.05	2.10	2.
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.37	4.36	4.
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735171)	2.82	2.86	2.
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735172)	1.83	1.84	1.
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735173) (v735174)	2.63	2.61	
Bread, 675 grams				2.
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735175) (v735177)	2.49 2.39	2.47	2.
			2.39	2.
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.52	1.51	1.
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.82	4.81	4.
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.88	3.97	4.
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.65	3.29	3.
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.61	1.63	1.
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.38	2.13	2.
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.80	2.57	2.
pple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.84	1.82	1.
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.74	3.64	3.
arrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.45	1.57	1.
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.77	3.34	2.
lushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.81	7 97	8.
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.41	1.52	1.
otatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.22	5.43	5.
rench fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.13	2.12	2.
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.00	0.99	1.
omatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.38	1.37	1.
omato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.67	1.64	1.
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.97	2.98	3.
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.50	2.51	2.
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.06	4.22	4.
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.48	5.38	5.
ea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.93	3.96	4.
ooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.23	4.20	4.
oup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.96	0.99	1.
aby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.72	0.71	0.
eanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.92	2.89	2.
ruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.31	1.31	1.
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.54	1.63	1.
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.58	1.63	1.
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735211)	2.43	2.42	2.
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.05	2.04	2.
athroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735214)	2.34	2.04	
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735215) (v735216)	3.13	3.20	2.3
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735216) (v735217)	3.68		3.1
oothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735217) (v735218)		3.58	3.1
Cigarettes (200)		1.55	1.57	1 :
tegular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v735219)	75.92	76.58	76.7
ogular, unicaded gasonile at sen-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	81.0	85.1	8

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que
	percent		combined ci	ty average=10	0	
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	17.0	104.0 105.0 101.0 108.0 100.0 116.0 102.0 102.0	101.0 101.0 100.0 99.0 97.0 107.0 101.0 102.0	100.0 101.0 101.0 102.0 97.0 107.0 97.0	100.0 100.0 102.0 101.0 97.0 106.0 96.0 99.0	102.0 101.0 103.0 101.0 101.0 102.0 100.0 102.0
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	26.6	<b>89.0</b> 82.0 85.0 116.0	<b>80.0</b> 70.0 74.0 118.0	<b>92.0</b> 86.0 87.0 124.0	<b>85.0</b> 76.0 81.0 115.0	<b>88.0</b> 83.0 87.0 99.0
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	11.1	<b>103.0</b> 105.0 101.0	<b>104.0</b> 105.0 103.0	<b>106.0</b> 109.0 101.0	<b>103.0</b> 104.0 101.0	<b>98.0</b> 96.0 101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	19.9	101.0 101.0 101.0 110.0 93.0 102.0	96.0 93.0 104.0 103.0 73.0 112.0	95.0 95.0 101.0 106.0 80.0 92.0	95.0 94.0 101.0 100.0 80.0 105.0	99.0 98.0 101.0 103.0 90.0 103.0
<b>Health and personal care</b> Health care Personal care	4.7	<b>101.0</b> 98.0 103.0	<b>101.0</b> 100.0 101.0	<b>103.0</b> 103.0 103.0	<b>102.0</b> 101.0 103.0	<b>101.0</b> 99.0 103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation Education and reading		101.0 80.0	99.0 109.0	100.0 125.0	99.0 130.0	98.0 66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	3.1	<b>111.0</b> 105.0 122.0	<b>105.0</b> 103.0 109.0	<b>107.0</b> 104.0 113.0	<b>99.0</b> 99.0 99.0	<b>94.0</b> 100.0 85.0

Table 15 – continued Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores		99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102 0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103 0
Dairy products and eggs		104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99 0
Bakery and other cereal products		92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116 0
Fruit and vegetables		96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105 0
Other food purchased from stores 2	·	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106 0
Food purchased from restaurants	:	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation		109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation		104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity		109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations  Household operations		105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	104.0
Household furnishings		101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0		
Household furnishings	•	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation		94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101 0
Gasoline		97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation		84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation		108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care		105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care		99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation		100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading		116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco							
products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		92.0	101.0	119 0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

## Data quality, concepts and methodology

#### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

#### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

## Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

## Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

## Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1
Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution<sup>1</sup> of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	2001 Expenditures			
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices		
	percent				
Major Components					
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1		
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2		
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1		
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20 2		
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4		
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2		

<sup>1.</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

## Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

#### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

## **Explanatory notes for tables**

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

#### Table 4-2

- 1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- 2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 4-7

From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

### Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

## Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

## Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable 1. goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and 3 "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

## Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

#### Table 8-1 and 8-2

1 The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Cariada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

# Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

# Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

## Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- 4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

## Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

## Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

#### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

#### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's Halifax Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Halifax Ottawa Halifax Toronto Montreal Ottawa Toronto Toronto Winnipeg Regina Winnipeg Edmonton Winnipea Vancouver Edmonton

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100 For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### Footnotes for Table 15

- 1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- 2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

## Appendix I

#### Concordance tables

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetor a Summersid P.E	nd N.S. de,	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Otta Que.	awa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v73505	6) (v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at full	(v735082)	(v73509	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self	(v735064)	(v73507	(4) (v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v73511 (v73515		(v735112) (v735159)	(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101) (v735150)
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver B.C.			hitehorse, YT.	Yellowknife N W T
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service stations		(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v73505	i3) (	(v735054)	(v735055)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self sen filling stations		(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v73508	(9)	(v735090)	(v735091)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full ser filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self sei		(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v73507	1) (	v735072)	(v735073)
filling stations Household heating fuel		(v735102) (v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106) (v735153)			v735108) v735155)	(v735109) (v735156)

Table B Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

		St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S	Saint John, N B	Montréal, Que
All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939847) (v15939847) (v15939849)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939872) (v15939872) (v15939873) (v15939875) (v15939875) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939902) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939933)	(v15939954) (v15939955) (v15939956) (v15939957) (v15939959) (v15939961) (v15939961)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity		(v15939850) (v21580949) (v21580950) (v21580951)	(v15939878) (v21580952) (v21580953) (v21580954)	(v15939906) (v21580955) (v21580956) (v21580957)	(v15939934) (v21580958) (v21580959) (v21580960)	(v15939962) (v21580961) (v21580962) (v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings		(v15939851) (v15939852) (v15939853)	(v15939879) (v15939880) (v15939881)	(v15939907) (v15939908) (v15939909)	(v15939935) (v15939936) (v15939937)	(v15939963) (v15939964) (v15939965)
Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation		(v15939855) (v15939856) (v15939857) (v15939858) (v15939859) (v15939860)	(v15939883) (v15939884) (v15939885) (v15939886) (v15939887) (v15939888)	(v15939911) (v15939912) (v15939913) (v15939914) (v15939915) (v15939916)	(v15939939) (v15939940) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v15939944)	(v15939967) (v15939968) (v15939969) (v15939970) (v15939971) (v15939972)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care		(v15939861) (v15939862) (v43975161)	(v15939889) (v15939890) (v43975162)	(v15939917) (v15939918) (v43975163)	(v15939945) (v15939946) (v43975164)	(v15939973) (v15939974) (v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading		(v15939865) (v43975172) (v43975183)	(v15939893) (v43975173) (v43975184)	(v15939921) (v43975174) (v43975185)	(v15939949) (v43975175) (v43975186)	(v15939977) (v43975176) (v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		(v15939866) (v15939867) (v15939868)	(v15939894) (v15939895) (v15939896)	(v15939922) (v15939923) (v15939924)	(v15939950) (v15939951) (v15939952)	(v15939978) (v15939979) (v15939980)
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Oni.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants  Shelter Rented accommodation	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939988) (v15939989) (v15939990)	(v15940010) (v15940011) (v15940012) (v15940013) (v15940014) (v15940016) (v15940017) (v15940018)	(v15940038) (v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940044) (v15940046)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073) (v15940074)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940109) (v15940101) (v15940101)	(v15940122) (v15940123) (v15940124) (v15940125) (v15940126) (v15940127) (v15940129) (v15940129)
Cwned accommodation  Cwned accommodation  Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580964) (v21580965) (v21580966)	(v21580967) (v21580968) (v21580969)	(v21580970) (v21580971) (v21580972)	(v21580973) (v21580974) (v21580975)	(v21580976) (v21580977) (v21580978)	(v21580979) (v21580980) (v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940131) (v15940132) (v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15940000)	(v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027) (v15940028)	(v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055) (v15940056)	(v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111) (v15940112)	(v15940135) (v15940136) (v15940137) (v15940138) (v15940139) (v15940140)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v15940001) (v15940002) (v43975166)	(v15940029) (v15940030) (v43975167)	(v15940057) (v15940058) (v43975168)	(v15940085) (v15940086) (v43975169)	(v15940113) (v15940114) (v43975170)	(v15940141) (v15940142) (v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v15940005) (v43975177) (v43975188)	(v15940033) (v43975178) (v43975189)	(v15940061) (v43975179) (v43975190)	(v43975169) (v15940089) (v43975180) (v43975191)	(v43975170) (v15940117) (v43975181) (v43975192)	(v43975171) (v15940145) (v43975182) (v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages	(v15940006) (v15940007)	(v15940034) (v15940035)	(v15940062) (v15940063)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v45975195)

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## The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

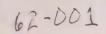
The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.

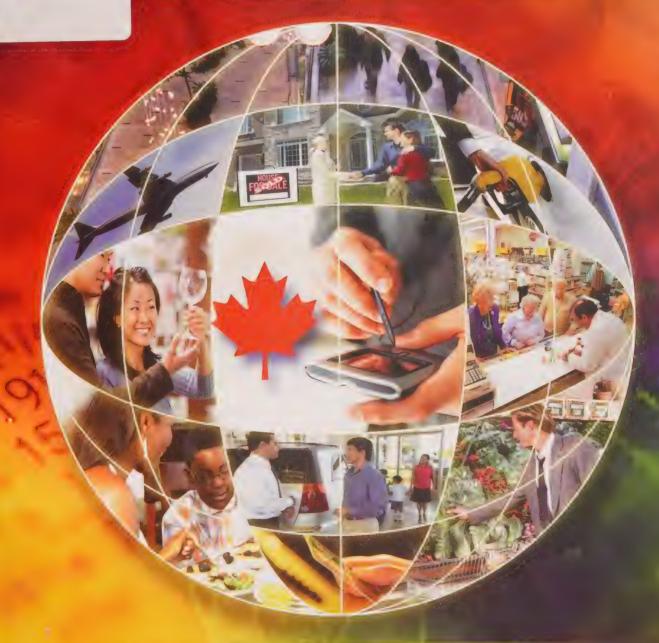


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# The Consumer Price Index

April 2009











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April 2009



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- not available for any reference period
- not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
  - p preliminary
  - r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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#### Note to users

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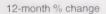
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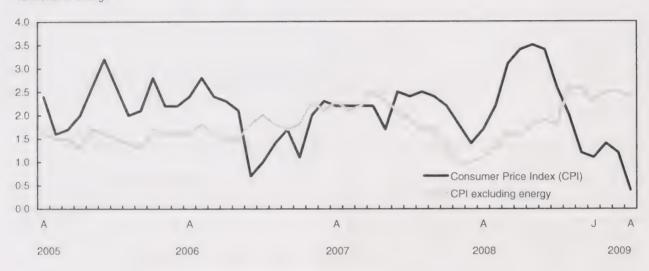
## Highlights

• Consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to April, down from the 1.2% observed in March.On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from March to April.

Chart 1

12-month change in the All-items CPI slows while the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable





## **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 0.4% in the 12 months to April, down from the 1.2% rise posted in March.On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from March to April, after increasing 0.2% from February to March.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Of the eight major components in the CPI, upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices.
- · Mitigating the increase in the CPI was a substantial slowdown in costs for shelter, which rose 0.2% in the 12 months to April after increasing 2.1% in March.
- · A 12-month decline of 8.0% in the cost of transportation in April, due primarily to 12-month declines in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles, also dampened the 12-month change in the CPI.
- · The month-to-month fall in the CPI from March to April came primarily from a drop in natural gas prices.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Food purchased from restaurants (+4.2%)
- Fresh vegetables (+26.0%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+3.2%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (5.9%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-24.7%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.3%)
- Natural gas (-17.5%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-33.5%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-2.8%)

#### Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

• Gasoline (+1.0%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Natural gas (-20.0%)
- Women's clothing (-4.1%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-1.0%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual perd	centage	Monthly per	centage
	Percentage change April 2009 from April 2008	Percentage change March 2009 from March 2008	Percentage change April 2009 from March 2009	Percentage change March 2009 from February 2009
_		percen	t	
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	0.4	1.2	-0.1	0.2
(Bank of Canada definition)	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.3
All-items excluding energy	2.4	2.5	0.1	0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.3
Goods	-2.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.3
Services	2.5	2.8	0.2	0.2

## **Analysis**

Consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to April 2009, down from the 1.2% increase in March.

While upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from food, the slowdown was due mainly to price declines for energy and reduced upward pressure from non-energy shelter components.

Excluding food, the CPI fell 1.1% in the 12 months to April. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.4% over the same period.

Food prices rose 7.1% during the 12-month period to April, slower than the 7.9% rise in March.

Shelter costs rose 0.2% during the 12-month period to April after increasing 2.1% in March. A sharp decline in natural gas prices mitigated growth in the shelter index in April. The 12-month change in the shelter price index has been slowing since July 2008.

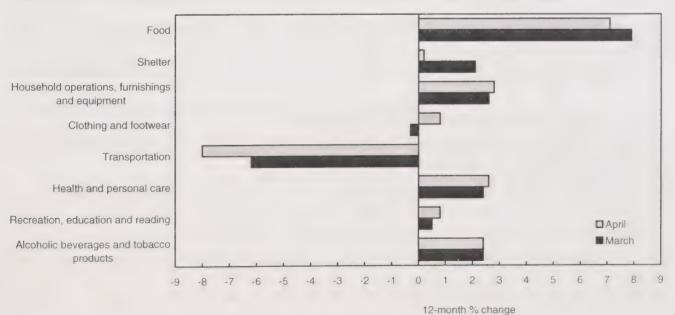
Transportation costs fell 8.0% in the wake of year-over-year declines in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles.

#### 12-month change: Food costs remain high but shelter costs slow and energy costs decline

Of the eight major components in the CPI, seven recorded increases in the 12 months to April: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; clothing and footwear; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food.

Drop in costs for transportation offsets rise in food costs, year over year



Food costs continued to be pushed up primarily by the price of food purchased from stores, which rose 8.3%. This was slower than the 9.5% rise observed in March.

Prices increases for food were widespread in the 12 months to April. Large increases were recorded for fresh vegetables (+26.0%), fresh fruit (+16.8%), cereal products (+9.6%), beef (+9.0%) and chicken (+9.0%).

A 12-month price increase of 43.3% for potatoes pushed up vegetable prices. This occurred largely as a result of recent poor harvests in Canada that led to a reduction in supply.

The slower pace of increase in shelter costs was due primarily to a drop in prices for natural gas and to slowdowns in mortgage interest costs and electricity prices.

Natural gas prices fell 17.5% in the 12 months to April, following a 9.5% increase in March. Natural gas prices fell in most provinces, especially in Alberta and Ontario where large drops largely accounted for the overall decrease.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 3.2% in April compared with April last year. This was slower than the 4.2% rise posted in the 12 months to March. Advances in the mortgage interest cost index have been slowing since they reached a peak of 9.0% in June 2008, reflecting the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

Electricity prices slowed from a 12-month growth rate of 3.1% in March to 1.0% in April.

Also dampening the increase in costs for shelter were declines for homeowner's replacement costs and prices for fuel oil and other fuels.

Homeowner's replacement costs represent the worn-out structural portion of housing and are estimated using new housing prices (excluding land). They declined 2.8% in April, on the heels of a 2.1% drop in March. This was the largest drop since July 1991.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels declined 33.5% in April after falling 32.9% in March.

Gasoline prices fell 24.7% from April 2008 to April 2009 following a 12-month decline of 21.0% in March. The 12-month decline in April was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 1.0% from March to April.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 8.3% in April, following a 7.4% year-over-year drop in March.

An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in costs for transportation.

#### Year-over-year consumer prices slow in all provinces

Compared with March, growth in consumer prices slowed in all provinces in the 12 months to April, with the largest slowdowns in Alberta, Ontario and Saskatchewan.

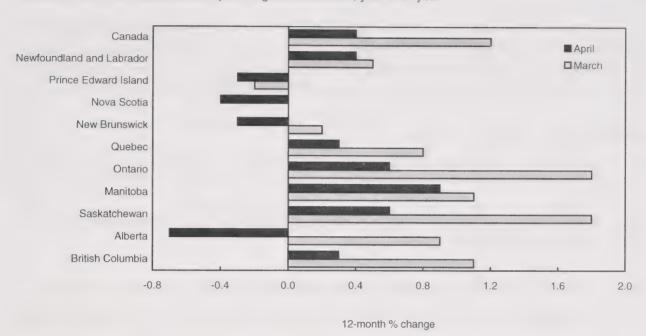


Chart 2
Alberta, Ontario and Saskatchewan post largest slowdowns, year over year

In Alberta, consumer prices fell 0.7% year-over-year in April after increasing 0.9% in the 12 months to March. The slowdown was due primarily to steeper declines in prices for natural gas, which fell 36.9% in the 12 months to April, larger than the 19.3% drop observed in March. Along with electricity prices, which declined 16.0% in April in Alberta after rising 0.5% in March, larger price drops for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown in Alberta.

In Ontario, consumer prices rose 0.6% in the 12 months to April, compared with the 12-month rate of growth of 1.8% in March. This slowdown was due primarily to a 12-month decline of 16.9% in prices for natural gas, following a 20.3% rise in March. Larger year-over-year price declines in April compared with March for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown.

While components responsible for the change in consumer prices varied considerably, rising food prices were the main upward contributor in all provinces. The main downward contributors were declines in the price of gasoline and passenger vehicles.

#### Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Slight fall

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment fell 0.1% from March to April, after rising 0.2% from February to March.

A drop in prices for natural gas (-20.0%), women's clothing (-4.1%) and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles (-1.0%) were the major downward contributors. Natural gas prices fell in all provinces except Manitoba where natural gas prices were little changed. A 27.0% decline in Ontario was largely responsible for the overall drop.

A second consecutive month-to-month drop in mortgage interest costs (-0.2%) also kept prices down in April.

Dampening the overall drop in the monthly CPI was a 1.0% rise in prices for gasoline from March to April. This was the fourth consecutive monthly increase.

The monthly change in consumer prices in Ontario (-0.4%) and Saskatchewan (-0.4%) fell into negative territory in April, after posting increases in March.

Consumer price growth in Alberta remained in negative territory in April, falling 0.4% after recording a drop of 0.5% in March.

Consumer prices in Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia gained speed from March to April due to monthly price increases for fuel oil and other fuels.

In Manitoba, a larger price increase for gasoline and a smaller drop in the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles were primarily responsible for the pick up in consumer price growth from March to April.

#### Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI falls

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI fell 0.3% from March to April, after falling 0.2% from February to March. April's fall was due primarily to a 1.0% drop in the shelter price index. Tempering the fall was a 0.2% increase in prices for food.

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted monthly CPI posted no change from March to April, after increasing 0.1% in the previous period.

#### 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index slows

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.8% over the 12 months to April, down from the 2.0% rise in March.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment increased 0.1% in April, following the 0.3% increase posted from February to March.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.2% from March to April, after posting no growth from February to March.

## Related products

#### Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

### Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

#### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

#### Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index	

#### Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- · Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- Consumer Price Index, provinces
- · Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- · Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- · Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- · Consumer Price Index, by city

- Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- · Education price index, by provinces
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

#### For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

## Statistical tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage of April 2009	
	number		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
				2002=10	00		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.9	114.0	113.5	-0.1	0.4
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.6	121.5	113.5	0.1	7.1
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.3	106.8	104.4	0.5	2.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	95.1	95.7	94.3	-0.6	0.8
Fransportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8.0
tealth and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	111.1	110.5	108.3	0.5	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	102.4	101.8	101.6	0.6	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		135.5	135.7	135.1	-0.1	0.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.0	107.6	109.2	-0.6	-2.0
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	86.9	86.9	90.8	0.0	-4.3
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	95.7	96.0	94.9	-0.3	0.8
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	121.2	122.1	123.3	-0.7	-1.7
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.7	120.4	117.7	0.2	2.5
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.3	112.5	113.5	-0.2	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.2	111.1	109.9	0.1	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.1	113.0	110.5	0.1	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.3	113.5	111.4	-0.2	1.7
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.8	109.6	109.7	0.2	0.1
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	123.9	127.1	150.2	-2.5	-17.5
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and							
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.2	113.4	113.0	-0.2	0.2
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41693242)	82.7	113.2	113.1	111.2	0.1	1.8

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage of April 2009	
	number		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
				2002=10	00		
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	113.8	114.1	113.1	-0.3	0.6
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.5	121.3	113.5	0.2	7.0
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	107.0	106.5	104.2	0.5	2.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	94.5	94.0	94.1	0.5	0.4
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8 0
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.9	110.7	108.1	0.2	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.8	102.6	102.2	0.2	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
Special aggregates	(v41690923)	83.0	112.3	112.5	113.5	-0.2	-1.1
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	73.6	111.2	111.2	109.9	0.0	1.2
All-items excluding food and energy  All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank	,	7 5.0	111.6	111.6	100.0	0.0	1.2
of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.9	111.7	109.9	0.2	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) <sup>3</sup>	(v41690926)	82.7	113.2	113.0	111.2	0.2	1.8

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces. Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of April 2009 fi	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
	_		2	002=100		
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	114.1	113.5	113.6	0.5	0.4
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	116.4	115.6	116.7	0.7	-0.3
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	115.0	114.5	115.5	0.4	-0.4
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.5	112.3	112.8	0.2	-0.3
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.7	112.6	112.4	0.1	0.3
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.2	113.7	112.5	-0.4	0.6
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	0.9
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.1	116.6	115.4	-0.4	0.6
Alberta	(v41692327)	120.4	120.9	121.3	-0.4	-0.7
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.1	112.0	111.8	0.1	0.3
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.4	113.6	111.8	-0.2	1.4
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	115.3	114.3	114.9	0.9	0.3
Igaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.5	112.4	109.0	1.0	4.1

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

	CANSIM vector	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	Apr 200	
				002=100		200	
All-items	(v41690973)	113.9	114.0	113.5	-0.1	0.	
Food	(v41690974)	121.6	121.5	113.5	0.1	7.	
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.1	122.2	112.7	-0.1	8.	
Meat	(v41690976)	118.6	119.3	110.8	-0.6	7.	
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	116.8	115.3	108.0	1.3	8.	
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	119.4	117.1	109.5	2.0	9	
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	108.0	107.5	100.7	0.5	7	
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	129.8	132.1	120.8	-1.7	7	
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	134.6	136.1	123.5	-1.1	9	
Processed meat	(v41690984)	112.5	114.9	107.1	-2.1	5	
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	99.9	109.2	99.9	-8.5	0	
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	119.0	118.2	111.0	0.7	7	
ish, seafood and other marine products Fish	(v41690987)	107.3	108.2	100.7	-0.8	6	
	(v41690988)	113.3	114.1	103.9	-0.7		
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	111.4 117.5	112.8 117.2	104.7 102.0	-1.2 0.3	6 15	
Canned and other preserved fish Dairy products and eggs	(v41690990) (v41690992)	129.5	129.8	123.6	-0.2	4	
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.8	130.0	123.7	-0.2	4	
Fresh milk	(v41690993) (v41690994)	128.8	129.1	123.7	-0.2	6	
Butter	(v41690994)	127.9	128.5	122.0	-0.5	4	
Cheese	(v41690996)	129.9	130.5	125.4	-0.5	3	
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	125.7	130.6	121.5	-3.8	3	
Eggs	(v41690999)	124.9	126.0	121.7	-0.9	2	
akery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	138.7	137.7	130.1	0.7	É	
Bakery products	(v41691001)	144.0	143.0	136.9	0.7	5	
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	162.2	161.6	157.4	0.4	3	
Biscuits	(v41691003)	121.7	121.5	113.2	0.2	7	
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	132.6	130.4	123.0	1.7	7	
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	129.2	128.3	117.9	0.7	9	
Rice (including rice-based mixes) Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691006)	141.3	139.8	108.8	1.1	29	
food)	(v41691007)	116.4	114.6	107.8	1.6	8	
Pasta products	(v41691008)	150.1	150.7	134.5	-0.4	11	
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	135.2	136.1	140.9	-0.7	-4	
ruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	112.5	111.7	101.0	0.7	11	
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	106.5	106.3	91.2	0.2	16	
Apples	(v41691012)	117.5	115.6	100.0	1.6	17	
Oranges	(v41691013)	100.8	99.9	81.3	0.9 0.6	24 16	
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.0 98.6	120.4 85.6	-0.5	14	
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015) (v41691016)	98.1 121.6	119.9	116.7	1.4	4	
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.9	122.2	121.6	2.2	2	
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691017)	113.1	113.8	104.2	-0.6	8	
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.1	119.0	107.1	0.1	11	
egetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	114.7	114.9	94.5	-0.2	21	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	112.5	112.8	89.3	-0.3	26	
Potatoes	(v41691022)	105.6	108.9	73.7	-3.0	43	
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	103.8	109.2	96.7	-4.9	7	
Lettuce	(v41691024)	100.3	98.7	82.5	1.6	21	
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	122.4	121.0	95.9	1.2	27	
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	122.8	122.6	113.2	0.2	8	
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	121.6	123.3	112.4	-1.4	3	
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	123.6	122.1	113.8	1.2	3	
ther food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	120.4	120.8	112.1	-0.3	7	
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	121.7	121.5	114.5	0.2	6	
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	141.5	142.0	123.1	-0.4	14	
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	117.0	115.2	110.6	1.6	5	
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	114.1	112.7	105.1	1.2	8	
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	120.6	120.6	112.4	0.0	7	
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	116.9	119.4	109.6	-2.1	6	
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	120.4	120.0	115.5	0.3	4	
ood purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	121.1	120.6	116.3	0.4	4	
ood purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.8	118.6	113.7	0.2	4	

Table 4-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Rented accommodation Rent	<b>(v41691051)</b> (v41691052)	<b>109.1</b> 109.1	<b>109.0</b> 109.0	<b>107.4</b> 107.4	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.6</b> 1.6
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	<b>126.2</b> 120.1 135.8 124.1 159.8 113.5	<b>126.4</b> 120.4 136.5 124.1 161.3 113.1	123.9 116.4 139.7 120.3 153.3 109.0	-0.2 -0.2 -0.5 0.0 -0.9 0.4	1.9 3.2 -2.8 3.2 4.2 4.1
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	<b>124.0</b> 113.6 157.0 113.8 155.9	130.9 114.1 155.8 142.3 147.6	133.3 112.5 144.0 138.0 234.5	-5.3 -0.4 0.8 -20.0 5.6	-7.0 1.0 9.0 -17.5 -33.5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage ch April 2009 fi	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
	_		2	002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.3	106.8	104.4	0.5	2.8
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.7	112.3	109.2	0.4	3.2
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	106.0	0.0	-0.9
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.7	0.0	-0.9
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.6	94.6	96.7	0.0	-2.2
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.1	124.0	119.6	0.9	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.0	118.3	0.2	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	129.5	126.7	122.8	2.2	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.9	110.5	103.8	0.4	6.8
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	111.1	110.2	105.8	0.8	5.0
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	118.5	118.1	110.7	0.3	7.0
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	115.1	113.6	104.8	1.3	9.8
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.6	110.4	107.6	0.2	2.8
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.7	105.3	100.3	0.4	5.4
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	98.3	97.3	96.2	1.0	2.2
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	100.7	99.0	97.6	1.7	3.2
Furniture	(v41691089)	98.9	96.7	96.0	2.3	3.0
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.6	107.2	103.1	-0.6	3.4
Household equipment	(v41691097)	88.6	88.2	88.5	0.5	0.1
Household appliances	(v41691098)	88.3	87.6	89.1	0.8	-0.9
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	85.3	85.3	91.6	0.0	-6.9
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7.6

Table 4-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2			
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	95.1	95.7	94.3	-0.6	0.8
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	89.8 88.4 93.4 85.7	<b>91.3</b> 92.2 92.8 84.1	<b>90.0</b> 89.8 92.0 85.5	-1.6 -4.1 0.6 1.9	<b>-0.2</b> -1.6 1.5 0.2
Footwear	(v41691113)	96.6	94.3	95.6	2.4	1.0
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.8	111.5	107.0	0.3	4.5
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.9	117.9	113.7	0.0	3.7

Table 4-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes		Percentage ch April 2009 f	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
	_		2	002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8.0
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	109.2	120.3	0.0	-9.2
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	86.2	87.2	94.0	-1.1	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	86.1	87.0	93.9	-1.0	-8.3
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	86.8	87.7	94.7	-1.0	-8.3
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99.4	99.4	102.3	0.0	-2.8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	131.0	130.1	145.3	0.7	-9.8
Gasoline	(v41691136)	127.1	125.9	168.9	1.0	-24.7
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	123.5	121.1	1.5	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	137.7	137.8	130.5	-0.1	5.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1	(v41691141)	140.3	140.3	132.5	0.0	5.9
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.2	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	122.8	122.5	118.3	0.2	3.8
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
nter-city transportation	(v41691150)	119.6	119.2	115.6	0.3	3.5
Air transportation	(v41691151)	117.9	117.3	114.1	0.5	3.3
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	126.5	127.7	119.9	-0.9	5.5

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes		Percentage ch April 2009 fi	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	111.1	110.5	108.3	0.5	2.6
Health care	(v41691154)	115.3	113.6	112.7	1.5	2.3
Health care goods	(v41713463)	105.7	104.9	103.9	0.8	1.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	103.5	102.2	101.5	1.3	2.0
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	100.9	101.0	100.6	-0.1	0.3
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	108.1	104.3	103.0	3.6	5.0
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.2	110.1	110.3	0.1	-0.1
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	125.6	125.0	2.4	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	124.5	124.4	2.3	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.1	107.7	104.1	-0.6	2.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	100.1	101.2	97.2	-1.1	3.0
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	116.9	113.7	0.0	2.8

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted —
Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			2	002=100			
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	102.4	101.8	101.6	0.6	0.8	
Recreation	(v41691171)	95.9	95.2	96.1	0.7	-0.2	
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.7	66.2	69.7	-0.8	-5.7	
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	110.3	107.7	112.1	2.4	-1.6	
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.6	80.0	82.8	-0.5	-3.9	
Travel services	(v41691190)	93.0	91.7	91.8	1.4	1.3	
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	76.7	74.8	76.1	2.5	0.8	
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	112.6	110.5	0.0	1.9	
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	128.0	126.8	122.3	0.9	4.7	
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	122.1	117.0	0.0	4.4	
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	135.5	133.0	129.6	1.9	4.6	
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.9	117.2	0.0	4.9	
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.5	122.4	118.6	0.1	3.3	
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.9	121.8	0.0	3.4	
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0	
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.6	110.3	107.2	0.3	3.2	
Newspapers	(v41691203)	124.0	122.8	118.9	1.0	4.3	
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	118.9	119.2	118.9	-0.3	0.0	

Table 4-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes	Percentage change April 2009 from		
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
	_		2			
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.4	113.4	111.3	0.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.2	117.2	114.6	0.0	2.3
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.8	115.0	0.0	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.2	116.1	0.0	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.5	111.5	109.7	0.0	1.6
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.4	115.6	112.9	-0.2	2.2
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	104.5	104.7	104.7	-0.2	-0.2
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	110.3	109.7	107.6	0.5	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	144.2	144.3	140.0	-0.1	3.0
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	144.2	144.3	140.0	-0.1	3.0

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average <sup>1</sup>
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.2	110.0	1111	1116	112.1	111.9	112 0	111.7	1119	111.6	1119	112 0	111 5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.5	114.0	110.4	110.0	110.0	113.7	114.0	1 14.1	110.0	1 1-4.1
Percentage change from the corresponding month	110.0	110.0	114.0	110.0	••	**	••	.,		* *	**		
of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2000	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.0

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annua average
							2002=1	00					
ndexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79 8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85 3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88 8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92 0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94 5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.
004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.
005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105
006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107
007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109
008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	111.0	111.0	1 1 1.7	112.0	112.7	112.2	110.0	112.0	111.7
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.
994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.
995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.
996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.
997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.
998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.
999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.
000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.
001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.
002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.
003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.
004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1
005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.0
006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.
008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8									

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

				Major co	mponents					Special agg	regates	
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, fumishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods 1	Services <sup>2</sup>	All-items excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup>	Energy
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (v	41691050)	(v41691067) (	v41691108)	(v41691128) (	v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206) (	v41691222) (v	v41691230) (v	/41691233) (v4	11691239)
						2002=	100					
Annual averages 4												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78 8	73 4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83 1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77 2
1993	84.5	89.1	88 7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83 1	86 8	78 1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84 5	86 9	78 6
1995	86 9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86 7	888	79.6
1996	88 0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81 9
1997	89 4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83 9
1998	90 9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91 1	92 7	80.5
1999	92 0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98 6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102 0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107 9
2004	103.8	105 8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105 9	103 9	115 2
2005	106 4	109 2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126 3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100 6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132 8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135 9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149 3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112 4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5		126 4	107.3	116.2	109 0	139 (
February	112 8	119.6	104 1	94.1	117 0	107.7	100 8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139 4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109 6	143 2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121 6	104 3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158 4
June	115.8	122 3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165 3
July	116 5	123.3	104 4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169 1
August	116 8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109 3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164 0
September	117.1	123 1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161 5
October	117.4	123 2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103 0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147 5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110 1	101.9	128 5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130 7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120 6	123 1	105 7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121 2	123.2	106.4	93.6		110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120 2	1108	127 2
March	121 5	123.2	106.4	95.7	110.5	110.4		129.7	107.6	120 4	111.1	127 1
April	121 6	121.6	107 3	95.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	129.7	107.0	120.7	111.2	123 9
ripi ii	1210	1214	107 3	55.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	123.7	107.0	120.1	111.2	120

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

Table 8-1 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change						
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005			
		2002=100		percen	t				
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2			
Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and	(v41693272) (v41693348)	115.7 122.0	3.5 4.4	2.7 3.4	2.3 3.6	2.5 3.2			
equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation	(v41693365) (v41693406) (v41693426)	104.6 93.8 119.5	1.4 -2.0 2.0	1.0 -0.1 1.6	0.5 -1.8 2.9	0.5 -0.4 4.0			
Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41693451) (v41693468)	108.8 102.2	1.4 0.4	1.3 1.2	1.2 -0.2	1.8 -0.3			
products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7			
Goods Durable goods Semi-durable goods Non-durable goods Services	(v41693520) (v41693521) (v41693522) (v41693523) (v41693528)	109.4 89.7 94.5 124.4 118.7	1.3 -5.3 -1.6 5.1 3.4	0.8 -1.6 -0.2 2.2 3.3	1.2 -0.7 -1.5 2.9 2.7	2.3 -0.6 -0.5 4.4 2.2			
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy Energy	(v41693530) (v41693531) (v41693536) (v41693537)	113.8 110.3 111.3 149.3	2.2 1.2 1.6 9.9	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.3	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.1	2.2 1.3 1.5 9.6			

Table 8-2
Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annual average percentage change					
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005		
	_	2002=100		percen	t			
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2		
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7		
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1		
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8		
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4		
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3		
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2		
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7		
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2		
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1		
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0		
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2		
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3		
Igaluit, Nunayut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7		
St John's Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6		
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(44 1695 144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.0		
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2 0	2 3	2.9		
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	20	2.5		
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	18	17	2.4		
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	17	2.3		
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	16	18	2.2		
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	,							
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1 9	1.7	2.2		
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9		
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6		
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7		
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1		
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3 4	2.2	2.3		
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4 8	3.1	2.1		
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695220)	121.8	3.2	5 1	4.6	2.0		
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695222) (v41695228)	112.8	2.4	20	1.9	1.9		
Victoria. British Columbia	(v41695226) (v41695234)	111.8	1.8	12	1.5	2.2		

Table 9-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	Apri 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41691244)	114.1	113.5	113.6	0.5	0.4	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	112.6	111.8	113.9	0.7	-1.1	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	109.4	108.9	107.5	0.5	1.8	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.7	111.4	108.5	0.3	2.9	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.5	113.1	111.5	0.4	1.8	
Energy 1	(v41691375)	131.4	128.7	155.3	2.1	-15.4	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.7	133.1	133.2	0.5	0.4	
Food	(v41691245)	120.7	121.3	112.5	-0.5	7.3	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.5	121.5	111.9	-0.8	7.7	
Meat 2	(v41691247)	113.2	117.2	109.1	-3.4	3.8	
Dairy products 2	(v41691257)	127.3	126.7	121.7	0.5	4.6	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691262)	144.2	139.6	136.4	3.3	5.7	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691266)	105.5	108.9	97.4	-3.1	8.3	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691269)	103.2	100.8	79.7	2.4	29.5	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	122.3	121.8	115.7	0.4	5.7	
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.0	128.4	127.9	0.5	0.9	
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.1	107.1	105.2	0.0	1.8	
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.5	129.5	120.8	0.0	7.2	
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	168.1	167.2	139.6	0.5	20.4	
						-8.9	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	116.2	122.1	127.6	-4.8		
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	122.2	122.0	114.0	0.2	7.2	
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	138.9	136.9	153.7	1.5	-9.6	
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	143.5	134.1	237.0	7.0	-39.5	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	104.8	103.6	101.2	1.2	3.6	
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.6	109.1	105.2	0.5	4.2	
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.3	102.8	0.0	-0.5	
Internet access services	(v41693217)	110.3	110.3	108.4	0.0	1.8	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	96.6	94.3	94.1	2.4	2.7	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	94.6	93.2	96.9	1.5	-2.4	
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.6	93.1	97.5	0.5	-4.0	
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.3	91.5	94.9	-0.2	-3.8	
Footwear	(v41691309)	93.7	87.6	93.7	7.0	0.0	
Fransportation	(v41691312)	108.6	108.2	119.5	0.4	-9.1	
Private transportation	(v41691313)	107.2	106.9	119.7	0.3	-10.4	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	85.9	87.5	94.9	-1.8	-9.5	
Gasoline	(v41691318)	123.3	120.0	158.1	2.8	-22.0	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup>	(v41691321)	123.5	123.5	121.6	0.0	1.6	
Public transportation	(v41691323)	119.9	119.4	115.3	0.4	4.0	
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	109.8	108.0	106.0	1.7	3.6	
Health care	(v41691329)	110.5	109.1	107.5	1.3	2.8	
Personal care	(v41691335)	109.5	107.3	105.0	2.1	4.3	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	100.8	100.4	99.5	0.4	1.3	
Recreation	(v41691339)	100.2	99.7	99.4	0.5	0.8	
ducation and reading	(v41691347)	104.0	103.9	100.9	0.1	3.1	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(v41691351)	132.6	131.1	130.2	1.1	1.8	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products		117.6	115.6	115.3	1.7	2.0	
dcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	145.0	115.6	142.4	0.7	1.8	
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	145.0	144.0	142.4	0.7	1.0	

Table 9-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			21	002=100			
All-items	(v41691379)	116.4	115.6	116.7	0.7	-0.3	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691502) (v41691503) (v41691508) (v41693249) (v41691509)	114.6 110.6 113.4 115.9 141.1	113 8 110 2 112 9 115 2 137.6	116.9 108.4 109.9 114.2 175.6	0 7 0 4 0 4 0 6 2 5	-2 0 2 0 3 2 1 5 -19 6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	137.0	136.0	137.4	0.7	-0.3	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691380) (v41691381) (v41691382) (v41691392) (v41691397) (v41691401) (v41691404) (v41691411)	124.7 127.2 118.8 132.2 144.6 104.9 139.9 117.0	124.0 126 3 120 1 132 7 143 8 104 8 135 6 116 8	115.8 117.0 113.6 124.0 134.8 90.1 101.5 111.8	0.6 0 7 -1.1 -0 4 0 6 0.1 3.2 0.2	7.7 8 7 4 6 6 6 7 3 16 4 37 8 4 7	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41691412) (v41691413) (v41691415) (v41691416) (v41691418) (v41691419) (v41691420) (v41691421)	123.2 109.0 115.1 113.0 118.2 113.2 153.5 155.8	122.7 108.9 115.4 113.6 119.9 112.1 150.5 156.0	129.0 106.9 114.4 112.7 120.3 110.6 182.2 134.0	0.4 0.1 -0.3 -0.5 -1.4 1.0 2.0 -0.1	-4.5 2 0 0 6 0 3 3 -1 7 2 4 -15 8 16 3	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	148.2	141 4	234.7			
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691424) (v41691425) (v41691427) (v41693218) (v41691432)	110.6 116.5 101.6 102.7 98.6	109.8 116 2 101 6 102 7 96 9	106.6 110.8 102.3 102.7 97.6	0.7 0.3 0.0 0.0 1.8	3.8 5 1 -0 7 0 0 1 0	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691439) (v41691441) (v41691442) (v41691444)	<b>102.9</b> 99.4 98.9 108.7	100.7 99 1 98 0 99 6	100.3 97.9 96.6 103.0	<b>2.2</b> 0.3 0.9 9.1	2.6 1 5 2 4 5 5	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691447) (v41691448) (v41691450) (v41691453) (v41691456) (v41691458)	109.8 108.7 86.8 128.3 128.1 123.8	108.8 107 8 87 7 124 2 128 5 123 4	120.9 121.2 95.1 168.0 119.0 117.2	0.9 0.8 -1.0 3.3 -0.3 0.3	-9.2 -10 3 -8 7 -23 6 7 6 5 6	
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41691462) (v41691463) (v41691469)	<b>111.6</b> 110.6 112.9	<b>110.7</b> 109 7 111 8	<b>105.4</b> 106 6 104 0	<b>0.8</b> 0.8 1.0	<b>5.9</b> 3 8 8 6	
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691472) (v41691473) (v41691481)	<b>103.8</b> 97.7 119.6	<b>103.4</b> 97 2 119 7	<b>102.6</b> 97.0 117.5	<b>0.4</b> 0.5 -0.1	<b>1.2</b> 0 7 1 8	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691485) (v41691486) (v41691492)	<b>144.1</b> 115.2 157.6	<b>142.8</b> 115.4 155.0	<b>134.8</b> 111.7 144.1	<b>0.9</b> -0.2 1.7	<b>6.9</b> 3 1 9 4	

Table 9-3 The Consumer Price Index. major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41691513)	115.0	114.5	115.5	0.4	-0.4	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.9	112.1	115.1	0.7	-1.9	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.1	109.7	109.2	0.4	0.8	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.9	112.8	110.8	0.1	1.9	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.6	114.3	113.2	0.3	1.2	
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691644)	131.2	127.5	157.6	2.9	-16.8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	137.7	137.1	138.4	0.4	-0.5	
Food	(v41691514)	125.0	125.7	117.6	-0.6	6.3	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	124.6	125.9	117.3	-1.0	6.2	
Meat 2	(v41691516)	115.8	118.0	112.4	-1.9	3.0	
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	126.5	129.3	123.9	-2.2	2.1	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	140.7	139.6	133.5	0.8	5.4	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	102.4	108.5	97.7	-5.6	4.8	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	122.0	117.3	91.3	4.0	33.6	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	126.4	125.6	118.7	0.6	6.5	
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.1	123.6	124.8	0.4	-0.6	
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	106.0	104.6	0.0	1.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.3	123.5	120.2	-0.2	2.6	
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0.0	0.5	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.4	147.9	139.6	-1.7	4.2	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	113.1	112.7	108.9	0.4	3.9	
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.8	137.3	152.3	1.8	-8.2	
	(v41691554)	133.1	137.3	113.1	0.0	17.7	
Electricity Natural gas	(٧41091000)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	144.5	137.0	214.1	5.5	-32.5	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	108.3	106.7	105.4	1.5	2.8	
Household operations	(v41691559)	113.4	113.0	109.0	0.4	4.0	
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	102.5	102.8	0.0	-0.3	
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	98.2	94.2	97.9	4.2	0.3	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	95.7	94.5	97.8	1.3	-2.1	
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	96.8	95.0	102.0	1.9	-5.1	
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	95.2	94.1	91.4	1.2	4.2	
Footwear	(v41691578)	92.6	91.4	100.0	1.3	-7.4	
Fransportation	(v41691581)	106.4	105.6	117.5	0.8	-9.4	
Private transportation	(v41691582)	105.4	104.6	117.6	0.8	-10.4	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	86.2	87.1	94.6	-1.0	-8.9	
Gasoline	(v41691587)	122.1	117.3	162.8	4.1	-25.0	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	110.4	110.4	103.6	0.0	6.6	
Public transportation	(v41691592)	119.5	119.2	116.1	0.3	2.9	
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.1	110.2	107.7	-0.1	2.2	
Health care	(v41691598)	112.3	111.4	110.9	0.8	1.3	
Personal care	(v41691604)	108.2	109.3	104.7	-1.0	3.3	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	104.8	104.2	105.1	0.6	-0.3	
Recreation	(v41691608)	99.4	98.6	99.7	0.8	-0.3	
Recreation Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.3	119.9	0.0	-0.5	
	,						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.6	141.6	<b>138.5</b> 115.3	<b>0.0</b> 0.0	<b>2.2</b> 2.1	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.7 155.6	115.3	0.0	2.1	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	100.0	152.0	0.0	2.4	

Table 9-4
The Consumer Price Index major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41691648)	112.5	112.3	112.8	0.2	-0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	110.2	109.8	112.0	0.4	-1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.7	107.8	106.4	-0.1	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.8	111.0	108.3	-0.2	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	112.2	112.2	110.5	0.0	1.5
Energy 1	(v41691779)	126.2	122.2	149.7	3.3	-15.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	133.4	133.2	133.7	0.2	-0.2
Food	(v41691649)	123.8	124.7	116.4	-0.7	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	125.5	126.8	116.9	-1.0	7.4
Meat 2	(v41691651)	113.5	117.3	112.1	-3.2	1.2
Dairy products 2	(v41691661)	126.6	128.1	122.3	-1.2	3.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691666)	141.5	140.5	134.9	0.7	4.9
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691670)	101.1	109.3	94.8	-7.5	6.6
				95.2		
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691673) (v41691680)	125.7 119.8	120.0 119.7	115.4	4.8 0.1	32.0 3.8
Tood purchased from restaurants	(441031000)	115.0	119.7	110.4	0.1	0.0
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.8	119.9	120.9	0.8	-0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.6	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.9	0.0	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.5	114.0	0.0	4.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	131.0	132.1	128.3	-0.8	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	118.1	117.9	110.6	0.2	6.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	135.8	132.1	145.5	2.8	-6.7
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691690)	130.3	127.9	127.4	1.9	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	146.7	135.5	229.0	8.3	-35.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	106.2	106.8	103.2	-0.6	2.9
Household operations	(v41691694)	114.8	114.5	110.7	0.3	3.7
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.6	104.8	0.0	-0.2
Internet access services	(v41693220)	107.4	107.4	105.3	0.0	2.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	90.8	93.1	89.8	-2.5	1.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	97.1	95.5	94.3	1.7	3.0
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	92.1	93.2	90.5	-1.2	1.8
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	97.4	95.2	94.2	2.3	3.4
Footwear	(v41691713)	99.0	92.5	95.1	7.0	4.1
Transportation		4044	400 7	445.0		
Transportation	(v41691716)	104.1	103.7	115.3	0.4	-9.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	103.2	102.9	115.3	0.3	-10.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	82.8	84.4	92.4	-1.9	-10.4
Gasoline	(v41691722)	116.4	112.3	153.9	3.7	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	114.8	114.3	107.1	0.4	7.2
Public transportation	(v41691727)	121.4	121.1	116.7	0.2	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	106.3	105.4	103.3	0.9	2.9
Health care	(v41691733)	110.2	108.7	107.0	1.4	3.0
Personal care	(v41691739)	102.5	102.3	99.9	0.2	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	104.9	104.5	104.9	0.4	0.0
Recreation	(v41691743)	98.2	97.7	98.4	0.5	-0.2
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.7	126.6	125.5	0.1	1.0
	,					
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products  Alcoholic beverages	(v41691755)	130.4	132.1	129.2	-1.3	0.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691756)	116.3	120.2	116.5	-3.2	-0.2
robacco products and smokers supplies	(v41691762)	137.9	137.8	135.5	0.1	1.8

Table 9-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Quebec

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41691783)	112.7	112.6	112.4	0.1	0.3	
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41691908)	110.3	110.2	112.0	0.1	-1.5	
	(v41691909)	109.0	108.8	107.9	0.2	1.0	
	(v41691914)	111.9	111.8	109.3	0.1	2.4	
	(v41693255)	112.3	112.1	110.1	0.2	2.0	
	(v41691915)	122.0	121.8	148.1	0.2	-17.6	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	130.2	130.1	129.9	0.1	0.2	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691784) (v41691785) (v41691786) (v41691796) (v41691801) (v41691805) (v41691808) (v41691815)	123.1 124.5 121.3 130.0 140.0 113.7 119.2 119.5	123.1 124.5 120.9 129.7 140.2 112.4 125.5 119.5	114.6 114.7 114.5 123.4 132.5 93.2 93.3 114.6	0.0 0.0 0.3 0.2 -0.1 1.2 -5.0	7.4 8.5 5.9 5.3 5.7 22.0 27.8 4.3	
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691816)	120.2	119.9	119.0	0.3	1.0	
	(v41691817)	108.0	108.0	106.9	0.0	1.0	
	(v41691819)	126.2	126.2	122.3	0.0	3.2	
	(v41691820)	138.3	137.8	133.5	0.4	3.6	
	(v41691822)	149.8	152.2	143.2	-1.6	4.6	
	(v41691823)	116.3	115.7	111.2	0.5	4.6	
	(v41691824)	119.9	118.7	127.9	1.0	-6.3	
	(v41691825)	113.4	112.3	112.3	1.0	1.0	
	(v41691827)	110.5	114.1	121.9	-3.2	-9.4	
	(v41691827)	160.3	156.5	249.3	2.4	-35.7	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	108.1	107.2	104.6	0.8	3.3	
	(v41691830)	111.9	111.8	108.7	0.1	2.9	
	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5	
	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.6	0.0	-3.7	
	(v41691837)	101.8	99.7	97.9	2.1	4.0	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41691844)	<b>91.7</b>	<b>93.1</b>	93.9	<b>-1.5</b>	-2.3	
	(v41691846)	81.7	85.1	88.7	-4.0	-7.9	
	(v41691847)	93.9	95.2	91.3	-1.4	2.8	
	(v41691849)	99.8	97.5	100.7	2.4	-0.9	
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691852)	108.8	109.5	121.2	-0.6	-10.2	
	(v41691853)	107.4	108.1	121.2	-0.6	-11.4	
	(v41691855)	86.7	88.4	95.1	-1.9	-8.8	
	(v41691858)	123.9	124.5	168.2	-0.5	-26.3	
	(v41691861)	143.1	143.1	141.5	0.0	1.1	
	(v41691863)	128.7	128.4	123.1	0.2	4.5	
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	<b>111.1</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.5</b> 1.9 3.2	
Health care	(v41691869)	112.6	110.6	110.5	1.8		
Personal care	(v41691875)	109.6	110.3	106.2	-0.6		
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41691878) (v41691879) (v41691887)	<b>95.7</b> 91.1 115.0	<b>94.9</b> 90.1 114.8	<b>95.1</b> 91.4 110.7	<b>0.8</b> 1.1 0.2	<b>0.6</b> -0.3 3.9	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691891)	<b>125.6</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	3.1	
	(v41691892)	110.6	110.5	107.8	0.1	2.6	
	(v41691898)	138.3	137.9	133.4	0.3	3.7	

Table 9-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	113.2	113.7	112.5	-0.4	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	111.6	112.2	112.2	-0.5	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	111.0	110.9	109.3	0.1	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.8	112.7	110.1	0.1	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.7	113.2	110.5	-0.4	2.0
Energy 1	(v41692051)	121.9	129.3	147.4	-5.7	-17.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.0	136.5	135.1	-0.4	0.7
Food	(v41691920)	121.8	121.6	113.9	0.2	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.1	122.1	113.1	0.0	8.0
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691922)	119.8	120.4	112.2	-0.5	6.8
Dairy products 2	(v41691932)	132.9	134.1	129.0	-0.9	3.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691937)	138.6	136.9	131.6	1.2	5.3
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691941)	102.6	101.8	88.8	0.8	15.5
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691944)	107.6	104.6	84.8	2.9	26.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	121.3	120 5	115.7	0.7	4.8
Shelter	(v41691952)	118.1	120.2	117.1	-1.7	0.9
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.2	107.1	106.2	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	122.8	123.0	120.0	-0.2	2.3
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.2	132.6	131.5	-0.3	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	156.1	157.4	147.2	-0.8	6.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.7	113.2	108.6	0.4	4.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	124.6	137.8	131.1	-9.6	-5.0
Electricity 3	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	101.6	139.1	122.3	-27.0	-16.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	162.3	152.2	233.3	6.6	-30.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.6	107.1	104.6	0.5	2.9
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.9	113.4	110.6	0.4	3.0
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Internet access services	(v41693222)	92.8	92.8	95.3	0.0	-2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	96.9	96.5	94.6	0.4	2.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	94.7	95.2	91.6	-0.5	3.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	90.3	94.7	86.9	-4.6	3.9
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	91.7	90.6	89.4	1.2	2.6
Footwear	(v41691985)	92.7	90.4	90.2	2.5	2.8
Transportation	(v41691988)	111.2	111.2	120.3	0.0	-7.6
Private transportation	(v41691989)	110.0	109.9	120.5	0.1	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	86.3	86.8	94.0	-0.6	-8.2
Gasoline	(v41691994)	125.1	124.5	167.5	0.5	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41691997)	146.9	147.1	137.9	-0.1	6.5
Public transportation	(v41691999)	121.0	120.9	117.2	0.1	3.2
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	111.0	111.0	108.2	0.0	2.6
Health care	(v41692004)	117.1	115.4	114.1	1.5	2.6
Personal care	(v41692011)	105.8	107.4	103.3	-1.5	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	· ·	102.2	101.8	101.0	0.4	1.2
Recreation and reading	(v41692014) (v41692015)	95.7	95.1	95.6	0.4	0.1
Education and reading	(v41692013)	119.4	119.4	115.0	0.0	3.8
	(141032023)					
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	133.9	134.3	131.0	-0.3	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.8	112.7	111.3	0.1	1.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	154.9	156.3	150.1	-0.9	3.2

Table 9-7 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			2				
All-items	(v41692055)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	0.9	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.8	111.2	112.4	0.5	-0.5	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.1	109.7	108.7	0.4	1.3	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.5	112.0	109.7	0.4	2.6	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.9	112.3	110.1	0.5	2.5	
Energy 1	(v41692187)	127.7	125.0	147.3	2.2	-13.3	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.9	139.1	138.7	0.6	0.9	
Food	(v41692056)	123.0	122.0	114.1	0.8	7.8	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	122.8	121.5	112.0	1.1	9.6	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692058)	119.2	118.9	107.0	0.3	11.4	
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692068)	127.2	124.9	118.0	1.8	7.8	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692073)	143.2	139.3	129.2	2.8	10.8	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692077)	102.9	100.8	88.4	2.1	16.4	
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41692080)	114.0	116.5	91.1	-2.1	25.1	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.0	122.0	118.3	0.0	3.1	
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.9	122.6	119.0	0.2	3.3	
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.4	112.4	109.9	0.0	2.3	
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.4	126.5	122.4	-0.1	3.3	
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	143.3	0.0	2.9	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	151.4	148.5	-1.0	0.9	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	112.7	114.2	110.3	-1.3	2.2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	121.5	119.7	117.0	1.5	3.8	
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	111.8	106.9	2.9	7.6	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692099) (v41692100)	122.5 155.2	122.5 146.9	119.7 231.1	0.0 5.7	2.3 -32.8	
	,						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.3	107.5	104.5	<b>0.7</b> 0.4	3.6	
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.1	111.6	107.5		4.3	
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3 102.9	102.3 102.9	101.1 100.6	0.0	1.2 2.3	
Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693223) (v41692109)	102.9	100.2	99.0	1.3	2.5	
	(v41692116)	93.7	93.5	94.3	0.2	-0.6	
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing	(v41692118)	84.4	87.6	89.5	-3.7	-5.7	
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	93.5	94.5	94.1	-1.1	-0.6	
Footwear	(v41692121)	95.9	90.3	89.6	6.2	7.0	
Transportation	(v41692124)	109.0	108.4	119.6	0.6	-8.9	
Private transportation	(v41692125)	107.8	107.1	119.8	0.7	-10.0	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.2	87.8	95.8	-0.7	-9.0	
Gasoline	(v41692130)	134.0	130.8	179.5	2.4	-25.3	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692133)	107.5	107.5	104.5	0.0	2.9	
Public transportation	(v41692135)	121.9	121.2	117.1	0.6	4.1	
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	109.7	108.7	107.0	0.9	2.5	
Health care	(v41692141)	112.8	111.4	111.6	1.3	1.1	
Personal care	(v41692147)	106.7	106.2	102.4	0.5	4.2	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.9	101.3	102.4	0.6	-0.5	
Recreation	(v41692151)	98.4	97.9	99.7	0.5	-1.3	
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.0	113.3	111.6	0.6	2.2	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	129.8	128.5	125.3	1.0	3.6	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	117.1	116.2	113.9	0.8	2.8	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	139.8	138.1	133.9	1.2	4.4	

Table 9-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage c April 2009 t	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	116.1	116.6	115.4	-0.4	0.6
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692316) (v41692317) (v41692322) (v416923261) (v41692323)	114.9 113.9 115.5 115.4 122.8	115.4 113.7 115.3 116.0 128.7	115.9 112.6 112.6 113.0 141.7	-0.4 0.2 0.2 -0.5 -4.6	-0.9 1.2 2.6 2.1 -13.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	143.7	144.2	142.7	-0.3	0.7
Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692192) (v41692193) (v41692194) (v41692204) (v41692204) (v41692213) (v41692216) (v41692223)	143.7 122.4 121.8 116.5 129.2 139.7 110.2 125.8 123.5	122.1 121.9 117.6 128.2 137.2 111.6 127.9	112.7 110.1 105.1 117.5 124.4 94.2 101.1	0.2 -0.1 -0.9 0.8 1.8 -1.3	8.6 10.6 10.8 10.0 12.3 17.0 24.4
Sheiter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v4169224) (v41692225) (v41692227) (v41692227) (v41692228) (v41692230) (v41692231) (v41692233) (v41692233) (v41692235) (v41692236)	138.0 119.0 151.8 204.1 228.0 120.4 121.5 115.5 109.6 147.0	122.7 140.9 118.3 151.6 204.9 228.8 118.8 133.3 115.5 140.1 136.7	117.9 133.3 110.7 145.3 212.6 225.2 108.8 123.0 115.5 114.5 219.2	0.7  -2.1  0.6  0.1  -0.4  -0.3  1.3  -8.9  0.0  -21.8  7.5	4.7 3.5 7.5 4.5 -4.0 1.2 10.7 -1.2 0.0 -4.3 -32.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692237) (v41692238) (v41692240) (v41693224) (v41692245)	103.9 108.7 94.6 96.5 95.2	<b>103.5</b> 108.3 94.6 96.5 94.8	<b>102.3</b> 105.2 96.3 96.5 96.7	0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.6 3.3 -1.8 0.0 -1.6
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692252) (v41692254) (v41692255) (v41692257)	<b>96.6</b> 91.3 90.9 99.0	<b>97.2</b> 94.7 89.5 95.9	<b>96.1</b> 92.8 91.0 95.9	<b>-0.6</b> -3.6 1.6 3.2	<b>0.5</b> -1.6 -0.1 3.2
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692260) (v41692261) (v41692263) (v41692266) (v41692269) (v41692271)	105.2 104.0 85.1 130.4 112.4 122.9	104.8 103.6 86.2 126.8 112.4 122.6	116.6 116.4 95.1 169.2 109.2 118.6	0.4 0.4 -1.3 2.8 0.0 0.2	-9.8 -10.7 -10.5 -22.9 2.9 3.6
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692276) (v41692277) (v41692283)	<b>109.0</b> 111.6 106.1	<b>108.4</b> 109.2 107.9	<b>105.8</b> 108.9 102.0	0.6 2.2 -1.7	3.0 2.5 4.0
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692286) (v41692287) (v41692295)	<b>102.5</b> 97.7 119.2	<b>102.0</b> 97.0 119.3	<b>103.2</b> 99.1 116.8	<b>0.5</b> 0.7 -0.1	-0.7 -1.4 2.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692299) (v41692300) (v41692306)	<b>131.1</b> 121.5 136.5	<b>131.3</b> 121.7 136.7	<b>130.2</b> 117.8 138.3	<b>-0.2</b> -0.2 -0.1	<b>0.7</b> 3.1 -1.3

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology --- Explanatory notes for tables" section.}$ 

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change April 2009 from		
	number —	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008	
			2	002=100			
All-items	(v41692327)	120.4	120.9	121.3	-0.4	-0.7	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	120.4	121.0	123.0	-0.5	-2.1	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	119.1	119.1	117.8	0.0	1.1	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	119.4	119.4	116.9	0.0	2.1	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.0	120.6	119.3	-0.5	0.6	
Energy 1	(v41692458)	131.2	137.4	176.7	-4.5	-25.7	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	149.6	150.2	150.6	-0.4	-0.7	
Food	(v41692328)	120.6	120.9	112.8	-0.2	6.9	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.9	121.4	111.0	-0.4	8.9	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692330)	115.8	116.0	105.1	-0.2	10.2	
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692340)	129.9	129.4	120.0	0.4	8.3	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692345)	139.7	140.1	128.1	-0.3	9.1	
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41692349)	104.9	106.4	90.0	-1.4	16.6	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692352)	107.3	109.0	87.3	-1.6	22.9	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.9	119.7	116.5	0.2	2.9	
Shelter	(v41692360)	146.3	148.6	150.9	-1.5	-3.0	
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	123.4	123.2	118.4	0.2	4.2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	156.0	156.3	154.9	-0.2	0.7	
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	169.5	170.9	195.0	-0.8	-13.1	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	214.2	214.2	205.9	0.0	4.0	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	109.6	108.9	108.3	0.6	1.2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	135.8	147.7	171.0	-8.1	-20.6	
Electricity	(v41692369)	104.7	118.5	124.6	-11.6	-16.0	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692371)	160.4	177.3	254.1	-9.5	-36.9	
	•						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.2	107.3	104.7	-0.1	2.4	
Household operations	(v41692373)	113.8	113.4	110.0	0.4	3.5	
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5	
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	96.9	97.6	96.1	-0.7	0.8	
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	97.7	99.1	97.0	-1.4	0.7	
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	88.3	92.9	92.0	-5.0	-4.0	
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.2	95.0	94.6	-1.9	-1.5	
Footwear	(v41692392)	103.1	100.9	98.6	2.2	4.6	
Transportation	(v41692395)	113.7	113.7	122.4	0.0	-7.1	
Private transportation	(v41692396)	112.5	112.5	122.6	0.0	-8.2	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	82.5	83.5	90.2	-1.2	-8.5	
Gasoline	(v41692401)	130.4	128.5	177.2	1.5	-26.4	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692404)	163.9	163.4	142.7	0.3 0.1	14.9 4.3	
Public transportation	(v41692406)	124.2	124.1	119.1			
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	113.9	112.2	110.4	1.5	3.2	
Health care	(v41692412)	117.9	115.6	114.6	2.0	2.9	
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.9	108.9	106.3	0.9	3.4	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	104.1	103.4	104.0	0.7	0.1	
Recreation	(v41692422)	99.5	98.6	100.4	0.9	-0.9	
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.7	120.6	116.9	0.1	3.3	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	128.2	128.7	126.9	-0.4	1.0	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	115.9	116.0	114.4	-0.1	1.3	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	137.9	139.1	137.2	-0.9	0.5	

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}.$ 

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41692462)	112.1	112.0	111.8	0.1	0.3
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692587) (v41692588) (v41692593) (v41692593) (v41692594)	110.9 109.5 111.1 111.2 125.1	110 7 109 4 111 0 111 2 124.7	112 1 109.2 109 4 109.7 144.0	0.2 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.3	-1.1 0.3 1.6 1.4 -13.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	132.1	132.0	131.8	0.1	0.2
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692463) (v41692464) (v41692465) (v41692475) (v41692480) (v41692484) (v41692487) (v41692494)	118.2 118.5 115.3 123.5 133.3 111.1 113.0 117.7	118.1 118.4 117.2 123.0 132.7 110.4 112.2 117.7	110.3 108 4 106 0 116.3 123.0 95 3 94.1 113.9	0.1 0.1 -1.6 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7	7.2 9.3 8.8 6.2 8.4 16.6 20.1 3.3
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692495) (v41692496) (v41692498) (v41692499) (v41692501) (v41692502) (v41692503) (v41692504) (v41692506) (v41692507)	112.7 107.4 113.8 113.8 148.3 110.5 117.8 114.4 113.0 158.5	113.4 107 4 114 6 116 2 149 6 110 5 119 7 109 8 126 0 139 2	113.8 105.6 115.8 129.4 145.5 107.5 119.8 113.5 116.9 227.3	-0.6 0.0 -0.7 -2.1 -0.9 0.0 -1.6 4.2 -10.3 13.9	-1.0 1.7 -1.7 -12.1 1.9 2.8 -1.7 0.8 -3.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692508) (v41692509) (v41692511) (v41693226) (v41692516)	105.9 109.9 101.8 94.0 98.5	104.9 109 7 101 8 94 0 96 3	103.8 106.9 102.2 95.8 97.8	1.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 2.3	<b>2.0</b> 2.8 -0.4 -1.9 0.7
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692523) (v41692525) (v41692526) (v41692528)	99.7 93.5 96.3 98.0	100.0 98 0 91 8 97 2	100.8 97.9 97.0 101.8	<b>-0.3</b> -4.6 4.9 0.8	-1.1 -4.5 -0.7 -3.7
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692531) (v41692532) (v41692534) (v41692537) (v41692540) (v41692542)	112.1 110.9 87.7 138 2 125.2 122.3	111.9 110 7 88 7 135 5 125 2 121 5	119.0 119.3 94.0 172.0 120.7 117.4	0.2 0.2 -1.1 2 0 0.0 0.7	-5.8 -7.0 -6.7 -19.7 -3.7 4.2
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692547) (v41692548) (v41692554)	<b>111.3</b> 116.9 104.8	<b>110.1</b> 115.5 103.9	<b>108.9</b> 114.6 102.2	<b>1.1</b> 1.2 0.9	2.2 2.0 2.5
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692557) (v41692558) (v41692566)	<b>109.9</b> 98 3 147.2	<b>109.2</b> 97 5 147 1	109.1 98.4 143.6	<b>0.6</b> 0.8 0.1	0.7 -0 1 2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692570) (v41692571) (v41692577)	<b>124.2</b> 113.9 136 6	<b>123.5</b> 114 0 134 6	<b>120.6</b> 111.8 130.4	0.6 -0.1 1.5	3.0 1.9 4.8

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}.$ 

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage c April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
All-items	(v41692598)	113.4	113.6	111.8	-0.2	1.4
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1	(v41692711)	112.7	113.1	112.4	-0.4	0.3
	(v41692712)	110.9	111.2	107.2	-0.3	3.5
	(v41692717)	112.0	112.1	107.7	-0.1	4.0
	(v41693267)	112.9	113.1	110.3	-0.2	2.4
	(v41692718)	124.5	125.6	154.8	-0.9	-19.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.4	133.6	131.6	-0.1	1.4
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692599)	116.5	115.8	109.5	0.6	6.4
	(v41692600)	114.8	113.9	106.6	0.8	7.7
	(v41692601)	106.7	107.9	103.1	-1.1	3.5
	(v41692611)	121.6	121.0	116.0	0.5	4.8
	(v41692616)	127.6	123.9	111.0	3.0	15.0
	(v41692620)	105.4	103.1	90.6	2.2	16.3
	(v41692623)	107.6	105.1	94.2	2.4	14.2
	(v41692630)	120.1	120.1	116.3	0.0	3.3
Shelter	(v41692631)	128.2	128.6	127.1	-0.3	0.9
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41692632) (v41692633)	128.5 101.3	130.4	155.3 114.4	-1.5 -5.1	-17.3 -11.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	157.2	153.6	221.8	2.3	-29.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.8	104.4	100.9	-0.6	2.9
	(v41692637)	109.2	109.3	105.2	-0.1	3.8
	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
	(v41692644)	94.8	96.4	93.7	-1.7	1.2
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692651)	100.5	<b>99.2</b>	100.7	1.3	-0.2
	(v41692653)	92.2	94.6	95.9	-2.5	-3.9
	(v41692654)	103.5	95.8	97.2	8.0	6.5
	(v41692656)	102.5	100.4	107.5	2.1	-4.7
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41692659)	112.3	112.9	117.5	-0.5	-4.4
	(v41692660)	110.6	111.4	118.1	-0.7	-6.4
	(v41692662)	89.6	90.9	96.6	-1.4	-7.2
	(v41692665)	120.9	120.7	149.3	0.2	-19.0
	(v41692668)	166.7	165.7	145.5	0.6	14.6
	(v41692670)	120.1	119.5	114.5	0.5	4.9
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	<b>109.1</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>107.8</b> 112.2 102.5	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Health care	(v41692676)	115.7	115.8		-0.1	3.1
Personal care	(v41692682)	101.8	107.3		-5.1	-0.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.6
Recreation	(v41692686)	90.9	90.9	90.6	0.0	0.3
Education and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	111.7	109.5	0.0	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	<b>133.4</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	109.6	108.5	107.7	1.0	1.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.8	160.8	129.0	0.0	24.7

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage of April 2009	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
	_		2	002=100		
All-items	(v41692722)	115.3	114.3	114.9	0.9	0.3
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline	(v41692835) (v41692836) (v41692841) (v41693269)	115.3 112.8 113.3 115.3	114.3 112.2 112.6 114.3	116.1 109.8 109.6 113.7	0.9 0.5 0.6	-0.7 2.7 3.4
Energy 1	(v41692842)	141.9	137.7	173.7	0.9 3.1	1.4 -18.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	134.2	133.0	133.7	0.9	0.4
Food Food purchased from stores Meat <sup>2</sup> Dairy products <sup>2</sup> Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup> Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup> Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692723) (v41692724) (v41692725) (v41692735) (v41692740) (v41692744) (v41692747) (v41692754)	115.4 115.2 110.6 115.3 122.8 114.7 136.5 115.6	114.3 113.7 112.5 114.3 119.6 107.4 127.7 115.6	109.1 107.2 105.1 108.4 111.8 106.0 103.0 113.9	1.0 1.3 -1.7 0.9 2.7 6.8 6.9	5.8 7.5 5.2 6.4 9.8 8.2 32.5 1.5
Shelter <sup>3</sup> Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692755)	132.8	131.8	133.6	0.8	-0.6
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41692756) (v41692757)	149.2 154.1	144.8 146.5	173.8 139.7	3.0 5.2	-14.2 10.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	176.6	173.0	268.6	2.1	-34 3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692760) (v41692761) (v41692763) (v41693228) (v41692768)	106.0 112.2 99.3 81.7 92.3	105.6 111.7 99.3 81.7 92.1	102.5 108.1 99.3 71.5 90.2	0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.2	3.4 3.8 0.0 14.3 2.3
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692775) (v41692777) (v41692778) (v41692780)	<b>96.3</b> 86.2 97.1 95.0	<b>94.9</b> 86.0 94.6 93.0	<b>97.8</b> 89.7 101.2 97.4	1.5 0.2 2.6 2.2	-1.5 -3.9 -4.1 -2.5
Transportation Private transportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles Gasoline Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4 Public transportation	(v41692783) (v41692784) (v41692786) (v41692789) (v41692792) (v41692794)	103.4 99.7 80.8 119.5 138.1 121.1	103.0 99.3 81.9 117.3 137.2 120.4	110.5 109.3 87.3 151.0 129.4	0.4 0.4 -1.3 1.9 0.7	-6.4 -8.8 -7.4 -20.9 6.7
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v41692799) (v41692800) (v41692806)	<b>109.2</b> 113.9 106.1	110.9 114.2 109.0	117.4 106.3 109.4 104.4	0.6 - <b>1.5</b> -0.3 -2.7	3.2 2.7 4.1 1.6
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v41692809) (v41692810) (v41692817)	<b>98.4</b> 96.3 109.4	<b>98.7</b> 96.6 109.4	<b>100.0</b> 97.8 111.6	-0.3 -0.3 0.0	-1.6 -1.5 -2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692819) (v41692820) (v41692826)	<b>145.2</b> 134.8 155.6	<b>133.3</b> 130.1 135.4	<b>131.4</b> 127.3 134.6	<b>8.9</b> 3.6 14.9	<b>10.5</b> 5 9 15.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section. 

Northwest Territories

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average <sup>2</sup>
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.7 108.4 109.6 111.9 112.9	103.0 106.2 108.4 110.1 112.4 113.4	103.4 106.6 108.7 110.8 112.9 113.5	103.7 107.5 109.6 111.1 113.6 114.1	104.8 107.5 110.6 111.4 114.5	105.1 107.6 110.4 111.9 115.4	105.7 107.9 110.5 111.6 116.3	105.4 108.0 110.9 111.1 115.8	105.6 109.6 109.7 111.1 116.2	105.9 108.2 108.9 111.2 115.1	106.2 108.3 109.1 111.6 114.3	105.8 107.9 109.3 111.8 113.1	104.8 107.6 109.5 111.1 114.3
Prince Edward Island (v41691379) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.5 106.5 110.3 111.5 114.2 114.1	104.0 106.7 110.8 111.9 114.6 115.7	104.7 107.6 110.4 113.3 115.8 115.6	105.3 108.6 112.1 113.7 116.7 116.4	105.6 109.1 112.8 114.2 118.9	106.2 108.9 112.3 114.1 119.5	105.9 109.0 112.5 114.0 120.0	105.8 109.3 112.8 113.8 119.3	106.4 111.8 111.6 114.0 120.3	106.7 111.5 110.7 114.1 118.6	108.2 110.7 111.1 114.3 116.9	107.4 110.0 111.6 114.7 114.7	105.8 109.1 111.6 113.6 117.5
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 106.1 109.3 110.1 113.5 113.4	103.7 106.4 109.0 111.0 113.9 114.3	104.4 107.1 109.6 111.9 114.5 114.5	104.4 107.6 111.0 112.5 115.5 115.0	105.2 107.8 111.2 113.1 117.1	105.6 107.7 111.0 113.0 117.8	105.8 108.1 111.3 113.0 117.8	105.7 108.8 111.4 112.7 117.7	105.9 110.4 110.6 112.9 117.6	106.2 109.8 110.1 112.6 116.4	106.7 109.1 110.4 113.5 115.0	106.4 109.3 110.2 113.6 113.4	105.3 108.2 110.4 112.5 115.9
New Brunswick (v41691648) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.3 105.6 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.1	103.8 105.9 108.7 109.6 111.7 112.0	104.2 106.8 109.1 110.7 112.1 112.3	104.1 107.1 110.0 111.2 112.8 112.5	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.6 113.9	105.3 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.7 112.1 114.9	105.2 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.3	105.1 109.2 108.8 112.0 114.7	105.5 108.4 107.8 111.4 113.4	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.6	105.6 108.3 109.1 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.3 113.2
Quebec (v41691783) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 105.3 108.1 108.8 111.0 111.5	103.6 105.6 108.0 109.6 111.4 112.3	103.9 106.4 108.4 110.4 111.7 112.6	103.8 106.4 109.1 110.6 112.4 112.7	104.8 106.5 109.3 111.1 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.1 110.7 114.1	104.6 107.0 109.2 110.6 114.1	104.5 107.4 109.2 110.1 113.5	104.7 108.5 108.4 110.5 114.0	105.3 107.7 108.4 110.5 113.0	105.5 107.5 108.6 110.8 112.4	105.2 107.4 108.7 111.1 111.7	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.4 112.7
Ontario (v41691919) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.1 108.2 108.6 110.9	103.6 105.8 107.9 109.7 111.4 113.1	104.0 106.4 108.8 110.8 111.7 113.7	104.1 106.5 109.1 111.1 112.5 113.2	105.0 106.6 109.5 111.6 113.6	104.8 106.8 109.3 111.1 114.2	104.9 106.9 109.0 111.1 115.1	104.7 107.5 109.1 110.9 114.8	104.8 108.2 108.5 111.0 115.1	105.0 107.7 108.4 110.9 113.7	105.4 107.5 108.6 111.2 113.5	105.3 107.6 108.8 111.1 112.8	104.6 106.9 108.8 110.8 113.3
Manitoba (v41692055) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.0 105.0 107.4 109.1 110.8 112.4	101.9 105.2 107.2 109.4 111.2 113.1	102.4 105.6 107.6 110.4 111.8 113.0	102.7 106.3 108.5 110.9 112.7 113.7	104.1 106.5 109.2 111.7 113.5	104.4 106.7 109.3 111.7 114.4	104.3 107.0 109.7 112.1 115.0	104.3 107.4 109.7 111.2 115.0	104.1 107.8 108.8 111.8 115.2	104.5 107.5 108.9 111.0 114.3	105.2 107.3 109.0 110.8 113.8	105.5 106.9 108.7 110.9 113.0	103.8 106.6 108.7 110.9 113.4
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.8 105.6 107.9 109.5 113.0 115.7	102.9 105.8 107.9 109.9 113.6 116.5	103.1 106.4 108.2 111.0 114.5 116.6	103.8 107.1 109.2 111.8 115.4 116.1	104.9 106.5 109.6 112.6 116.2	105.0 106.8 109.6 113.1 117.0	105.2 107.1 109.8 113.3 116.9	104.7 107.4 110.4 113.1 117.0	104.9 108.0 109.3 113.4 117.3	105.5 107.5 109.1 113.0 116.9	106.1 107.4 108.8 113.1 116.7	105.8 107.3 108.9 112.9 115.8	104 6 106 9 109 1 112 2 115 9

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4									
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109 9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1									
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4									
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107 6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3		110.0	110.0		117.2		110.1	110.4	110.2
Igaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
	100.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	101.4	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2005			101.8	104.5	104.8	105.0	103.0	103.4	105.0	103.3	105.0	105.7	104.8
2006	103.5	103.7							105.0	104.2	108.2	103.7	104.0
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9					
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5		**							

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage ci April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	114.2	113.7	113.2	0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.2	126.8	124.2	0.3	2.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.8	106.8	104.7	0.0	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.8	128.7	120.2	0.1	7.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	138.6	137.3	151.2	0.9	-8.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	134.0	133.4	132.8	0.4	0.9
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	116.3	115.5	116.2	0.7	0.1
Shelter	(v41692853)	121.1	120.6	125.8	0.4	-3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.0	109.9	107.5	0.1	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.1	116.4	115.3	-0.3	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	152.6	149.7	180.6	1.9	-15.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	136.2	135.3	136.2	0.7	0.0
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	114.7	114.1	114.8	0.5	-0.1
Shelter	(v41692859)	122.0	121.4	121.3	0.5	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.2	107.0	105.4	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.1	123.2	120.0	-0.1	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	137.6	133.8	146.6	2.8	-6.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	136.5	135.9	136.7	0.4	-0.1
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	112.7	112.5	112.7	0.2	0.0
Shelter	(v41692865)	122.2	121.2	121.2	0.8	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.2	109.2	106.3	0.0	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	120.2	116.2	0.0	3.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	139.9	135.5	148.3	3.2	-5.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	133.2	132.9	133.3	0.2	-0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.5	112.4	112.0	0.1	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.6	119.3	117.2	0.3	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.8	109.7	108.2	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.9	124.8	120.1	0.1	4.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	118.5	117.0	123.7	1.3	-4.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.6	130.5	130.1	0.1	0.4
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	112.9	112.7	112.2	0.2	0.6
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.6	119.5	118.6	0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	109.0	108.9	107.9	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	126.0	122.7	-0.1	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.8	117.9	125.7	0.8	-5.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.6	130.4	129.8	0.2	0.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 3						
All-items	(v41692882)	113.1	113.6	112.1	-0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692883)	120.0	122.4	117.5	-2.0	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.9	106.6	105.4	0.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.3	125.2	121.9	0.1	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	127.8	145.7	127.6	-12.3	0.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	137.8	138.4	136.6	-0.4	0.9
foronto, Ontario	(44000000	442.4	442.0	442.2	0.0	0.0
All-items	(v41692888)	113.1	113.8	112.2	-0.6	8.0
Shelter	(v41692889)	116.8	119.4	116.1	-2.2	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.8	107.6	106.7	0.2	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.1	121.4	118.6	-0.2	2.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	118.9	138.4	128.3	-14.1	-7.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	136.4	137.1	135.3	-0.5	0.8

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage cl April 2009 f	
	number	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
			2	002=100		
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	110.4	110.8	109.7	-0.4	0.6
Shelter	(v41692895)	106.0	108.1	106 2	-19	-0 2
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.4	103.3	102 9	0 1	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.7	103.9	102.4	-0 2	1.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	128.4	138.0	133 6	-70	-3 9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	131.6	132.1	130.8	-0.4	0.6
Vinnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	113.5	112.9	112.6	0.5	0.8
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.3	122.1	118.5	0 2	3 2
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.4	113.4	110.8	0 0	2 3
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.3	125.5	121.4	-0 2	3 2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	121.1	119.8	116.7	1 1	3 8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	140.0	139.2	138.8	0.6	0.9
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.2	116.6	114.4	-0.3	1.6
Shelter	(v41692907)	136.6	139.2	128 1	-19	6.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.9	116.5	110.2	0 3	6 1
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	150.5	149.9	138 0	0.4	9 1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	118.1	130.4	118 0	-9 4	0 1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	144.7	145.3	142.6	-0.4	1.5
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.4	117.8	116.9	-0.3	0.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	140.4	143.1	137.6	-1 9	2 (
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.5	124.3	113.4	0 2	9.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.4	149.5	148 5	-0 1	0.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	127 1	140.4	126.7	-9 5	0.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	144.5	145.0	143.9	-0.3	0.4
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	120.5	120.9	121.2	-0.3	-0.6
Shelter	(v41692919)	146.2	148.3	151.0	-1 4	-3 2
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.3	128.1	121.6	0 2	5 5
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.8	148.9	148.0	-0 1	0.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	154.3	166.9	198 5	-7 5	-22 3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	146.8	147.3	147.8	-0.3	-0.7
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	120.8	121.3	121.2	-0.4	-0.3
Shelter	(v41692925)	145 2	147.5	148 5	-1 6	-22
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	1199	119.6	116.3	0 3	3 1
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159 9	160.5	158 3	-0 4	1 (
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	118.4	130.0	148 5	-8 9	-20 3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.0	152.7	152.5	-0.5	-0.3
/ancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.6	112.6	112.1	0.0	0.4
Shelter	(v41692931)	113.6	114 8	114 9	-1 0	-1 1
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.8	107 8	105 9	0 0	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	116.2	117.2	118 8	-0 9	-22
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	113.0	117.9	115 1	-4 2	-1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.6	133.6	133.1	0.0	0.4
/ictoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.9	111.6	111.4	0.3	0.4
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.2	112.0	1129	0 2	-0 6
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108 2	108.0	106 4	02	1 7
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.8	111.4	112 4	-0 5	-1 4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	129 4	124.1	131.6	4 3	-1 7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	131.4	131.0	130.8	0.3	0.5

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.4 108.0 109.2	105.9 108.0 109.5 112.1	106.3 108.2 110.3	103.6 107.1 109.2 110.6 113.2 114.2			105.5 107.6 110.0 111.1 115.8	107.7	105.3 109.2 109.3 110.7 115.8	105.7 107.8 108.5 111.0 114 9	105.9 107.9 108.7 111.3 114.2	105.6 107.6 108.8 111.5 113 3	104.6 107.3 109.1 110.7 114.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) 2004 2005	106.1	103.8 106.3		108.0	105.2 108.4		105.5 108.4	108.7	106.0 110.9	106.2 110.7	107.6 110.0	106.9 109.3	105.4 108.5
2006 2007 2008 2009				113.1 116.2	113.6	111.7 113.5 118.8		112.1 113.3 118.6	111.1 113.7 119.6	110.4 113.8 118.2	110.7 114.0 116.6	111.1 114.3 114.5	111.0 113.2 116.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.7	108.3 110.6 113.4	104.2 106.6 108.9 111.4 113.9 114.1			105.3 107.1 110.3 112.5 116.9	105.5 107.4 110.5 112.4 116.9	105.5 108.2 110.7 112.2 116.9	105.6 109.6 110.0 112.6 116.8	105.9 109.1 109.7 112.3 115.8	106.4 108.5 110.0 113.1 114.5	106.0 108.6 109.7 113.1 113.0	105.0 107.6 109.8 112.0 115.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.5 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.4	105.8 108.7 109.6 111.6	104.2 106.8 109.2 110.6 112.2 112.5	104.1 107.1 110.1 111.2 112.7 112.7	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.4 114.0	105.2 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.8 112.1 115.0	105.1 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.4	105.1 109.2 108.9 112.0 114.6	105.5 108.4 107.9 111.4 113.5	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.7	105.6 108.3 109.0 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.2 113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.3 108.2	103.7 105.6 108.0 109.2 111.1 112.0	106.4	103.8 106.3 109.1 110.3 112.0 112.5	109.3 110.7	104.9 106.9 109.1 110.4 113.7	109.2 110.4	104.6 107.4 109.2 109.8 113.1	108.5 108.4	107.7	105.5 107.5 108.4 110.5 112.1	107.4 108.4	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.1 112.4
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.1 107.9 108.7 110.8 111.7	103.5 105.4 107.9 109.5 111.3 112.4	103.7 106.2 108.2 110.3 111.5 112.7	103.7 106.2 108.9 110.5 112.2 112.9	104.6 106.4 109.0 110.8 113.4	104.6 106.7 108.8 110.5 113.8	104.4 106.8 108.9 110.5 113.9	104.4 107.3 108.9 110.0 113.3	104.7 108.2 108.4 110.4 113.8	105.3 107.5 108.6 110.4 112.9	105.3 107.5 108.7 110.7 112.4	105.1 107.3 108.6 111.0 111.8	104.4 106.7 108.6 110.3 112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) <sup>4</sup> 2004 2005 2006	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4		106.6		107.5	104.6 108.3 108.3	105.0 107.7 108.2	105.3 107.5 108.5	105.2 107.6 108.6	104.5 106.8 108.6
2007 2008 2009	108.5 110.4 112 3	109.6 111.0 113.0	110.7 111.3 113.6	111.1 112.1 113.1		111.1 114.0			110.9 115.0	110.7 113.6	110.9 113.3	110.8 112.7	110.7 113.1
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.0 107.9 108.2 110.7	104.1 105.6 107.6 109.3 111.3 113.2	104.3 106.4 108.5 110.3 111.5 113.8	104.3 106.3 108.7 110.8 112.2 113.1	105.1 106.5 109.0 111.2 113.3	104.9 106.5 108.9 110.7 113.8	104.9 106.6 108.5 110.7 114.9	104.7 107.2 108.5 110.6 114.7	104.9 107.7 108.1 110.8 114.9	104.9 107.4 108.0 110.7 113.7	105.2 107.2 108.3 111.0 113.5	105.1 107.4 108.5 111.1 113.0	104.7 106.7 108.4 110.5 113.1

Table 12 – continued

The ali-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre. 12 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average <sup>3</sup>
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.9	102.7 104.4 106.2 107.3 108.4 110.3		103.4 105.2 107.4 108.4 109.7 110.4	104.2 105.2 107.8 108.8 110.7	105.3	104.0 105.3 107.2 108.6 112.1	105.9	103.8 106.6 106.6 108.3 112.2	104.1 106.2 106.4 107.9 110.9	104.4 105.9 106.6 108.2 110.8	104.2 106.0 106.6 108.1 110.1	103.7 105.4 106.9 108.1 110.4
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		105.1 107.0 109.4 111.1	102.3 105.5 107.5 110.3 111.7 112.9	106.1	106.4 109.0 111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1			105.1 107.1 109.0 110.7 113.6	105.4 106.7 108.6 110.7 112.9	103.7 106.5 108.5 110.8 113.3
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	107.7	105.7 107.8 109.7	106.3		105.0 106.5 109.3 112.0 115.4	106.7 109.3	107.1 109.5 112.5	107.4 110.1	105.0 107.8 109.1 112.7 116.9	105.4 107.3 109.0 112.3 116.6	105.9 107.2 108.6 112.4 116.4	105.7 107.1 108.8 112.2 115.6	104 6 106.8 108 9 111.7 115.2
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		107.8	106.2 108.1 110.7 116.0	106.9 109.2 111.9	106.3 109.6 112.4	113.5		107.2 110.4 114.1	104.6 107.7 109.3 114.4 118.3	105.3 107.3 109.1 114.1 118.0	105.9 107.2 108.7 114.3 117.8	105.6 107.1 108.7 114.0 116.9	104.3 106.7 109.0 112.7 117.1
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		106.7 110.1 114.2 118.7	105.2 107.5 110.6 115.7 119.5 120.9		106.5 107.9 112.1 117.1 121.9	108.1 111.6	109.2 112.8 118.8	109.1 113.0	107.0 110.6 113.2 119.1 122.3	110.2 112.2	110.1 113.0	107.0 109.4 113.5 118.6 121.0	106.4 108.6 112.0 117.4 121.4
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	104.1 105.3 109.9 115.0 118.9 120.7	105.5 108.9 115.6 119.1	106.0 109.5 116.7	106.9 110.9 117.6 121.2	105.5 106.8 112.0 117.6 122.3	107.3 111.7 118.6	108.0 113.6 119.1	119.3	109.1 114.7		106.1 108.8 114.2 119.1 122.0	105.8 108.5 114.7 119.0 121.8	112.3 118.0
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.2 104.8 106.2 109.0 110.2 112.0	104.9 106.3 109.3 110.7	106.9 109.6	105.7 107.5 110.0	104.5 106.0 108.4 110.6 113.2	106.1 108.4 110.5	106.5	104.5 106.5 108.7 110.6 114.5	104.6 106.8 108.4 110.7 114.6	104.7 106.7 108.4 110.4 113.4	104.7 106.6 108.9 110.4 112.9	104.7 106.3 109.1 110.5 111.9	108.0 110.2
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009		105.5 107.3 109.3 109.8	105.9 107.6	106.5 108.4 109.9 111.4	110.2	106.9 109.0 109.9	107.2 109.2 110.1	107.3 109.3 110.0		105.2 107.9 108.6 109.5 112.3	105.5 107.8 108.9 109.6 111.9	105.3 107.4 109.0 109.7 111.0	106 9 108.5 109 8

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10. See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipe Ma
					cents pe	r litre				
egular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
pril 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118
ay 2008 une 2008	136.8 144.8	130.0 139.4	134.1 142.4	127.5 135.2	135.6 144.8	136.3 144.4	126.0 133.0	125.8 133.0	132.4 139.2	126
ıly 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136
ugust 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125 6	134.3	131
eptember 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135
ctober 2008 ovember 2008	130.0 103.7	113.8 91.2	118.7 93.1	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118
ecember 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	90.4 77.8	91.1 80.2	91.8 82.0	84.0 75.2	83.9 75.8	99.8 89.6	9:
inuary 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	8
ebruary 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	8
arch 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	8
ril 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87.8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	90.8	8
egular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations ril 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	11
ay 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130 6	12
ne 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	13
y 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	13
gust 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	1:
ptember 2008 tober 2008	140.3 125.0	130.2 112.0	133.1 115.1	128.6 112.9	134.1 117.2	130.5 111.0	119.9 102.2	123.7 105.9	136.1 118.8	1:
vember 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	1
cember 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	
nuary 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	1
bruary 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	
rch 2009 ril 2009	93.1 95.4	83.3 86.3	86.3 89.6	82.1 85.1	90.0 90.2	90.6 89.0	80.8 80.9	84.7 85.2	87.1 88.2	1
emium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
ril 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	1:
y 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	1:
ne 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	1.
ly 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149 4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	1
igust 2008 eptember 2008	145.4 147.6	139.5 141.0	141.6 143.1	135.0 138.0	136.7 141.0	139.6 142.9	136.5 137.6	137 8 137.2	145.6 149.0	14
tober 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	1:
ovember 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109 6	10
cember 2008	97.2	84.7	88 4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	9
nuary 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3 97.8	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	9
bruary 2009 arch 2009	100.3 101.8	95.0 94.2	96.3 96.1	91.5 91.5	97.8	100.1 100.6	95.2 93.7	94.7 97.9	101.8 98.8	9
ril 2009	103.7	96.9	101.5	94.6	98.0	99.9	95.5	98.7	102.1	
emium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
ril 2008	128.3 139.6	122.0 134.7	127.1 139.7	120.2 132.5	126 8 142.3	131.5 144.8	124.6 135.4	125.9 136.5	130.2 141.3	1:
y 2008 ne 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	1
y 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	1.
gust 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142 8	13
ptember 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	14
otober 2008 ovember 2008	131.0 104.3	118.9 94.6	122.1 98.0	119.6 94.3	124.8 98.7	119.3 95.2	114.3 90.9	117.6 94.8	129.9 107.2	1:
ecember 2008	92.8	80 4	85.8	81.5	87 3	87.3	81 4	86.5	98.5	
nuary 2009	92.0	82 0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	9
bruary 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97 0	88.8	93.6	100.1	9
arch 2009 Iril 2009	99.1 101.4	90.5 93.6	94.3 97.6	89.3 92.2	98.2 98.0	98.9 97.2	93.0 93.1	97.1 98.0	98.7 99.5	9
	, , , , ,	23.0								
usehold heating fuel ril 2008	119.0	108.7	1109	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	11
y 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127.5	125 7	125 8	12
ne 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8 116.8	129.5 129.5	126.4 126.4	128.6 128.6	127.5 127.5	125.7 125.7	125 8 125 8	12 12
y 2008 gust 2008	119.3 119.3	112.4 112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	12
ptember 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115 9	116 1	121 9	125.9	12
tober 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107 4	111.2	1116	113.7	127.7	12
vember 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99 7	99.0	116.8	11
cember 2008	84 5	76 8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83 4	88 5	87 7	998	9
nuary 2009	77.6	73.7 71.5	77.3 71.8	86.8 77.4	83.1 79.3	81 2 77 3	85 0 80 8	85 2 80.2	88 5 84.3	8
bruary 2009 arch 2009	75 6 67 6	71.5 65.5	68.0	72.6	79.3	744	75.4	75.4	80 4	7
ord 2009	71.0	68.6	74.6	78.3	77.8	75.0	803	80 5	81 5	7

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B C.	Victoria, B C.	Whitehorse, Y T	Yellowknife N W
				cents per	litre			
equiar unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations			4440	440.4	405 F	123 6	122 9	137
pril 2008	121 8	121.4	1143	116.1 123.9	125.5 135.0	134 9	136 8	142
ay 2008	130.8 137.8	128.8 136.7	123.7 129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143 0	148
une 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150 9	145 1	152
uly 2008	130 8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143 2	141 3	149
ugust 2008 eptember 2008	136 1	135.1	126.2	127 6	140.8	139 7	140 9	152
ctober 2008	1187	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134 9	143
ovember 2008	92.4	92 1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99 7	109 4	118
ecember 2008	79 1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107
anuary 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7 97.2	87.3 94.6	98 103
abruary 2009	90 8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.9	98 7	104
arch 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8 85.1	83.3 84.5	102.0 103.3	99.9	99.3	106
oril 2009	93.4	95.0	05.1	04.3	103.3	33.0	33.3	
egular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
pril 2008	122 1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122 7	121 6	132
ay 2008	130.2	129 3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135 9	141
ne 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	14
ly 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150 5 142 0	144.4 140.1	15
gust 2008	130.8	130.8	122 4	124 0 127.3	140.5 137.9	138.2	138.9	14
ptember 2008	1343	135.2	125.3 107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	13
tober 2008	118.3 91.3	116 9 91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	11
vember 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84 4	91.0	9
cember 2008 nuary 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	9
bruary 2009	89 7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90 5	10
arch 2009	90 9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	10
rıl 2009	93.9	94.0	82.3	84.7	100.0	98 5	98.5	10
emium unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations	400.0	404.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135 4	129 4	14
oril 2008	132.3 141.4	131.7 139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142 0	15
ay 2008	148 5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156 8	148 0	15
ne 2008 Ily 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143 6	161.2	163.0	150 3	16
ugust 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154 6	146 0	16
eptember 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	15
ctober 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	15
ovember 2008	103 1	102 5	95 7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	14
ecember 2008	89 7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4 96.3	12
nuary 2009	96 1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4 109.5	106.2 108.9	103.0	11
bruary 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9 94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	1
arch 2009	101.5	101.6 103.7	96.1 98.0	95.4	116.1	112.6	106.4	i ·
ril 2009	103.8	103.7	96.0	50.4	110.1	112.0	100.7	
emium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
oril 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134 0	129.0	1.
ay 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142 5	1
ne 2008	148.7	147 6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148 5	1:
ly 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158 9	162 8 154 3	150 8 147 7	1
igust 2008	141.5	141.3	134 8	135.3 138.7	152.7 150.4	150.6	145.1	1
ptember 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2 120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137 2	1
tober 2008	130 0 103 1	127.6 102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	1
ovember 2008 acember 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97 1	97 5	98 1	1
nuary 2009	98 4	97.7	87 1	88.3	104 8	103.6	93 3	1
ebruary 2009	101 0	102 5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97 4	1
arch 2009	102.2	102 9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109 0	105 7	1
oril 2009	105.7	105.7	94.3	96 8	113.4	111.3	106.3	1
busehold heating fuel		110			440.7	128 1	127 4	1
oril 2008	120 2	112 1			119.7 128.2	135.2	134 4	1
ay 2008	124 3	122.2			128.2	135.2	134 4	1
ine 2008 Ny 2008	124.3 124.3	122.2 122.2			130.9	137 9	134 4	1
igust 2008	124.3	122.2			130.9	137 9	134.4	1
eptember 2008	124 3	121.7			125.7	140 7	137 7	1
ctober 2008	121 8	117.8			118.4	132 9	136 3	1
ovember 2008	113.5	1108		,	107 6	123.4	120 8	1
ecember 2008	88 5	90.5			85.3	105 5	103 8	1
anuary 2009	88 7	87 3			82.3	92 0	97 3	
ebruary 2009	80 5	80.1			79.7	90 9	97 5	
1arch 2009	70 3	72 3			70.1	80 7	88 2	
pril 2009	77.5	78 8			81.8	91 1	90 3	

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM	February	March	Apr
	vector number	2009	2009	200
	Hamber			
			dollars 1	
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.70	12.56	12.9
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.73	15.33	16.0
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.59	20.72	19.8
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.93	10.05	10.0
tewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.78	9.57	10.1
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.91	7.01	7.1
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.60	9.81	9.7
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.27	6.46	6.5
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.73	4.71	4.6
Meners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.95	3.03	3.0
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.36	3.42	3.3
lomogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.17	2.18	2.1
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.10	2.10	2.1
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.36	4.42	4.4
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.86	2.90	2.9
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.84	1.84	1.8
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.61	2.64	2.5
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.47	2.51	2.4
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.39	2.37	2.4
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.51	1.49	1.4
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.81	4.72	4.6
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.97	4.11	4.1
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.29	3.42	3.4
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.63	1.66	1.6
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.13	2.24	2.3
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.57	2.67	2.6
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.82	1.80	1.8
Drange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.64	3.64	3.7
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.57	1.64	1.8
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	3.34	2.83	2.3
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.97	8.12	7.8
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.52	1.52	1.5
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.43	5.43	5.1
rench fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.12	2.19	2.1
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	0.99	1.06	1.1
omatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.37	1.34	1.3
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.64	1.66	1.7
Cetchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	3.02	2.9
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.51	2.53	2.5
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.22	4.20	4.3
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.38	5.37	5.5
ea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.96	4.01	4.0
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.20	4.23	4.2
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.99	1.02	1.0
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.71	0.76	0.7
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.89	2.87	2.9
ruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.31	1.25	1.2
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.63	1.60	1.5
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.63	1.68	1.6
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.42	2.46	2.5
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.04	2.07	2.1
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.33	2.31	2.3
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.20	3.22	3.1
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.58	3.70	3.68
oothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.57	1.58	1.68
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.58	76.78	76.17
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	85.1	87.1	87.8

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, PEI	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent		combined c	ity average=10	0	
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores		105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	·	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	·	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	·	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100 0
	•	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Food purchased from restaurants	•	102.0	102.0	00.0	00.0	.02.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation		82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	· ·	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity		116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
· ·	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96 0
Household operations Household furnishings		101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation		101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	· ·	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	*	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation		102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care		98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care		103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation		101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading		80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 - continued Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services. not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent			combined city av	erage=100		
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores		99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	· ·	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	•	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products		92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	*	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	•	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Tood purchased from restaurants	•	100.0	100.0	90.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation		109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	·	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity		109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
viator, raor and orderrony		100.0	117.0	00.0	110.0	117.0	00.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations		105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings		101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation		94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline		97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation		84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation		108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	,	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care		99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation		100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading		116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco							
products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages		99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

# Data quality, concepts and methodology

#### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

#### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

### Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

## Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

### Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1
Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	res	2001 Expenditures					
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices					
	percent							
Major Components								
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1					
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7					
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2					
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1					
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2					
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4					
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2					
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2					

<sup>1.</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

### Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

#### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

# **Explanatory notes for tables**

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices. Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit, not seasonally adjusted

Data for Igaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Igaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Igaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

#### Table 4-2

- In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

# Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

# Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- 2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

# Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- 2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

### Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

### Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2 Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and 1. "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

# Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

# Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's. Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3 Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted. historical data

- With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal. Toronto, and Vancouver where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. 3.
- Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

# Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

#### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

#### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's Halifax Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Halifax Ottawa Halifax Toronto Montreal Ottawa Toronto Toronto Winnipea Regina Winnipeg Edmonton Winnipeg Edmonton Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### Footnotes for Table 15

- The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

# Appendix I

## Concordance tables

Table A
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Summers	and N	fax, Saint I.S. John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, C Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg, Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self	(v735046)	(v7350	56) (v7350	57) (v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at full	(v735082)	(v7350	92) (v7350	93) (v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self	(v735064)	(v7350	74) (v7350	75) (v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v7351 (v7351			(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101) (v735150)
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouv B.			hitehorse, Y T.	Yellowknife N.W.T
Regular unleaded gasoline at full servic stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self serv		(v7350 <b>48</b> )	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v73505	52) (v73505	i3)	(v735054)	(v735055)
filling stations  Premium unleaded gasoline at full serv		(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v73508	(v73508	19)	(v735090)	(v735091)
filling stations		(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v73507	'0) (v73507	1)	(v735072)	(v735073)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self ser filling stations Household heating fuel		(v735102) (v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v73510 (v73515			(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109) (v735156)

Table B Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

		St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N B	Montréal, Que
All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939846) (v15939847) (v15939848) (v15939848)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939873) (v15939873) (v15939874) (v15939875) (v15939876) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939902) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939933)	(v1593954) (v15939955) (v15939957) (v15939957) (v15939958) (v15939960) (v15939960)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity		(v15939850) (v21580949) (v21580950) (v21580951)	(v15939878) (v21580952) (v21580953) (v21580954)	(v15939906) (v21580955) (v21580956) (v21580957)	(v15939934) (v21580958) (v21580959) (v21580960)	(v15939962) (v21580961) (v21580962) (v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings		(v15939851) (v15939852) (v15939853)	(v15939879) (v15939880) (v15939881)	( <b>v15939907</b> ) (v15939908) (v15939909)	(v15939935) (v15939936) (v15939937)	(v15939963) (v15939964) (v15939965)
Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation		(v15939855) (v15939856) (v15939857) (v15939858) (v15939859) (v15939860)	(v15939883) (v15939884) (v15939885) (v15939886) (v15939887) (v15939888)	(v15939911) (v15939912) (v15939913) (v15939914) (v15939915) (v15939916)	(v15939939) (v15939940) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v15939944)	(v15939967) (v15939968) (v15939969) (v15939970) (v15939971) (v15939972)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care		(v15939861) (v15939862) (v43975161)	(v15939889) (v15939890) (v43975162)	(v15939917) (v15939918) (v43975163)	(v15939945) (v15939946) (v43975164)	(v15939973) (v15939974) (v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading		(v15939865) (v43975172) (v43975183)	(v15939893) (v43975173) (v43975184)	(v15939921) (v43975174) (v43975185)	(v15939949) (v43975175) (v43975186)	(v15939977) (v43975176) (v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		(v15939866) (v15939867) (v15939868)	(v15939894) (v15939895) (v15939896)	(v15939922) (v15939923) (v15939924)	(v15939950) (v15939951) (v15939952)	(v15939978) (v15939979) (v15939980)
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939989)	(v15940010) (v15940011) (v15940012) (v15940013) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940016) (v15940017)	(v15940038) (v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940044) (v15940045)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940100) (v15940101)	(v15940122) (v15940123) (v15940124) (v15940125) (v15940127) (v15940127) (v15940128) (v15940129)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v15939990) (v21580964) (v21580965) (v21580966)	(v15940018) (v21580967) (v21580968) (v21580969)	(v15940046) (v21580970) (v21580971) (v21580972)	(v15940074) (v21580973) (v21580974) (v21580975)	(v15940102) (v21580976) (v21580977) (v21580978)	(v15940130) (v21580979) (v21580980) (v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940131) (v15940132) (v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15940000)	(v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027) (v15940028)	(v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055) (v15940056)	(v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111) (v15940112)	(v15940135) (v15940136) (v15940137) (v15940138) (v15940139) (v15940140)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v15940001) (v15940002) (v43975166)	(v15940029) (v15940030) (v43975167)	(v15940057) (v15940058) (v43975168)	(v15940085) (v15940086) (v43975169)	(v15940113) (v15940114) (v43975170)	(v15940141) (v15940142) (v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v15940005) (v43975177) (v43975188)	(v15940033) (v43975178) (v43975189)	(v15940061) (v43975179) (v43975190)	(v15940089) (v43975180) (v43975191)	(v15940117) (v43975181) (v43975192)	(v43975182) (v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940006) (v15940007) (v15940008)	(v15940034) (v15940035) (v15940036)	(v15940062) (v15940063) (v15940064)	(v15940090) (v15940091) (v15940092)	(v15940118) (v15940119) (v15940120)	(v15940146) (v15940147) (v15940148)



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# The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



# The Consumer Price Index

**May 2009** 





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# The Consumer Price In

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#### Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- not available for any reference period
- not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

#### Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

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# Highlights

•	onsumer prices rose 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% observed in April. ( Ijusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.2% from April to May.	On a seasonally

# **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% rise posted in April. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% from April to May, after falling 0.1% from March to April.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- · Of the eight major components in the CPI, upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices (+6.4%).
- · Mitigating the increase in the CPI in May was sustained price drops for transportation costs (-8.2%), due primarily to a 12-month drop in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles.
- A 12-month decline of 0.2% in costs for shelter also put downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI.
- The month-to-month rise in the CPI from April to May came primarily from a substantial rise in gasoline prices.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Meat (+6.5%)
- Fresh vegetables (+16.4%)
- Food purchased from restaurants (+4.0%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+4.3%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+1.9%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-25.1%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%)
- Natural gas (-18.8%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-3.4%)

#### Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+8.3%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+3.1%)
- Traveller accommodation (+7.3%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- · Women's clothing (-3.1%)
- Mortgage interest cost (-0.7%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-0.7%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change May 2009 from May 2008	Percentage change April 2009 from April 2008	Percentage change May 2009 from April 2009	Percentage change April 2009 from March 2009
_		percen	t	
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.1
(Bank of Canada definition)	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.1
All-items excluding energy	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.1
Goods	-2.1	-2.0	1.0	-0.6
Services	2.2	2.5	0.5	0.2

# **Analysis**

Consumer prices rose 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% increase in April.

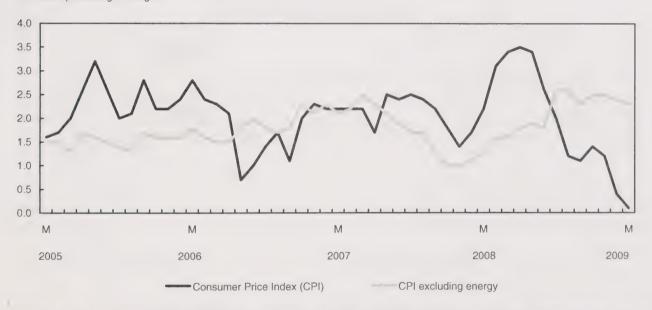
The slowdown in the 12-month Consumer Price Index (CPI) was due primarily to an 18.3% year-over-year price drop for energy products. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.3%.

The decline in the energy price index was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent market developments. On a month-to-month basis, energy prices rose 4.4% from April to May.

Of the eight major components, upward pressure on the CPI continued to come primarily from increasing prices for food.

Chart 1
12-month change in the All-items CPI slows while the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable

#### 12-month percentage change



While food prices remained strong, the increase has been slowing since March 2009. Excluding food, the CPI fell 1.2% in the 12 months to May.

Continued price drops for gasoline and passenger vehicles drove transportation costs 8.2% lower, making this the most significant downward contributor to the CPI in the 12 months to May.

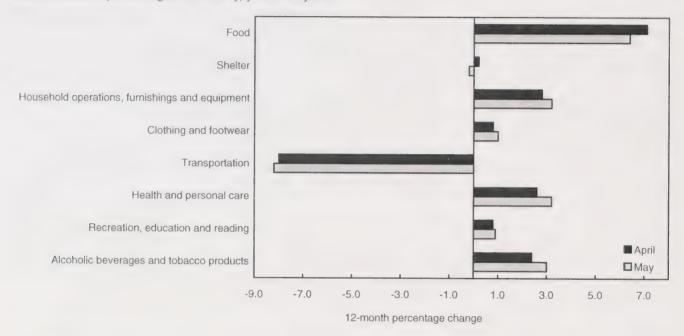
A 0.2% 12-month drop in the shelter cost index also put downward pressure on the CPI in May. It was the first drop since July 2002. Price pressures for shelter have eased significantly in 2009, after increasing 4.4% on average in 2008.

# 12-month change: Food costs remain high but shelter costs slow and transportation costs decline

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to May: food; household operations, furnishings and equipment; clothing and footwear; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food while downward pressure was largely due to a drop in transportation costs.

Chart 2
Shelter costs dip into negative territory, year over year



Food costs rose 6.4% in the 12-months to May, following a 7.1% increase in April. This was the slowest rate of growth since the 6.1% rise in October 2008.

Costs for food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 7.4% in May. The increase in prices for food purchased from stores was slower than the increase of 9.5% in March and 8.3% in April.

Price increases for food were widespread in the 12 months to May. Large increases were recorded for fresh vegetables (+16.4%), non-alcoholic beverages (+14.0%), fresh fruit (+13.9%) and beef (+9.1%).

Gasoline prices fell 25.1% from May 2008 to May 2009 following a 12-month decline of 24.7% in April. The 12-month decline in May was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent market developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 8.3% from April to May.

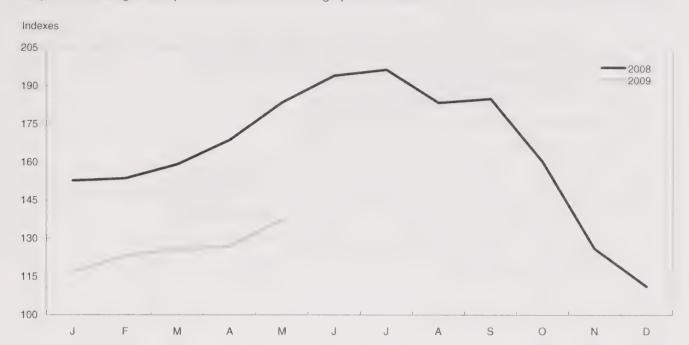


Chart 3 Drop in 12-month gasoline price index due more to high prices in 2008

The cost of purchasing passenger vehicles fell 6.6% in May, following an 8.3% year-over-year drop in April.

An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in costs for transportation.

The slowdown in costs for shelter was due primarily to reduced upward pressure from mortgage interest costs. Stronger price declines for fuel oil and other fuels, natural gas and homeowner's replacement costs also contributed to the slowdown in May.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 1.9% in May 2009 compared with May last year. This was slower than the 3.2% rise posted in the 12 months to April, and significantly slower than the average increase of 8.0% observed in 2008. The gradual slowing in the evolution of the mortgage interest cost index reflects the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels declined 40.6% in May after falling 33.5% in April.

In addition, natural gas prices fell 18.8% in the 12 months to May on the heels of a 17.5% drop in April. Natural gas prices fell in all provinces, especially in Alberta and Nova Scotia where consumers paid 42.4% and 37.1% less in the 12 months to May, respectively.

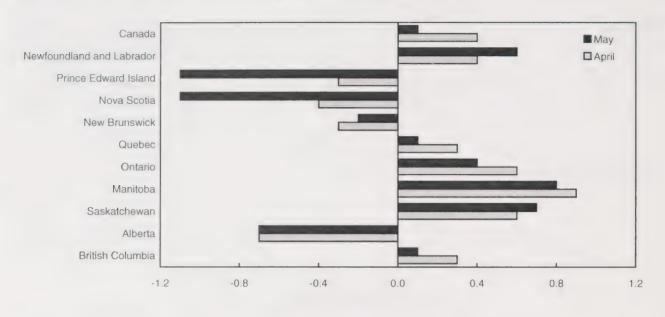
Homeowner's replacement costs fell 3.4% in the 12 months to May. This was a larger 12-month drop than the 2.8% fall recorded in April and the 2.1% drop in March.

## Year-over-year consumer prices slow down in most provinces

While components responsible for the change in consumer prices varied considerably, the main downward contributors in all provinces were declines in prices for gasoline and other energy components. Rising prices for food was the main upward contributor.

Compared to April, consumer prices fell at a faster pace in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia in the 12 months to May.

Chart 4
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia post largest slowdowns, year over year



12-month percentage change

In Prince Edward Island, consumer prices fell 1.1% year-over-year in May after falling 0.3% in April. The slowdown was due primarily to steeper declines in prices for gasoline. Gasoline prices fell 27.2% in the 12 months to May, larger than the 23.6% drop observed in April. Reduced upward pressure from electricity prices and larger price drops for fuel oil and other fuels also contributed to the slowdown in Prince Edward Island.

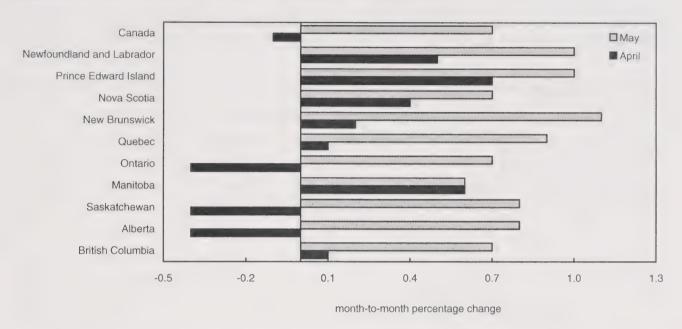
Larger year-over-year price drops for fuel oil and other fuels also largely accounted for the slowdown in Nova Scotia. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels fell 38.6% in the 12 months to May after falling 32.5% in April. Larger price declines for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown in Nova Scotia. Overall, consumer prices in Nova Scotia fell 1.1% in the 12 months to May, after falling 0.4% in April.

In Ontario consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to May, on the heels of the 0.6% rise in April. In Quebec, consumer prices remained relatively stable, advancing at a 12-month rate of growth of 0.1% in May, following a 0.3% rise in April.

## Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted CPI increases

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.7% from April to May, after falling 0.1% from March to April.

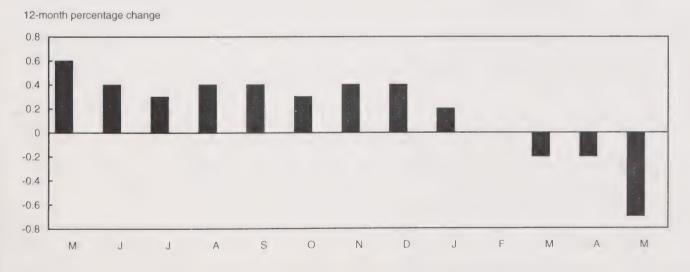
Chart 5 Consumers pay more on average for goods and services, month over month



Upward pressure on the monthly CPI came primarily from prices for gasoline followed by passenger vehicle insurance and traveller accommodation costs. Consumers paid an overage of 8.3% more at the pump in May compared to April. This increase follows a 1.0% rise in April and is the fifth consecutive increase.

A drop in prices for women's clothing (-3.1%), mortgage interest costs (-0.7%) and homeowner's replacement costs (-0.7%) helped to dampen the overall rise in the monthly CPI in May.

Chart 6 Mortgage interest costs continue to fall, month over month



Consumer prices in all provinces gained momentum in May from April. This was largely due to an increase in pump prices across the country.

#### Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI increases

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI rose 0.2% from April to May, after falling 0.2% from March to April. May's increase was due primarily to a 2.7% rise in the transportation price index. A monthly increase in prices for gasoline in May compared to April largely accounted for the increase in the transportation index.

#### 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 2.0% over the 12 months to May, up from the 1.8% rise posted in April.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment increased 0.4% in May, following the 0.1% increase posted from March to April.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.3% from April to May, after increasing 0.2% from March to April.

# Related products

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

# Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

## Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

# Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2204	Canaumar Drian Indov		
2301	Consumer Price Index		

## Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- Consumer Price Index, provinces
- · Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- · Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- · Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- · Consumer Price Index, by city

- · Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- Education price index, by provinces
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

## For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

# Statistical tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=	100		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	114.7	113.9	114.6	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.9	121.6	114.6	0.2	6.4
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.4	121.4	121.6	0.0	-0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.6	107.3	104.3	0.3	3.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	93.9	95.1	93.0	-1.3	1.0
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	113.5	110.5	123.6	2.7	-8.2
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	112.1	111.1	108.6	0.9	3.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	103.8	102.4	102.9	1.4	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	131.2	129.7	127.4	1.2	3.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		136.6	135.5	136.4	0.8	0.1
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	108.1	107.0	110.4	1.0	-2.1
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	86.9	89.9	0.8	-2.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	94.7	95.7	94.0	-1.0	0.7
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	123.1	121.2	126.4	1.6	-2.6
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	121.3	120.7	118.7	0.5	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	113.2	112.3	114.6	0.8	-1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.7	111.2	110.3	0.4	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.5	113.1	111.0	0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.8	113.3	112.0	0.4	1.6
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	110.8	109.8	110.8	0.9	0.0
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	129.4	123.9	158.4	4.4	-18.3
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and							
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	114.1	113.2	114.1	0.8	0.0
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) <sup>3</sup>	(v41693242)	82.7	113.7	113.2	111.5	0.4	2.0

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number	-	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=	100		
All-items Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690914) (v41690915) (v41690916) (v41690917) (v41690918) (v41690919) (v41690920) (v41690921) (v41690922)	100.0 17.0 26.6 11.1 5.4 19.9 4.7 12.2 3.1	114.1 121.6 121.4 107.3 94.1 113.5 111.7 103.0 131.2	113.9 121.5 121.4 107.0 94.5 110.5 111.1 102.9 129.7	114.0 114.3 121.6 104.3 93.3 123.7 108.3 102.3 127.4	0.2 0.1 0.0 0.3 -0.4 2.7 0.5 0.1 1.2	0.1 6.4 -0.2 2.9 0.9 -8.2 3.1 0.7 3.0
Special aggregates All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41690923) (v41690924) (v41690925) (v41690926)	83.0 73.6 82.7 82.7	113.2 111.5 112.2 113.5	112.3 111.2 111.9 113.2	114.6 110.1 110.1 111.4	0.8 0.3 0.3	-1.2 1.3 1.9 1.9

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	115.2	114.1	114.5	1.0	0.6
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	117.6	116.4	118.9	1.0	-1.1
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	115.8	115.0	117.1	0.7	-1.1
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	113.7	112.5	113.9	1.1	-0.2
Quebec	(v41691783)	113.7	112.7	113.6	0.9	0.1
Ontario	(v41691919)	114.0	113.2	113.6	0.7	0.4
Manitoba	(v41692055)	114.4	113.7	113.5	0.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	117.0	116.1	116.2	0.8	0.7
Alberta	(v41692327)	121.4	120.4	122.2	0.8	-0.7
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.9	112.1	112.8	0.7	0.1
Vhitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	114.0	113.4	113.6	0.5	0.4
fellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	116.0	115.3	115.7	0.6	0.3
qaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.6	113.5	109.8	0.1	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology -- Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41690973)	114.7	113.9	114.6	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41690974)	121.9	121.6	114.6	0.2	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.5	122.1	114.1	0.3	7.4
Meat	(v41690976)	119.0	118.6	111.7	0.3	6.5
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	117.8	116.8	108.8	0.9	8.3
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	120.1	119.4	110.1	0.6	9.
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	109.1	108.0	102.1	1.0	6.9
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	127.8	129.8	122.5	-1.5	4.3
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	131.1	134.6	125.4	-2.6	4.
Processed meat	(v41690984)	113.9	112.5	107.3	1.2	6.3
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	104.2	99.9	100.7	4.3	3.5
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	119.0	119.0	111.0	0.0	7.5
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	107.9	107.3	100.8	0.6	7.0
Fish	(v41690988)	112.9	113.3	104.4	-0.4	8.
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	112.1	111.4	104.3	0.6	7.
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	114.7	117.5	104.6	-2.4	9.
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	128.9	129.5	124.5	-0.5	3.
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.1	129.8	124.6	-0.5	3.
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.9	128.8	122.9	0.1	4.
Butter	(v41690995)	127.6	127.9	122.3	-0.2	4.
Cheese	(v41690996)	127.8	129.9	125.6	-1.6	1.
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	127.1	125.7	122.5	1.1	3.
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.8	124.9	121.8	0.7	3.:
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.9	138.7	132.6	-0.6	4.
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.9	144.0	138.1	-0.1	4.
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.5	162.2	157.7	-1.0	1.
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.6	121.7	114.4	0.7	7.:
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	134.3	132.6	125.5	1.3	7.0
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691004)	127.0	129.2	122.7	-1.7	3.
Rice (including rice-based mixes) Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691006)	140.5	141.3	123.7	-0.6	13.6
food)	(v41691007)	113.3	116.4	108.6	-2.7	4.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	146.1	150.1	143.2	-2.7	2.0
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	140.5	135.2	148.3	3.9	-5.3
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.5	112.5	105.4	2.7	9.0
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	111.6	106.5	98.0	4.8	13.
Apples	(v41691012)	116.4	117.5	105.1	-0.9	10.
Oranges	(v41691013)	106.5	100.8	85.7	5.7	24.
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.8	121.3	0.0	16.
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	106.1	98.1	95.2	8.2	11.
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	121.7	121.6	117.4	0.1	3.
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.1	124.9	122.6	-0.6	1.3
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	115.7	113.1	104.1	2.3	11.
Nuts	(v41691019)	118.8	119.1	107.5	-0.3	10.
/egetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	113.9	114.7	99.2	-0.7	14.
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	110.7	112.5	95.1	-1.6	16.
Potatoes	(v41691022)	110.9	105.6	80.5	5.0	37
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	90.5	103.8	85.0	-12.8	6.
Lettuce	(v41691024)	105.9	100.3	81.0	5.6	30.
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	120.2	122.4	106.9	-1.8	12
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	125.4	122.8	113.9	2.1	10.
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	122.8	121.6	113.6	1.0	8.
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	127.2	123.6	114.1	2.9	11.
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	121.5	120.4	111.4	0.9	9.
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	123.0	121.7	115.1	1.1	6.
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	139.8	141.5	128.1	-1.2	9.
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	118.2	117.0	110.0	1.0	7.
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	112.8	114.1	103.5	-1.1	9.
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	121.9	120.6	114.0	1.1	6.
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	118.9	116.9	104.3	1.7	14.
· ·	,					
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	120.5	120.4	115.9	0.1	4.0
ood purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	121.2	121.1	116.5	0.1	4.0
ood purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.9	118.8	114.6	0.1	3.1

Table 4-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.4	121.4	121.6	0.0	-0.2
Rented accommodation Rent	( <b>v41691051</b> ) ( <b>v</b> 41691052)	<b>109.2</b> 109.2	<b>109.1</b> 109.1	<b>107.6</b> 107.6	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.5</b> 1.5
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	<b>125.9</b> 119.3 134.9 124.1 159.5 115.8	126.2 120.1 135.8 124.1 159.8 113.5	124.1 117.1 139.7 120.3 153.1 107.8	-0.2 -0.7 -0.7 0.0 -0.2 2.0	1.5 1.9 -3.4 3.2 4.2 7.4
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	124.6 115.6 157.1 113.2 150.1	<b>124.0</b> 113.6 157.0 113.8 155.9	135.4 112.9 146.7 139.4 252.7	0.5 1.8 0.1 -0.5 -3.7	-8.0 2.4 7.1 -18.8 -40.6

Table 4-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.6	107.3	104.3	0.3	3.2
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.8	112.7	109.1	0.1	3.4
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	105.6	0.0	-0.6
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.6	105.7	106.1	-0.1	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693216)	95.3	94.6	97.2	0.7	-2.0
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.4	125.1	119.8	0.2	4.7
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	130.4	129.5	123.6	0.7	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.6	110.9	104.6	-0.3	5.7
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	110.8	111.1	105.5	-0.3	5.0
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	119.0	118.5	110.6	0.4	7.6
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	115.3	115.1	104.2	0.2	10.7
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	107.0	110.6	104.4	-3.3	2.5
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	104.8	105.7	100.1	-0.9	4.7
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	98.6	98.3	96.1	0.3	2.6
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	100.7	100.7	97.8	0.0	3.0
Furniture	(v41691089)	99.3	98.9	96.3	0.4	3.1
Household textiles	(v41691093)	105.6	106.6	103.0	-0.9	2.5
Household equipment	(v41691097)	89.2	88.6	88.0	0.7	1.4
Household appliances	(v41691098)	88.4	88.3	88.6	0.1	-0.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	86.9	85.3	88.1	1.9	-1.4
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7 6

Table 4-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_					
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.9	95.1	93.0	-1.3	1.0
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	88.0 85.7 93.2 83.2	<b>89.8</b> 88.4 93.4 85.7	<b>88.7</b> 86.7 93.1 84.6	-2.0 -3.1 -0.2 -2.9	<b>-0.8</b> -1.2 0.1 -1.7
Footwear	(v41691113)	96.4	96.6	93.7	-0.2	2.9
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.8	111.8	104.8	0.0	6.7
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	118.7	117.9	114.8	0.7	3.4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	113.5	110.5	123.6	2.7	-8.2
Private transportation	(v41691129)	112.3	109.2	123.8	2.8	-9.3
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	86.5	86.2	92.7	0.3	-6.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	86.3	86.1	92.6	0.2	-6.8
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	87.1	86.8	93.3	0.3	-6.6
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99.4	99.4	102.3	0.0	-2.8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	136.9	131.0	153.6	4.5	-10.9
Gasoline	(v41691136)	137.6	127.1	183.7	8.3	-25.1
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	125.3	121.1	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	141.5	137.7	135.8	2.8	4.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1	(v41691141)	144.7	140.3	138.7	3.1	4.3
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.3	107.2	106.4	0.1	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	124.9	122.8	121.9	1.7	2.5
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	122.8	119.6	121.1	2.7	1.4
Air transportation	(v41691151)	121.4	117.9	120.3	3.0	0.9
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	126.5	126.5	119.9	0.0	5.5

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number Ma	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	112.1	111.1	108.6	0.9	3.2
Health care	(v41691154)	116.0	115.3	113.1	0.6	2.6
Health care goods	(v41713463)	106 8	105.7	104.5	1 0	22
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	105.1	103.5	102.3	1 5	2.7
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	102.4	100.9	100.9	1 5	1.5
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	109.7	108.1	104.5	1.5	5.0
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.3	110.2	110.3	0 1	0.0
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	128.6	125.0	0.0	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	127.4	124.4	0 0	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	108.4	107.1	104.3	1.2	3.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	101.6	100.1	97.0	1 5	4.7
Personal care services	(v41691169)	118.0	116.9	114.5	0 9	3.1

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	103.8	102.4	102.9	1.4	0.9
Recreation	(v41691171)	97.9	95.9	97.9	2.1	0.0
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	66.1	65.7	69.6	0.6	-5.0
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	116.0	110.3	111.7	5.2	3.8
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.6	79.6	82.8	0.0	-3.9
Travel services	(v41691190)	96.5	93.0	97.9	3.8	-1.4
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	82.3	76.7	85.8	7.3	-4.1
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	112.6	110.5	0.0	1.9
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	128.7	128.0	123.4	0.5	4.3
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.2	122.1	117.3	0.1	4.2
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	135.5	135.5	129.6	0.0	4.6
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	125.0	122.9	120.4	1.7	3.8
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.5	122.5	118.6	0.0	3.3
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.9	121.8	0.0	3.4
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.6	110.6	107.2	0.0	3.2
Newspapers	(v41691203)	124.0	124.0	118.9	0.0	4.3
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	118.9	118.9	118.9	0.0	0.0

Table 4-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number		Indexes	Percentage change May 2009 from		
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	131.2	129.7	127.4	1.2	3.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	115.1	113.4	112.1	1.5	2.7
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	119.9	117.2	115.6	2.3	3.7
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	121.8	117.8	116.2	3.4	4.8
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	121.0	118.2	117.1	2.4	3.3
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	112.7	111.5	110.3	1.1	2.2
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	116.5	115.4	114.0	1.0	2.2
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	105.3	104.5	104.9	0.8	0.4
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	112.3	110.3	108.2	1.8	3.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	145.4	144.2	140.4	0.8	3.6
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	145.3	144.2	140.4	0.8	3.5

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5		88.9
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6		90.4	90.4
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6		91.6	91.3	91.3
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.1			93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	94.5	98.6	98.7	98.4	95.7 98.4	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5					98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1		99.7 102.5	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2004	102.0	102.6	103.1	102.4		102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2005				104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2006	105.3 108.2	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2007		108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2008	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2009	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	114.7					••			
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	A A	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.77	F 4		4.0
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.4 6.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1992	1.6	1.6					6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1993	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1994	1.3		1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1995	0.6	0.1	0.2 2.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
996	1.6	1.3		2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
997	2.2		1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
998		2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
999	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
2000	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2001	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
002	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
0003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1								

 $\textbf{Note(s):} \ \ \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section.}$ 

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89 6	89.2	88 8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90 3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94 5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105 5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	1126	111 7
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	113.7								
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	21
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0								

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

				Major co	omponents					Special ago	regates	
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods 1	Services <sup>2</sup>	All-items excluding food and energy	Energy
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (	v41691050)	(v41691067) (	v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206) (	v41691222) (\	/41691230) (v	41691233) (v	41691239)
						2002=	100					
Annual averages 4												
1990	796	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83 4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84 7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.0
1993	84.5	89.1	88 7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81 1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8			78 1
1995	86 9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7			84.5	86.9	78 6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6			68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79 6
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7		90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1998	90 9	91.1	95.7		90.3	91.7	91 0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83 9
1999	92 0			98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
2000		92.3	95 8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85 0
	93 3	95.6	96 7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98 8
2001	97 4	99.1	98 6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97 1	97.3	102 0
2002	100 0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103 8	105 8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106 4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108 2	105.3	126 3
2006	108 9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132 8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135 9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes 2008												
January	112 4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126 4	107 3	440.0	100.0	100.0
February	112 8	1196	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.2	109.0	139.0
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6		116.9	109.4	139 4
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	107.9	101.3		108.1	117.1	109 6	143 2
May	114 6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6		126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
June	115 8	122.3	104.3	92.5			102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158 4
July	116 5	123.3	104.3	93.3	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165 3
August	116.8	123.8	104.4		125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169 1
September	117.1			93.7	123 1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	1196	110.5	164.0
October		123 1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	1198	110.8	161.5
	117 4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147 5
November	119 5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130 7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123 0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108 8	110.4	00.7	100.0	400.0	440.7	440.0	
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6			99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110 3	123.8
March	121 5	122.6	106.8		110.2	110.4	101 1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127 2
April	121.6	121.4		95.7	110.5	110.5	101.8	129.7	107.6	120 4	111.1	127 1
May	121.9		107.3	95.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	129.7	107 0	120.7	111.2	123 9
viciy	121.9	121.4	107.6	93.9	113.5	112.1	103.8	131.2	108.1	121.3	111.7	129 4

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

Table 8-1 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	l average perc	entage change	)
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and	(v41693272) (v41693348)	115.7 122.0	3.5 4.4	2.7 3.4	2.3 3.6	2.5 3.2
equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation	(v41693365) (v41693406) (v41693426)	104.6 93.8 119.5	1.4 -2.0 2.0	1.0 -0.1 1.6	0.5 -1.8 2.9	0.5 -0.4 4.0
Health and personal care Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41693451) (v41693468)	108.8 102.2	1.4 0.4	1.3 1.2	1.2 -0.2	1.8 -0.3
products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods Durable goods Semi-durable goods Non-durable goods Services	(v41693520) (v41693521) (v41693522) (v41693523) (v41693528)	109.4 89.7 94.5 124.4 118.7	1.3 -5.3 -1.6 5.1 3.4	0.8 -1.6 -0.2 2.2 3.3	1.2 -0.7 -1.5 2.9 2.7	2.3 -0.6 -0.5 4.4 2.2
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy Energy	(v41693530) (v41693531) (v41693536) (v41693537)	113.8 110.3 111.3 149.3	2.2 1.2 1.6 9.9	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.3	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.1	2.2 1.3 1.5 9.6

Table 8-2
Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	l average pero	entage change	9
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.4
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8		2.7
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1		2.1	2.2
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3		5.0	3.9	2.1
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)		3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
Igaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3
	(V41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	,		Bu . 1	1.0	1.0	2.2
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4		2.1
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4		2.2	2.3
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	5.1	4.6	2.0
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695228)	111.8	2.4 1.8	2.0 1.2	1.9 1.5	1.9 2.2

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}.$ 

Table 9-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change May 2009 from		
	number =	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 200	
	_			2002=100			
All-items	(v41691244)	115.2	114.1	114.5	1.0	0.0	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	113.5	112.6	114.8	0.8	-1.	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	110.1	109.4	107.5	0.6	2.	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	112.6	111.7	108.6	0.8	3.	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	114.3	113.5	111.7	0.7	2.	
Energy 1	(v41691375)	134.0	131.4	162.9	2.0	-17.	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	135.0	133.7	134.3	1.0	0.	
Food	(v41691245)	122.6	120.7	113.2	1.6	8.	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	122.8	120.5	112.5	1.9	9.	
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691247)	118.5	113.2	111.5	4.7	6.	
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691257)	127.7	127.3	120.3	0.3	6.	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691262)	142.7	144.2	137.9	-1.0	3.	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691266)	111.7	105.5	101.3	5.9	10.	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691269)	101.0	103.2	82.9	-2.1	21.	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	123.0	122.3	116.9	0.6	5.	
Shelter	(v41691277)	128.4	129.0	128.4	-0.5	0.	
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.4	107.1	105.3	0.3	2.	
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.2	129.5	121.1	-0.2	6	
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.9	168.1	143.8	-0.1	16	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	112.0	116.2	124.4	-3.6	-10	
		125.1	122.2	108.5	2.4	15	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	137.4	138.9	155.0	-1.1		
Mater, fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas	(v41691285) (v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	-11. 5.	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	136.4	143.5	242.8	-4.9	-43.	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	105.3	104.8	100.8	0.5	4.	
Household operations	(v41691290)	110.4	109.6	105.9	0.7	4	
Telephone services	(v41691292)	103.8	102.3	105.6	1.5	-1.	
Internet access services	(v41693217)	113.4	110.3	109.0	2.8	4	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	96.6	96.6	92.1	0.0	4.	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.6	94.6	97.4	-1.1	-3.	
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	87.0	93.6	95.6	-7.1	-9.	
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	96.0	91.3	97.6	5.1	-1.	
Footwear	(v41691309)	94.2	93.7	94.7	0.5	-0	
Fransportation	(v41691312)	111.5	108.6	122.2	2.7	-8.	
Private transportation	(v41691313)	110.1	107.2	122.3	2.7	-10.	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	86.9	85.9	93.6	1.2	-7	
Gasoline	(v41691318)	131.0	123.3	173.2	6.2	-24	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691321)	127.0	123.5	117.8	2.8	7	
Public transportation	(v41691323)	122.4	119.9	119.7	2.1	2	
lealth and personal care	(v41691328)	110.9	109.8	105.4	1.0	5	
Health care	(v41691329)	115.2	110.5	107.9	4.3	6	
Personal care	(v41691335)	107.2	109.5	103.4	-2.1	3.	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	102.5	100.8	100.8	1.7	1.	
Recreation	(v41691339)	102.4	100.2	101.1	2.2	1.	
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.0	104.0	100.9	0.0	3.	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	132.5	132.6	130.0	-0.1	1.	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	117.4	117.6	115.0	-0.2	2.	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	145.0	145.0	142.5	0.0	1.	

Table 9-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM		Indexes	Percentage change May 2009 from		
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691379)	117.6	116.4	118.9	1.0	-1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	115.9	114.6	119.3	1.1	-2.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	111.7	110.6	109.1	1.0	2.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	114.5	113.4	110.7	1.0	3.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	116.8	115.9	115.5	0.8	1.1
Energy 1	(v41691509)	144.0	141.1	189.8	2.1	-24.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	138.4	137.0	139.9	1.0	-1.1
Food	(v41691380)	125.5	124.7	116.9	0.6	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	128.0	127.2	117.4	0.6	9.0
Meat 2	(v41691382)	120.1	118.8	113.8	1.1	5.5
Dairy products 2	(v41691392)	132.0	132.2	123.4	-0.2	7.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691397)	144.2	144.6	138.5	-0.3	4.1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691401)	107.3	104.9	94.8	2.3	13.3
	(v41691404)	138.0	139.9	107.3	-1.4	28.0
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	117.7	117.0	114.7	0.6	2.6
Shelter	(v41691412)	122.9	123.2	130.9	-0.2	-6.
	(v41691413)	109.1	109.0	106.8	0.1	2.
Rented accommodation			115.1	113.9	0.2	1.
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.3			0.2	0.:
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.0	113.0	112.7		
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	118.2	118.2	115.8	0.0	2.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	119.1	113.2	106.9	5.2	11.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	151.6	153.5	192.0	-1.2	-21.0
Electricity	(v41691421)	156.3	155.8	145.7	0.3	7.3
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	143.6	148.2	242.6	-3.1	-40.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	113.0	110.6	107.2	2.2	5.
Household operations	(v41691425)	118.2	116.5	112.2	1.5	5.
Telephone services	(v41691427)	104.0	101.6	105.1	2.4	-1.
	(v41693218)	105.6	102.7	102.7	2.8	2.
Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693216) (v41691432)	102.2	98.6	96.8	3.7	5.0
	(v41691439)	100.4	102.9	100.8	-2.4	-0.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691441)	94.5	99.4	98.8	-4.9	-4
Women's clothing		97.2	98.9	94.7	-1.7	2.0
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	108.7	108.7	105.2	0.0	3.
Footwear	(v41691444)					
Transportation	(v41691447)	113.0	109.8	126.7	2.9	-10.
Private transportation	(v41691448)	112.0	108.7	127.1	3.0	-11.
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	87.3	86.8	93.9	0.6	-7.
Gasoline	(v41691453)	136.0	128.3	186.8	6.0	-27.
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691456)	131.9	128.1	126.2	3.0	4.
Public transportation	(v41691458)	126.3	123.8	121.4	2.0	4.
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	113.9	111.6	106.4	2.1	7.
Health care	(v41691463)	115.0	110.6	107.0	4.0	7.
Personal care	(v41691469)	112.6	112.9	105.7	-0.3	6.
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	104.6	103.8	103.6	0.8	1.
Recreation	(v41691473)	98.8	97.7	98.2	1.1	0.
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.6	119.6	117.5	0.0	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	148.7	144.1	140.5	3.2	5.
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	116.8	115.2	113.5	1.4	2.
			157.6	152.7	4.2	7.

Table 9-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 200
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41691513)	115.8	115.0	117.1	0.7	-1.
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	113.5	112.9	117.0	0.5	-3.
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.2	110.1	109.7	0.1	0.
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	113.4	112.9	111.3	0.4	1.
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	115.0	114.6	114.2	0.4	0
Energy 1	(v41691644)	135.3	131.2	169.7	3.1	-20
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	138.6	137.7	140.3	0.7	-1.
Food	(v41691514)	126.5	125.0	118.0	1.2	7.
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	126.7	124.6	117.2	1.7	8
Meat 2	(v41691516)	117.3	115.8	110.9	1.3	5.
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	127.4	126.5			
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>				122.5	0.7	4
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691531)	141.7	140.7	134.7	0.7	5
	(v41691535)	108.3	102.4	98.5	5.8	9
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	120.7	122.0	95.7	-1.1	26
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	126.4	126.4	120.3	0.0	5
helter	(v41691546)	123.9	124.1	126.9	-0.2	-2
lented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	106.0	104.8	0.0	1
wned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.2	123.3	120.2	-0.1	2
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0.0	C
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.4	145.4	137.4	0.0	5
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	114.5	113.1	108.6	1.2	5
later, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.2	139.8	161.7	-0.4	-13
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	117.9	0.0	12
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	142.8	144.5	232.6	-1.2	-38.
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	109.6	108.3	105.6	1.2	3.
ousehold operations	(v41691559)	114.5	113.4	109.7	1.0	4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	104.5	102.5	104.8	2.0	-0
Internet access services	(v41693219)	101.4	99.3	99.3	2.1	2
ousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	99.6	98.2	97.4	1.4	2
lothing and footwear	(v41691573)	89.7	95.7	97.9	-6.3	-8
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	84.8	96.8	102.2	-12.4	-17
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	90.4	95.2	95.4	-5.0	-5
ootwear	(v41691578)	89.8	92.6	94.5	-3.0	-5
ransportation	(v41691581)	109.3	106.4	121.3	2.7	-9.
rivate transportation	(v41691582)	108.4	105.4	121.4	2.8	-10
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	86.9	86.2	93.5	0.8	-7
Gasoline	(v41691587)	131.3	122.1	177.4	7.5	-26
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	113.0	110.4	108.1	2.4	4
ublic transportation	(v41691592)	121.8	119.5	119.9	1.9	1
ealth and personal care	(v41691597)	110.9	110.1	108.6	0.7	2
ealth care	(v41691598)	113.3	112.3	111.2	0.9	1
ersonal care	(v41691604)	108.7	108.2	106.3	0.5	2
ecreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	105.9	104.8	106.3	1.0	-0.
ecreation	(v41691608)	100.8	99.4	101.2	1.4	-0
ducation and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.3	119.9	0.0	-0.
Icoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.8	141.6	139.9	0.1	1.
Icoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.8	117.7	117.3	0.1	0.
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.7	155.6	152.6	0.1	2.
page products and smokers supplies	(4-1091051)	100.7	100.0	102.0	0.1	۷.

Table 9-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41691648)	113.7	112.5	113.9	1.1	-0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	111.4	110.2	113.3	1.1	-1.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	108.6	107.7	106.6	0.8	1.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	111.7	110.8	108.6	0.8	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	113.1	112.2	110.9	0.8	2.0
Energy 1	(v41691779)	129.3	126.2	158.0	2.5	-18.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	134.9	133.4	135.1	1.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691649)	125.1	123.8	117.0	1.1	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	127.0	125.5	117.5	1.2	8.1
Meat 2	(v41691651)	116.5	113.5	112.3	2.6	3.7
Dairy products 2	(v41691661)	127.1	126.6	121.8	0.4	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691666)	142.4	141.5	137.1	0.6	3.9
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691670)	107.5	101.1	100.3	6.3	7.2
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41691673)	121.1	125.7	97.0	-3.7	24.8
Flood purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	120.7	119.8	116.0	0.8	4.1
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.5	120.8	121.0	-0.2	-0.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.8	0.0	3.5
	(v41691685)	119.4	119.5	114.0	-0.1	4.
Replacement cost		131.0	131.0	125.1	0.0	4.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)			110.6	2.5	9.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	121.1	118.1		-0.9	
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	134.6	135.8	146.1		-7.9
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691690)	130.3	130.3	127.4	0.0	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	138.5	146.7	233.2	-5.6	-40.6
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	107.5	106.2	103.8	1.2	3.6
fousehold operations	(v41691694)	116.0	114.8	111.7	1.0	3.8
Telephone services	(v41691696)	106.3	104.6	107.5	1.6	-1.
Internet access services	(v41693220)	110.5	107.4	106.0	2.9	4.
fousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	92.2	90.8	89.6	1.5	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	96.3	97.1	94.5	-0.8	1.9
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	90.6	92.1	88.8	-1.6	2.1
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	96.4	97.4	96.3	-1.0	0.
ootwear	(v41691713)	97.2	99.0	95.6	-1.8	1.
ransportation	(v41691716)	106.9	104.1	119.7	2.7	-10.
Private transportation	(v41691717)	106.1	103.2	119.8	2.8	-11.
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	83.4	82.8	91.3	0.7	-8.
Gasoline	(v41691722)	124.3	116.4	170.7	6.8	-27.
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	118.4	114.8	111.6	3.1	6.
blic transportation	(v41691727)	123.3	121.4	120.1	1.6	2.
lealth and personal care	(v41691732)	109.4	106.3	103.1	2.9	6.
Health care	(v41691733)	114.3	110.2	107.0	3.7	6.
Personal care	(v41691739)	104.5	102.5	99.3	2.0	5.:
ecreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	105.8	104.9	105.4	0.9	0.
Recreation	(v41691743)	99.3	98.2	99.0	1.1	0.:
ducation and reading	(v41691751)	126.7	126.7	125.5	0.0	1.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.3	130.4	128.7	1.5	2.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691756)	120.4	116.3	116.2	3.5	3.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691756)	137.9	137.9	135.1	0.0	2.
obacco products and smokers supplies	(441091702)	137.9	107.0	100.1	0.0	6.

Table 9-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Quebec

All-items	7 112.7 1 110.3 1 109.0 1 111.9 1 112.3	May 2008 2002=100 113.6 113.2	April 2009	May 2008
Special aggregates	110.3 109.0 111.9 112.3	<b>113.6</b> 113.2	0.9	
Special aggregates	110.3 109.0 111.9 112.3	113.2	0.9	
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy (v41691908) 111 All-items excluding food and energy (v41691909) 109 All-items excluding gasoline (v41693255) 112 Energy 1 (v41691915) 128 All-items excluding gasoline (v41691915) 128 All-items excluding gasoline (v41691781) 128 All-items (1992=100) (v41691784) 128 All-items (1992=100) (v41691784) 128 Energy 1 (v41691784) 128 Energy 1 (v41691784) 128 Energy 1 (v41691785) 128 Energy 1 (v41691784) 128 Energy 1 (v41691785) 128 Energy 1 (v41691785) 129 Energy 1 (v41691786) 120 Energy 1 (v41691796) 130 Energy 1 (v41691796) 130 Energy 1 (v41691806) 120 Energy 1 (v41691806) 138 Energy 1	109.0 111.9 112.3		0.0	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy (v41691909) All-items excluding energy (v41691914) All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1 (v41691915) 128 All-items (1992=100) (v41713412) 131 Food (v41691784) Food (v41691785) Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Dairy products 2 Dairy products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Frod purchased from restaurants (v41691805) Food purchased from stores (v41691801) Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Frod purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 119 Shelter (v41691816) Rented accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691822) Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691823) 118 Electricity Natural gas Fuel and electricity Electricity Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household furnishings and equipment Household furnishings and equipment Women's clothing Men's clothi	109.0 111.9 112.3			
All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1 (v41691915) 128 Energy 1 (v41691915) 128  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412) 131  Food Food purchased from stores (v41691786) 125 Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Dairy products 2 Dairy products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691805) 120 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 130 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 120 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 119  Shelter Rented accommodation (v41691817) 108 Owned accommodation (v41691819) 126 Replacement cost (v41691820) 138 Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance (v41691820) 138 Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691823) 118 Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment (v41691829) 105 Household furnishings and equipment (v41691829) 105 Household furnishings and equipment (v41691827) 109 Fresh vegetables 2 (v41691828) 152 Household operations, furnishings and equipment (v41691829) 105 Household furnishings and equipment (v41691830) 112 Fresh repair (v41691837) 101  Clothing and footwear (v41691844) 91 Women's clothing (v41691847) 92 Fransportation (v41691852) 111 Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691853) 111 Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691858) 137.	111.9 112.3		1.0	-1.6
All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1 (v41691915) 128  All-items (1992=100) (v41691784) 124  Food (v41691784) 125  Food (v41691785) 125  Meat 2 (v41691786) 122  Dairy products 2 (v41691786) 120  Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 (v41691806) 120  Fresh fruit 2 (v41691806) 120  Fresh vegetables 2 (v41691806) 120  Frod purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 119  Shelter (v41691815) 119  Shelter (v41691817) 108  Replacement cost (v41691817) 108  Replacement cost (v41691819) 126  Replacement cost (v41691820) 138  Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance (v41691822) 150  Mater, fuel and electricity (v41691823) 118  Water, fuel and electricity (v41691824) 119  Electricity (v41691825) 113  Natural gas (v41691827) 109  Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691828) 152  Household operations, furnishings and equipment (v41691832) 105  Internet access services (v41691832) 105  Internet access services (v41691832) 105  Clothing and footwear (v41691844) 91  Women's clothing (v41691849) 98  Fransportation (v41691849) 98  Fransportation (v41691852) 111  Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87  Gasoline (v41691855) 113  Total content of the services (v41691845) 111  Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691858) 137	111.9 112.3	108.2	0.4	1.1
All-items excluding gasoline Energy 1 (v41693255) (v41691915) 128  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412) 131  Food Food (v41691784) Meat 2 (v41691785) 125  Meat 2 (v41691786) 122  Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691805) 120 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 119  Shelter (v41691815) 119  Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691823) 118  Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691829) Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691832) Internet access services (v41691837) Internet access services (v41691837) Internet access services (v41691837) Internet access services (v41691844) Internet access services (v41691845) Internet access services (v41691846) Internet access services (v41691847) Internet access services (v41691848) Internet access services (v41691849) Internet access services (v41691851) Internet access services (v41691853) Internet access services (v41691855) Internet access services (v41691855) Internet access services (v41691855) Internet access ser	112.3	109.7	0.4	2.5
All-items (1992=100)  Food  (v41691784) Food purchased from stores  Meat 2  Dairy products 2  Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2  Fresh register of the stores (v41691801) Fresh register of the stores (v41691801) Fresh register of the stores (v41691801) Fresh vegetables 2  Frood purchased from restaurants Fresh vegetables 2  Frood purchased from restaurants Fresh vegetables 2  V41691815)  119.  Shelter  V41691816  120.  Rented accommodation  V41691817  108.  Fresh vegetables 2  V41691829  V41691829  Too.  Fresh vegetables 2  V41691829  Too.  Fresh vegetables 2  V41691829  Too.  Fresh vegetables 2  V41691830  Too.  Fresh ruit 2  V41691830  Too.  Fresh ruit 2  V41691841  V41691843  Too.  Fresh ruit 2  V41691844  V41691844  V41691847  Too.  Fresh ruit 2  Fresh ruit 2  V41691844  V41691847  Too.  Fresh ruit 2  V41691849  V41691849  V41691849  V41691849  V41691849  P8.  Fransportation		110.7	0.4	1.9
Food Food purchased from stores	122.0	158.1	5.2	-18.8
Food purchased from stores  Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh resh vegetables 2 Frood purchased from restaurants  Shelter Rented accommodation Cowned accommodation Cowned accommodation Replacement cost Homeowners' maintenance and repairs Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Fuel oil and other fuels  Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Telephone services Internet access services Household furnishings and equipment Women's clothing Men's clothing Men's clothing Men's clothing Men's clothing Men's clothing Fransportation Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles  (v41691852) (v41691853) 112. (v41691853) 113. (v41691844) 91. (v41691844) 91. (v41691844) 91. (v41691845) 103. (v41691855) 104. (v41691855) 105. (v41691855) 107. (v41691856) 1	130.2	131.2	0.9	0.2
Meat 2	123.1	115.7	0.7	7.2
Meat 2	124.5	116.1	0.9	8.2
Dairy products 2		115.9	1.0	5.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2		124.2	0.5	5.2
Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 3 Fresh vegetables 2 Fresh vegetables 3 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 3 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 4 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 5 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 6 Fresh vegetables 5		134.6	0.5	
Fresh vegetables 2 (v41691815) 119. Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815) 119. Final Part of the			911	4.5
Shelter		98.7	6.0	22.1
Shelter		99.8	-0.2	19.2
Rented accommodation (v41691817) 108.  Dwned accommodation (v41691819) 126.  Replacement cost (v41691820) 138.  Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance (v41691822) 150.  Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691823) 118.  Water, fuel and electricity (v41691824) 119.  Electricity (v41691827) 109.  Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691828) 152.  Household operations, furnishings and equipment (v41691829) 108.  Household operations (v41691832) 105.  Internet access services (v41691832) 105.  Internet access services (v41691832) 105.  Internet access services (v41691837) 101.  Clothing and footwear (v41691844) 91.  Women's clothing (v41691847) 92.  footwear (v41691849) 98.  Fransportation (v41691852) 112.  Frivate transportation (v41691853) 111.  Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87.  Gasoline (v41691855) 87.  Gasoline (v41691858) 137.		114.6	0.2	4.5
Dwned accommodation         (v41691819)         126.           Replacement cost         (v41691820)         138.           Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance         (v41691822)         150.           Homeowners' maintenance and repairs         (v41691823)         118.           Mater, fuel and electricity         (v41691824)         119.           Electricity         (v41691825)         113.           Natural gas         (v41691827)         109.           Fuel oil and other fuels         (v41691828)         152.           Household operations, furnishings and equipment         (v41691829)         108.           Household operations         (v41691832)         105.           Internet access services         (v41691832)         105.           Internet access services         (v41691832)         105.           Household furnishings and equipment         (v41691837)         101.           Clothing and footwear         (v41691844)         91.           Women's clothing         (v41691846)         81.           Men's clothing         (v41691849)         98.           Fransportation         (v41691852)         112.           Private transportation         (v41691853)         111.           Purchase and leasing of		119.5	-0.2	0.4
Replacement cost	108.0	106.9	0.0	1.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	126.2	122.4	0.0	3.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	138.3	133.3	0.0	3.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs   (v41691823)   118.   (v41691824)   119.   (v41691824)   119.   Electricity   (v41691825)   113.   (v41691827)   109.   Fuel oil and other fuels   (v41691828)   152.   (v41691828)   152.   (v41691828)   152.   (v41691828)   152.   (v41691829)   (v41691832)   (v41691832)   (v41691832)   (v41691832)   (v41691832)   105.   (v41691844)   96.   (v41691844)   97.   (v41691844)   98.   (v41691846)   98.   (v41691849)   98.   (v41691849)   98.   (v41691849)   98.   (v41691855)   110.   (v41691856)		143.2	0.1	4.7
Water, fuel and electricity         (v41691824)         119.           Electricity         (v41691825)         113.           Natural gas         (v41691827)         109.           Fuel oil and other fuels         (v41691828)         152.           dousehold operations, furnishings and equipment         (v41691829)         108.           dousehold operations         (v41691830)         112.           Telephone services         (v41691832)         105.           Internet access services         (v41691832)         105.           dousehold furnishings and equipment         (v41691832)         101.           Clothing and footwear         (v41691844)         91.           Women's clothing         (v41691846)         81.           Men's clothing         (v41691847)         92.           footwear         (v41691849)         98.           fransportation         (v41691852)         112.           frivate transportation         (v41691853)         111.           Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles         (v41691855)         87.           Gasoline         (v41691858)         137.		110.3	1.8	7.3
Electricity		130.1	-0.7	-8.5
Natural gas         (v41691827)         109           Fuel oil and other fuels         (v41691828)         152           Household operations, furnishings and equipment         (v41691829)         108           Household operations         (v41691830)         112           Telephone services         (v41691832)         105           Internet access services         (v41693221)         95           Household furnishings and equipment         (v41691837)         101           Clothing and footwear         (v41691844)         91           Women's clothing         (v41691846)         81           Men's clothing         (v41691847)         92           footwear         (v41691849)         98           transportation         (v41691852)         112           ransportation         (v41691853)         111           Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles         (v41691855)         87           Gasoline         (v41691858)         137		112.3	0.0	1.0
Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691828) 152.  Household operations, furnishings and equipment (v41691829) 108. Household operations (v41691830) 112. Telephone services (v41691832) 105. Internet access services (v41693221) 95. Household furnishings and equipment (v41691837) 101.  Clothing and footwear (v41691844) 91. Women's clothing (v41691846) 81. Men's clothing (v41691847) 92. Tootwear (v41691849) 98.  Fransportation (v41691852) 112. Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87. Gasoline (v41691858) 137.		125.2	-1.3	
Adousehold operations		271.8	-1.3 -5.1	-12.9 -44.0
Household operations	108.1	104.3	0.0	3.6
Telephone services	111.9	108.2	0.4	3.8
Internet access services		106.1	-0.7	-1.0
Clothing and footwear		98.5	1.3	-3.4
Women's clothing         (v41691846)         81.           Men's clothing         (v41691847)         92.           Cootwear         (v41691849)         98.           Pransportation         (v41691852)         112.           Private transportation         (v41691853)         111.           Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles         (v41691855)         87.           Gasoline         (v41691858)         137.		97.8	-0.6	3.5
Women's clothing         (v41691846)         81.           Men's clothing         (v41691847)         92.           cookwar         (v41691849)         98.           ransportation         (v41691852)         112.           rivivate transportation         (v41691853)         111.           Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles         (v41691855)         87.           Gasoline         (v41691858)         137.	91.7	93.3	-0.2	-1.9
Men's clothing         (v41691847)         92.           footwear         (v41691849)         98.           fransportation         (v41691852)         112.           frivate transportation         (v41691853)         111.           Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles         (v41691855)         87.           Gasoline         (v41691858)         137.	81.7	84.8	0.0	-3.7
continued of the product of		93.8	-2.0	-1.9
Private transportation (v41691853) 111.1  Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87.  Gasoline (v41691858) 137.	99.8	100.8	-1.0	-2.0
Private transportation (v41691853) 111.1  Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87.  Gasoline (v41691858) 137.	108.8	125.5	3.2	-10.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855) 87. Gasoline (v41691858) 137.	107.4	125.6	3.4	-11.6
Gasoline (v41691858) 137.	86.7	94.0	0.5	-7.3
(**************************************	123.9	185.7	10.7	-26.2
	143.1	149.0	2.5	-20.2
Public transportation (v41691863) 130.	128.7	125.7	1.2	3.6
lealth and personal care (v41691868) 112.	111.1	109.1	1.2	3.0
dealth care (v41691869) 112.9	112.6	110.5	0.3	2.2
rersonal care (v41691875) 111.9	109.6	107.7	2.1	3.9
ecreation, education and reading (v41691878) 96.	95.7	96.0	1.3	0.9
Recreation (v41691879) 92.5	91.1	92.4	1.5	0.1
ducation and reading (v41691887) 115.0	115.0	110.7	0.0	3.9
Ilcoholic beverages and tobacco products (v41691891) 126.9	125.6	123.5	1.0	2.8
Ilcoholic beverages (y41691892) 112.	110.6	109.8	1.4	2.1
obacco products and smokers' supplies (v41691898) 139.4		134.2	0.8	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	114.0	113.2	113.6	0.7	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	112.5	111.6	113.3	0.8	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	111.3	111.0	109.7	0.3	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	113.0	112.8	110.6	0.2	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	113.0	112.7	111.1	0.3	1.7
Energy 1	(v41692051)	129.7	121.9	155.4	6.4	-16.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.9	136.0	136.4	0.7	0.4
Food	(v41691920)	121.6	121.8	115.2	-0.2	5.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	121.8	122.1	114.8	-0.2	6.1
Meat 2	(v41691922)	118.6	119.8	112.8	-1.0	5.1
Dairy products 2	(v41691932)	130.9	132.9	129.9	-1.5	0.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691937)	137.1	138.6	134.1	-1.1	2.2
	(v41691941)	108.1	102.6	97.0	5.4	11.4
Fresh fruit 2		104.0	107.6	92.0	-3.3	13.0
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691944) (v41691951)	121.1	121.3	116.1	-0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691952)	118.3	118.1	117.5	0.2	0.7
	(v41691953)	107.3	107.2	106.2	0.1	1.0
Rented accommodation			122.8	120.0	-0.3	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	122.4				
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	131.4	132.2	131.7	-0.6	-0.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	156.3	156.1	147.2	0.1	6.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	114.2	113.7	106.6	0.4	7.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	127.6	124.6	133.3	2.4	-4.3
Electricity 3	(v41691961)	120.1	114.9	111.0	4.5	8.2
Natural gas	(v41691963)	103.2	101.6	122.7	1.6	-15.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	156.7	162.3	256.8	-3.5	-39.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.6	107.6	104.6	0.0	2.9
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.6	113.9	110.5	-0.3	2.8
Telephone services	(v41691968)	109.1	110.1	110.4	-0.9	-1.2
Internet access services	(v41693222)	93.8	92.8	96.0	1.1	-2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	97.4	96.9	94.7	0.5	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	92.6	94.7	90.2	-2.2	2.7
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	85.6	90.3	85.2	-5.2	0.5
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	92.1	91.7	91.5	0.4	0.7
Footwear	(v41691985)	92.4	92.7	86.9	-0.3	6.3
Transportation	(v41691988)	114.5	111.2	123.7	3.0	-7.4
Private transportation	(v41691989)	113.4	110.0	123.9	3.1	-8.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	86.3	86.3	92.4	0.0	-6.6
Gasoline Gasoline	(v41691994)	137.6	125.1	182.1	10.0	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41691997)	152.5	146.9	144.9	3.8	5.2
Public transportation	(v41691999)	123.0	121.0	120.7	1.7	1.9
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	112.1	111.0	108.7	1.0	3.1
Health care	(v41692004)	117.8	117.1	115.0	0.6	2.4
Personal care	(v41692003)	107.3	105.8	103.3	1.4	3.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	103.4	102.2	102.5	1.2	0.9
Recreation	(v41692014)	97.3	95.7	97.7	1.7	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692013)	119.4	119.4	115.0	0.0	3.8
	· ·	134.4	133.9	131.3	0.4	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)			111.5	0.4	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	113.2	112.8			
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.7	154.9	150.5	0.5	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692055)	114.4	113.7	113.5	0.6	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	112.5	111.8	113.3	0.6	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.7	110.1	108.9	0.5	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	113.1	112.5	110.0	0.5	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	113.3	112.9	110.4	0.6	2.6
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41692187)	129.8	127.7	154.3	1.6	-15.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	140.8	139.9	139.7	0.6	0.8
Food	(v41692056)	123.6	123.0	114.4	0.5	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	123.7	122.8	112.5	0.7	10.0
Meat 2	(v41692058)	120.8	119.2	106.3	1.3	13.6
Dairy products 2	(v41692068)	124.9	127.2	116.5	-1.8	7.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692073)	142.4	143.2	133.0	-0.6	7.1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692077)	104.4	102.9	97.8		
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692077)	116.0			1.5	6.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.2	114.0 122.0	93.9 118.4	1.8 0.2	23.5 3.2
Shelter	· ·					
Rented accommodation	(v41692088)	122.2	122.9	119.7	-0.6	2.1
	(v41692089)	112.5	112.4	110.1	0.1	2.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.1	126.4	122.7	-0.2	2.8
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	144.2	0.0	2.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	149.9	148.5	0.0	0.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	111.9	112.7	108.1	-0.7	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	118.8	121.5	119.3	-2.2	-0.4
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	115.0	106.9	0.0	7.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	114.4	122.5	126.2	-6.6	-9.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	148.5	155.2	242.7	-4.3	-38.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.3	108.3	104.1	0.0	4.0
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.0	112.1	107.6	-0.1	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.5	102.3	101.6	0.2	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693223)	103.9	102.9	100.6	1.0	3.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	101.7	101.5	97.7	0.2	4.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	94.5	93.7	93.0	0.9	1.6
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	82.3	84.4	86.4	-2.5	-4.7
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.4	93.5	88.5	1.0	6.7
Footwear	(v41692121)	95.1	95.9	93.9	-0.8	1.3
Fransportation	(v41692124)	111.4	109.0	122.4	2.2	-9.0
Private transportation	(v41692125)	110.1	107.8	122.5	2.1	-10.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.5	87.2	94.5	0.3	-7.4
Gasoline	(v41692130)	141.6	134.0	191.1	5.7	-25.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692133)	110.7	107.5		3.0	1.4
Public transportation	(v41692135)	124.2	121.9	121.1	1.9	2.6
lealth and personal care	(v41692140)	110.4	109.7	106.5	0.6	3.7
Health care	(v41692141)	113.2	112.8	111.4	0.4	1.6
Personal care	(v41692147)	107.7	106.7	101.6	0.9	6.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	103.4	101.9	103.5	1.5	-0.1
Recreation	(v41692151)	100.4	98.4	101.1	2.0	-0.7
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.0	114.0	111.6	0.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	130.2	129.8	126.0	0.3	3.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	117.3	117.1	114.8	0.3	2.2
	(v41692170)	140.5	139.8		0.2	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(V41092170)	140.0	100.0	134.3	0.0	4.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	117.0	116.1	116.2	0.8	0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	115.8	114.9	116.9	0.8	-0.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	114.6	113.9	113.0	0.6	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	116.2	115.5	112.9	0.6	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.1	115.4	113.3	0.6	2.5
Energy 1	(v41692323)	124.9	122.8	147.0	1.7	-15.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.7	143.7	143.7	0.7	0.7
Food	(v41692192)	123.0	122.4	112.8	0.5	9.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	122.6	121.8	110.3	0.7	11.2
Meat 2	(v41692194)	118.3	116.5	104.2	1.5	13.5
Dairy products 2	(v41692204)	127.7	129.2	117.2	-1.2	9.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692209)	139.3	139.7	129.3	-0.3	7.7
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692213)	114.1	110.2	100.2	3.5	13.9
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692216)	126.1	125.8	103.7	0.2	21.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	124.1	123.5	117.9	0.5	5.3
Shelter	(v41692224)	138.2	138.0	134.4	0.1	2.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	119.5	119.0	111.3	0.4	7.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	152.2	151.8	146.9	0.3	3.0
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	203.6	204.1	219.5	-0.2	-7.5
	(v41692230)	225.8	228.0	223.1	-1.0	1.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692231)	126.5	120.4	107.0	5.1	18.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	121.4	121.5	123.2	-0.1	-1.
Nater, fuel and electricity			115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5			0.0	-4.3
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692235) (v41692236)	109.6 138.9	109.6 147.0	114.5 231.4	-5.5	-40.0
	(v41692237)	104.1	103.9	102.1	0.2	2.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	109.1	108.7	105.3	0.4	3.0
Household operations		94.3	94.6	96.5	-0.3	-2.:
Telephone services	(v41692240)				0.5	0.5
Internet access services	(v41693224)	97 0	96.5	96.5		
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	94.9	95.2	95.9	-0.3	-1.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	<b>94.8</b> 87.8	<b>96.6</b> 91.3	<b>95.0</b> 90.3	-1.9 -3.8	-0.2 -2.8
Women's clothing	(v41692254)		90.9	89.2	-2.3	-0.4
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	88.8				-0.4
Footwear	(v41692257)	94.8	99.0	95.1	-4.2	
Fransportation	(v41692260)	106.9	105.2	119.1	1.6	-10.
Private transportation	(v41692261)	105.6	104.0	118.8	1.5	-11.
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	85.6	85.1	93.7	0.6	-8.
Gasoline	(v41692266)	135.4	130.4	180.9	3.8	-25.
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692269)	114.2	112.4	112.4	1.6	1.0
Public transportation	(v41692271)	125.6	122.9	123.3	2.2	1.9
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	110.7	109.0	106.0	1.6	4.
Health care	(v41692277)	113.4	111.6	108.7	1.6	4.3
Personal care	(v41692283)	107.6	106.1	103.0	1.4	4.
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	104.6	102.5	104.1	2.0	0.5
Recreation	(v41692287)	100.2	97.7	100.2	2.6	0.0
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.2	119.2	116.8	0.0	2.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	132.2	131.1	130.5	0.8	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	123.2	121.5	118.2	1.4	4.:
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.9	136.5	138.6	0.3	-1.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 200
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692327)	121.4	120.4	122.2	0.8	-0.
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	121.5	120.4	123.9	0.9	-1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	120.0	119.1	118.0	0.8	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	120.2	119.4	117.3	0.7	2.
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.8	120.0	119.8	0.7	0.8
Energy 1	(v41692458)	133.5	131.2	184.6	1.8	-27.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.8	149.6	151.8	0.8	-0.7
Food	(v41692328)	121.3	120.6	113.8	0.6	6.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	121.7	120.9	112.4	0.7	8.3
Meat 2	(v41692330)	116.5	115.8	104.8	0.6	11.2
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692340)	128.7	129.9	121.0	-0.9	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692345)	138.7	139.7			6.4
Fresh fruit 2				132.5	-0.7	4.7
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692349)	108.7	104.9	98.2	3.6	10.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692352) (v41692359)	108.0 120.3	107.3 119.9	92.2 116.8	0.7 0.3	17.1 3.0
Shelter	,					
Rented accommodation	(v41692360)	145.8	146.3	151.6	-0.3	-3.8
	(v41692361)	123.5	123.4	119.2	0.1	3.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	155.7	156.0	155.1	-0.2	0.4
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	167.7	169.5	192.8	-1.1	-13.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	215.1	214.2	206.7	0.4	4.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	112.8	109.6	107.6	2.9	4.
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	133.8	135.8	173.1	-1.5	-22.
Electricity	(v41692369)	106.1	104.7	125.1	1.3	-15.
Natural gas	(v41692371)	150.1	160.4	260.7	-6.4	-42.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(**************************************			200.7	-0.4	~42.
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.8	107.2	104.2	0.6	3.5
fousehold operations	(v41692373)	114.0	113.8	109.7	0.2	3.9
Telephone services	(v41692375)	103.0	101.1	101.2	1.9	1.0
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.2	94.9	97.2	-0.7	-3.
lousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.9	96.9	95.4	1.0	-3. 2.6
lothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.2	97.7	96.2	-1.5	0.0
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	85.4	88.3	88.6	-3.3	-3 6
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.4	93.2	95.3	0.2	-2.0
ootwear	(v41692392)	102.9	103.1	97.0	-0.2	6.1
ransportation	(v41692395)	116.1	113.7	125.2	2.1	-7.3
rivate transportation	(v41692396)	114.9	112.5	125.3	2.1	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	82.9	82.5	88.7	0.5	-6.:
Gasoline	(v41692401)	137.4	130.4	190.2	5.4	-27.
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692404)	169.1	163.9	149.3		
ublic transportation	(v41692404)	126.7	124.2	123.4	3.2 2.0	13.:
ealth and personal care	(v41692411)	114.2	113.9	110.4	0.3	3.4
ealth care	(v41692412)	118.0	117.9	114.8	0.3	2.8
ersonal care	(v41692418)	110.5	109.9	106.0	0.1	4.3
ecreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	106.2	104.1	105.1	2.0	1.0
ecreation	(v41692422)	102.2	99.5	101.8	2.7	
ducation and reading	(v41692422) (v41692430)	120.7	120.7	116.9	0.0	0.4 3.3
Icoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	135.5	128.2	127.0	5.7	6.7
Icoholic beverages	(v41692435)	125.4	115.9	114.6	<b>5.7</b> 8.2	
		142.2	137.9			9.4
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	142.2	137.9	137.2	3.1	3.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692462)	112.9	112.1	112.8	0.7	0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	1118	110 9	113.0	0 8	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	110.2	109 5	109.5	0 6	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.7	111 1	110.0	0.5	1.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.8	1112	110.3	0.5	1.4
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41692594)	128.1	125 1	151.1	2 4	-15.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	133.0	132.1	132.9	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41692463)	118.1	118.2	111.8	-0.1	5.6
ood purchased from stores	(v41692464)	118.2	118 5	110 5	-0 3	7.0
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692465)	116.6	115 3	108.5	1 1	7.5
Dairy products 2	(v41692475)	123.5	123 5	118.8	0 0	4.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692480)	131.1	133 3	124 1	-1.7	5.6
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692484)	113 5	111 1	100 7	2.2	12.7
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41692487)	111.0	113 0	97 4	-1.8	14.0
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.9	1177	114.3	0.2	3.1
Shelter	(v41692495)	112.5	112.7	114.1	-0.2	-1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.6	107 4	105 8	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	113.5	113 8	116.1	-0.3	-2 2
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	111.8	113 8	129.2	-1.8	-13
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	146.1	148 3	145.5	-1.5	0 4
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	117.5	110 5	108 4	6.3	8 4
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	117 7	117 8	120.2	-0.1	-2
Electricity	(v41692504)	114.4	114 4	113.5	0.0	0 8
Natural gas	(v41692506)	113.0	113 0	116.9	0.0	-3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	154.8	158 5	237.9	-2.3	-34 9
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	106.4	105.9	103.8	0.5	2.5
lousehold operations	(v41692509)	110.5	109 9	106 9	0.5	3 4
Telephone services	(v41692511)	102.8	1018	101.9	1.0	0
Internet access services	(v41693226)	93 8	94 0	95 8	-0.2	-2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	98 8	98 5	97.9	0.3	0 9
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	100.7	99.7	97.3	1.0	3.
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	94.7	93 5	90 6	1.3	4
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	97 8	96 3	94 4	1.6	3
Footwear	(v41692528)	100 9	98 0	99 6	3.0	1
fransportation	(v41692531)	114.2	112.1	122.4	1.9	-6.
Private transportation	(v41692532)	113.0	110 9	122 6	1.9	-7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	88 2	87 7	93 0	0.6	-5
Gasoline	(v41692537)	144.2	138 2	185 3	4.3	-22
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692540)	128 1	125 2	125.2	2.3	2
Public transportation	(v41692542)	124.6	122 3	121.4	1.9	2.
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	111.4	111.3	108.6	0.1	2.
Health care	(v41692548)	116 9	116 9	114.7	0.0	1.
Personal care	(v41692554)	105.0	104 8	101 3	0.2	3.
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	112.3	109.9	111.2	2.2	1.
Recreation	(v41692558)	101 4	98 3	100 9	3.2	0.
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.2	117 2	143.6	0.0	2.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	123.9	124.2	120.8	-0.2	2.
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113 7	1139	112.2	-0 2	1.
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	136 4	136 6	130 4	-0 1	4.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692598)	114.0	113.4	113.6	0.5	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	113.6	112.7	114.4	0.8	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	111.8	110.9	108.3	0.8	3.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	112.7	112.0	108.8	0.6	3.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.5	112.9	111.6	0.5	1.1
Energy 1	(v41692718)	124.5	124.5	164.6	0.0	-24.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	134.1	133.4	133.7	0.5	0.3
Food	(v41692599)	116.2	116.5	110.5	-0.3	5.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	114.7	114.8	108.0	-0.3 -0.1	
Meat 2	(v41692601)	109.2	106.7	106.3	2.3	6.2
Dairy products 2	(v41692611)	121.8	121.6	113.6	0.2	2.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692616)	124.7	127.6			7.2
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692620)	106.4	105.4	116.0	-2.3	7.
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692623)	102.5		101.7	0.9	4.6
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.4	107.6 120.1	94.2 116.4	-4.7 -0.6	8.8 2.6
Shelter	(v41692631)	128.0	128.2			
Rented accommodation	(**1032031)	120.0	120.2	128.2	-0.2	-0.2
Owned accommodation Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	128.0	400.5	450.4	. :	
Electricity	(v41692632)		128.5	159.1	-0.4	-19.5
Natural gas	(V4 1092033)	101.3	101.3	114.4	0.0	-11.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	155.6	157.2	234.0	-1.0	-33.5
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	104.6	103.8			
lousehold operations	(v41692637)	110.1		101.5	8.0	3.1
Telephone services	(v41692639)		109.2	106.2	0.8	3.7
Internet access services		99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
lousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	104.7	0.0	1.6
	(v41692644)	95.2	94.8	93.8	0.4	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	99.2	100.5	103.0	-1.3	-3.7
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	87.9	92.2	96.3	-4.7	-8.7
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	101.6	103.5	103.2	-1.8	-1.6
ootwear	(v41692656)	105.5	102.5	108.9	2.9	-3.1
ransportation	(v41692659)	113.9	112.3	122.2	1.4	-6.8
Private transportation	(v41692660)	111.9	110.6	122.6	1.2	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	90.2	89.6	95.5	0.7	-5.5
Gasoline	(v41692665)	121.6	120.9	166.4	0.6	-26.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692668)	174.0	166.7	159.1	4.4	9.4
ublic transportation	(v41692670)	123.1	120.1	119.9	2.5	2.7
ealth and personal care	(v41692675)	111.1	109.1	106.1	1.8	
lealth care	(v41692676)	116.5	115.7	112.6	1.8 0.7	4.7
ersonal care	(v41692682)	104.8	101.8	98.8	2.9	3.5 6.1
ecreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	96.5	94.4	96.1	2.2	
ecreation	(v41692686)	93.4	90.9	93.2	2.2	0.4
ducation and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	111.7	109.5	0.0	0.2 2.0
Icoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	133.6				
Icoholic beverages and tobacco products			133.4	118.4	0.1	12.8
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692696)	108.2	109.6	107.7	-1.3	0.5
obacco products and smokers supplies	(v41692702)	163.1	160.8	129.0	1.4	26.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology -- Explanatory notes for tables" section

" Yukon Territory

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 2009	
	number	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692722)	116.0	115.3	115.7	0.6	0.3
special aggregates						4.0
II-items excluding food	(v41692835)	115 9	115 3	117 1	0.5	-1.0
I-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	113 5	112 8	110.5	0.6	2.
Il-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	1140	113 3	110.2	0.6	3.
I-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	115 9	115 3	114.3	0.5	1.
nergy 1	(v41692842)	142 5	141 9	176.6	0 4	-19.
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	135.0	134.2	134.6	0.6	0.
ood	(v41692723)	116.5	115.4	108.8	1.0	7.
ood purchased from stores	(v41692724)	116 7	115 2	106.9	1 3	9.
Meat 2	(v41692725)	116 4	110 6	104.4	5 2	11.
Dairy products 2	(v41692735)	1156	115 3	108.6	0 3	6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41692740)	119.4	122 8	111.4	-28	7
	(v41692744)	117 0	1147	109.4	20	6
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692747)	134 5	136 5	103.1	-1 5	30
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup> ood purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115 6	115 6	113.9	0.0	1
heiter <sup>3</sup>	(v41692755)	132.6	132.8	134.1	-0.2	-1
ented accommodation wheel accommodation						
Replacement cost Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	( 44000750)	148.5	149 2	174.3	-0 5	-14
Vater, fuel and electricity  Electricity	(v41692756) (v41692757)	154.1	154 1	139.7	0.0	10
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	174.4	176 6	270.1	-1 2	-35
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.6	106.0	103.1	0.6	3
lousehold operations	(v41692761)	1129	112 2	108.8	0 6	3
	(v41692763)	99 3	99 3	99.3	0 0	C
Telephone services	(v41693228)	81.7	81 7	80 5	0 0	1
Internet access services lousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92 6	92 3	90.4	0 3	2
lothing and footwear	(v41692775)	96.3	96.3	96.9	0.0	-0
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	88.4	86 2	87.1	2.6	1
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	99 7	97 1	98.9	2.7	C
cotwear	(v41692780)	85 0	95 0	93 6	-10.5	-6
ransportation	(v41692783)	105.3	103.4	113.2	1.8	-7
Private transportation	(v41692784)	101.3	99 7	111.5	1.6	-6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	81.3	808	86.3	0.6	-5
Gasoline	(v41692789)	122.5	119 5	158.7	2.5	-22
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41692792)	143.3	138 1	133.6	3.8	7
Public transportation	(v41692794)	124.1	121 1	122.8	2.5	,
lealth and personal care	(v41692799)	108.6	109.2	106.5	-0.5	
fealth care	(v41692800)	114.4	113 9	110.5	0.4	3
Personal care	(v41692806)	104 5	106 1	103 9	-1.5	(
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	99.9	98.4	101.5	1.5	
Recreation	(v41692810)	98 0	96 3	99 5	1.8	-1
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109 4	109 4	111.6	0.0	-2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	146.2	145.2	132.4	0.7	10
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	136 5	134 8	129 1	1.3	4.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	155 6	155 6	134 6	0.0	15

**Note(s)**: See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section \* Northwest Territories

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005 2006 2007 2008	105.7 108.4 109.6 111.9	106.2 108.4 110.1 112.4	106.6 108.7 110.8 112.9	107.5 109.6 111.1 113.6	107.5 110.6 111.4 114.5	107.6 110.4 111.9 115.4	107.9 110.5 111.6 116.3	108.0 110.9 111.1 115.8	109.6 109.7 111.1 116.2	108.2 108.9 111.2 115.1	108.3 109.1 111.6 114.3	107.9 109.3 111.8 113.1	107.6 109.5 111.1 114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	113.5	114.1	115.2								
Prince Edward Island (v41691379) 2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005 2006 2007	106.5 110.3 111.5	106.7 110.8 111.9	107.6 110.4 113.3	108.6 112.1 113.7	109.1 112.8	108.9	109.0 112.5	109.3 112.8	111.8 111.6	111.5 110.7	110.7 111.1	110.0 111.6	109.1 111.6
2008 2009	114.2 114.1	114.6 115.7	115.8 115.6	116.7 116.4	114.2 118.9 117.6	114.1 119.5	114.0 120.0	113.8 119.3	114.0 120.3	114.1 118.6	114.3 116.9	114.7 114.7	113.6 117.5
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005 2006	106.1 109.3	106.4	107.1 109.6	107.6 111.0	107.8 111.2	107.7 111.0	108.1 111.3	108.8 111.4	110.4 110.6	109.8 110.1	109.1 110.4	109.3 110.2	108.2 110.4
2007 2008 2009	110.1 113.5 113.4	111.0 113.9 114.3	111.9 114.5 114.5	112.5 115.5 115.0	113.1 117.1 115.8	113.0 117.8	113.0 117.8	112.7 117.7	112.9 117.6	112.6 116.4	113.5 115.0	113.6 113.4	112.5 115.9
New Brunswick (v41691648) 2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005 2006	105.6 108.8	105.9 108.7	106.8 109.1	107.1 110.0	107.0 110.1	106.9 110.0	107.5 109.7	108.0 110.0	109.2 108.8	108.4 107.8	108.2 108.4	108.3 109.1	107.4 109.2
2007 2008 2009	109 2 111.7 111.1	109.6 111.7 112.0	110.7 112.1 112.3	111.2 112.8 112.5	111.6 113.9 113.7	112 1 114.5	112.1 114.9	111.4	112.0 114.7	111 4 113.4	111 9 112.6	111.9	111 3 113.2
Quebec (v41691783) 2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005 2006	105.3 108.1	105.6 108.0	106.4 108.4	106.4 109.1	106.5 109.3	106.8 109.1	107.0 109.2	107.4 109.2	108.5 108.4	107.7 108.4	107.5 108.6	107.4 108.7	106.9 108.7
2007 2008 2009	108.8 111.0 111.5	109.6 111.4 112.3	110.4 111.7 112.6	110.6 112.4 112.7	111.1 113.6 113.7	110.7 114.1	110.6 114.1	110.1 113.5	110.5 114.0	110.5 113.0	110.8 112.4	111.1 111.7	110.4 112.7
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004 2005 2006	103.4 105.1 108.2	103.6 105.8 107.9	104.0 106.4 108.8	104.1 106.5 109.1	105.0 106.6 109.5	104.8 106.8 109.3	104.9 106.9 109.0	104.7 107.5 109.1	104.8 108.2 108.5	105.0 107.7 108.4	105.4 107.5 108.6	105.3 107.6 108.8	104.6 106.9 108.8
2007 2008 2009	108.6 110.9 112.4	109.7 111.4 113.1	110.8 111.7 113.7	111.1 112.5 113.2	111.6 113.6 114.0	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
Manitoba (v41692055)					, , , , ,		**	**	••		••	4.0	
2004 2005 2006	102.0 105.0 107.4	101.9 105.2 107.2	102.4 105.6 107.6	102.7 106.3 108.5	104.1 106.5 109.2	104.4 106.7 109.3	104.3 107.0 109.7	104.3 107.4 109.7	104.1 107.8 108.8	104.5 107.5 108.9	105.2 107.3 109.0	105.5 106.9 108.7	103.8 106.6 108.7
2007 2008 2009	109.1 110.8 112.4	107.2 109.4 111.2 113.1	110.4 111.8 113.0	110.9 112.7 113.7	111.7 113.5 114.4	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105 8	104 6
2005 2006	105.6 107.9	105.8 107.9	106.4 108.2	107.1 109.2	106.5 109.6	106.8 109.6	107.1 109.8	107.4 110.4	108.0 109 3	107.5 109 1	107.4 108.8	107.3 108.9	106 9 109 1
2007 2008 2009	109.5 113.0 115.7	109.9 113.6 116.5	111.0 114.5 116.6	111.8 115.4 116.1	112.6 116.2 117.0	113.1 117.0	113.3 116.9	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9 115.8	112 2 115 9

Table 10 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4	121.4								
British Columbia (v41692462)										1010	105.0	4040	4046
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.9		**		••				• •
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)								100.1	400.4	400 5	1010	4040	400.0
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4	114.0				• •	4.4		• •	**
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)									100 7	1000	4047	405.0	400.0
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2 107.7
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107 6	108.4	
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3	116.0				* *			••	
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)						101 -	1010	404.1	404.0	404.0	404.0	400.0	404.0
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	113.6								

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage May 200	
	number -	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
				2002=100		
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	115.3	114.2	114.0	1.0	1.1
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.0	127.2	124.5	-0.2	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	107.3	106.8	104.9	0.5	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.6	128.8	120.6	-0.2	6.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.7	138.6	151.4	-0.6	-9.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	135.3	134.0	133.8	1.0	1.1
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	117.4	116.3	118.3	0.9	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.8	121.1	127.5	-0.2	-5.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.2	110.0	107.3	0.2	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.2	116.1	114.9	0.1	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	150.8	152.6	190.3	-1.2	-20.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	137.6	136.2	138.6	1.0	-0.7
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	115.3	114.7	116.2	0.5	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.6	122.0	122.5	-0.3	-0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.1	107.2	105.9	-0.1	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.0	123.1	120.0	-0.1	2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	135.6	137.6	152.9	-1.5	-11.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	137.3	136.5	138.3	0.6	-0.7
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	113.9	112.7	114.0	1.1	-0.1
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.9	122.2	121.8	-0.2	0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.4	109.2	106.5	0.2	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.3	120.2	116.2	0.1	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	138.2	139.9	150.9	-1.2	-8.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	134.6	133.2	134.7	1.1	-0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	113.6	112.5	113.2	1.0	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.7	119.6	117.5	0.1	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.9	109.8	108.2	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	125.1	124.9	120.4	0.2	3.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	118.5	124.2	-0.5	-5.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	131.9	130.6	131.4	1.0	0.4
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	113.9	112.9	113.4	0.9	0.4
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.6	118.9	-0.1	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	109.0	108.0	-0.1	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.9	122.7	0.0	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.2	118.8	128.1	-0.5	-7.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	131.8	130.6	131.1	0.9	0.5
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 3						
All-items	(v41692882)	114.0	113.1	113.4	0.8	0.5
Shelter	(v41692883)	120.6	120.0	118.6	0.5	1.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.9	106.9	105.3	0.0	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.3	121.9	-0.1	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	132.2	127.8	135.4	3.4	-2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	138.9	137.8	138.2	0.8	0.5
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.9	113.1	113.3	0.7	0.5
Shelter	(v41692889)	117.0	116.8	116.2	0.2	0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.9	107.8	106.8	0.1	1.0
	(v41692891)	120.6	121.1	118.6	-0.4	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692892)	122.7	118.9	128.6	3.2	-4.6
Water, fuel and electricity				136.6	0.7	0.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	137.3	136.4	130.0	0.7	0.5

Table 11 - continued The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		May 2009	
	number *	May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 200
				2002=100		
hunder Bay, Ontario						
III-items	(v41692894)	111.0	110.4	110.7	0.5	0
helter	(v41692895)	106.1	106.0	106.3	0.1	-0
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.5	103.4	103.0	0.1	0
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.2	103.7	102.4	-0.5	0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	130.3	128.4	134.2	1.5	-2
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.4	131.6	132.0	0.6	(
/innipeg, Manitoba	(	444.0	442.5	442.4	0.6	,
ll-items	(v41692900)	114.2	113.5	113.4	0.6	
helter	(v41692901)	121.5	122.3	119.3	-0.7	
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.6	113.4	111.0	0.2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.1	125.3	121.7	-0.2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	117.7	121.1	119.5	-2.8	-
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	140.8	140.0	139.8	0.6	1
egina, Saskatchewan			440.0	445.4		
II-items	(v41692906)	117.1	116.2	115.4	0.8	
helter	(v41692907)	137.3	136.6	129.6	0.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	117.9	116.9	111.1	0.9	
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	151.5	150.5	140.2	0.7	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	118.1	118.1	118.0	0.0	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.9	144.7	143.7	0.8	
askatoon, Saskatchewan						
l-items	(v41692912)	118.1	117.4	117.6	0.6	
nelter	(v41692913)	140.2	140.4	138.2	-0.1	
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.8	124.5	114.2	0.2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.1	149.4	149.2	-0.2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	127.1	127.1	126.8	0.0	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.4	144.5	144.7	0.6	
dmonton, Alberta						
II-items	(v41692918)	121.6	120.5	121.9	0.9	-
helter	(v41692919)	146.7	146.2	150.3	0.3	-
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.4	128.3	122.8	0.1	
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.6	148.8	148.2	-0.1	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	157.7	154.3	191.2	2.2	-1
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	148.3	146.8	148.5	1.0	•
algary, Alberta						
II-items	(v41692924)	121.5	120.8	122.3	0.6	
helter	(v41692925)	144.0	145.2	150.2	-0.8	
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	120.0	119.9	116.5	0.1	
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159.4	159.9	158.6	-0.3	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	113.2	118.4	157.4	-4.4	-2
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.9	152.0	153.9	0.6	
ancouver, British Columbia						
II-items	(v41692930)	113.3	112.6	113.2	0.6	
helter	(v41692931)	113.4	113.6	115.3	-0.2	
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	108.0	107.8	106.2	0.2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	115.9	116.2	119.2	-0.3	-
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	113.0	113.0	115.2	0.0	
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	134.4	133.6	134.3	0.6	
ctoria, British Columbia						
II-items	(v41692936)	112.6	111.9	112.3	0.6	
helter	(v41692937)	112.1	112.2	112.9	-0.1	-
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.4	108.2	106.5	0.2	
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.6	110.8	112.3	-0.2	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	129.7	129.4	132.8	0.2	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	132.3	131.4	131.8	0.7	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.4 108.0 109.2 111.6 113.0	112.1	103.3 106.3 108.2 110.3 112.5 113.7	103.6 107.1 109.2 110.6 113.2 114.2	104.6 107.2 110.1 110.9 114.0 115.3	104.9 107.3 109.9 111.3 114.8	105.5 107.6 110.0 111.1 115.8	105.2 107.7 110.4 110.7 115.3	110.7	105.7 107.8 108.5 111.0 114.9	105.9 107.9 108.7 111.3 114.2	105.6 107.6 108.8 111.5 113.3	104.6 107.3 109.1 110.7 114.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.2 106.1 109.7 111.0 113.8 114.0	106.3 110.2 111.5 114.2	104.4 107.1 109.9 112.8 115.3 115.5	104.9 108.0 111.4 113.1 116.2 116.3	112.0 113.6	105.7 108.3 111.7 113.5 118.8	105.5 108.4 111.8 113.4 119.2	105.5 108.7 112.1 113.3 118.6		106.2 110.7 110.4 113.8 118.2	107.6 110.0 110.7 114.0 116.6	106.9 109.3 111.1 114.3 114.5	105.4 108.5 111.0 113.2 116.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004	100.4	402 F	104.0	104.0	405.0	405.0	405.5	405.5	405.0	405.0	100.1		
2005 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.7 108.6 109.7 112.9 113.1	103.5 105.9 108.3 110.6 113.4 113.9	104.2 106.6 108.9 111.4 113.9 114.1	104.2 107.0 110.2 111.9 114.8 114.7	105.0 107.2 110.5 112.5 116.2 115.3	105.3 107.1 110.3 112.5 116.9	105.5 107.4 110.5 112.4 116.9	105.5 108.2 110.7 112.2 116.9	105.6 109.6 110.0 112.6 116.8	105.9 109.1 109.7 112.3 115.8	106.4 108.5 110.0 113.1 114.5	106.0 108.6 109.7 113.1 113.0	105.0 107.6 109.8 112.0 115.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.4 105.5 108.8 109.2 111.7 111.4	103.9 105.8 108.7 109.6 111.6 112.1	104.2 106.8 109.2 110.6 112.2 112.5	104.1 107.1 110.1 111.2 112.7 112.7	105.1 107.0 110.1 111.4 114.0 113.9	105.2 106.9 110.0 112.1 114.5	105.2 107.5 109.8 112.1 115.0	105.1 108.0 110.0 111.4 114.4	105.1 109.2 108.9 112.0 114.6	105.5 108.4 107.9 111.4 113.5	106.0 108.2 108.4 111.9 112.7	105.6 108.3 109.0 111.9 111.2	104.9 107.4 109.2 111.2 113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.3 105.3 108.2 108.5 110.6 111.2	103.7 105.6 108.0 109.2 111.1 112.0	103.9 106.4 108.4 110.1 111.3 112.4	103.8 106.3 109.1 110.3 112.0 112.5	104.9 106.5 109.3 110.7 113.2 113.6	104.9 106.9 109.1 110.4 113.7	104.7 107.0 109.2 110.4 113.7	104.6 107.4 109.2 109.8 113.1	104.8 108.5 108.4 110.2 113.6	105.3 107.7 108.2 110.2 112.7	105.5 107.5 108.4 110.5 112.1	105.1 107.4 108.4 110.8 111.3	104.5 106.9 108.7 110.1 112.4
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.1 105.1 107.9 108.7 110.8 111.7	103.5 105.4 107.9 109.5 111.3 112.4	103.7 106.2 108.2 110.3 111.5 112.7	103.7 106.2 108.9 110.5 112.2 112.9	104.6 106.4 109.0 110.8 113.4 113.9	104.6 106.7 108.8 110.5 113.8	104.4 106.8 108.9 110.5 113.9	104.4 107.3 108.9 110.0 113.3	104.7 108.2 108.4 110.4 113.8	105.3 107.5 108.6 110.4 112.9	105.3 107.5 108.7 110.7 112.4	105.1 107.3 108.6 111.0 111.8	104.4 106.7 108.6 110.3 112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) 4													
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	110.4		103.8 106.4 108.6 110.7 111.3 113.6		113.4	104.7 106.6 109.2 111.1 114.0	104.8 106.8 108.9 111.1 115.0	104.6 107.5 109.0 110.9 114.8	104.6 108.3 108.3 110.9 115.0	105.0 107.7 108.2 110.7 113.6	105.3 107.5 108.5 110.9 113.3	105.2 107.6 108.6 110.8 112.7	104.5 106.8 108.6 110.7 113.1
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.9 105.0 107.9 108.2 110.7	104.1 105.6 107.6 109.3 111.3	104.3 106.4 108.5 110.3	104.3 106.3 108.7 110.8 112.2	105.1 106.5 109.0 111.2 113.3	106.5 108.9 110.7 113.8	104.9 106.6 108.5 110.7 114.9	107.2 108.5 110.6 114.7	107.7 108.1 110.8 114.9	107.4 108.0 110.7 113.7	107.2 108.3 111.0 113.5	107.4 108.5 111.1	104 7 106 7 108 4 110 5 113 1

Table 12 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre. 12 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7			104.2			103.7		104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1				105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2			107.8		107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3		108.4	108.8		108.6			107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8	110.4	111.0						**	• •	
Ninnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)										1011	105.4	405.4	400.7
2004				102.7		104.3	104.2		104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6 111.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5 110.8
2007		109.4	110.3	110.8		111.3	111.9 114.8	111.1 114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2008	110.7 112.3	111.1	111.7 112.9	112.6 113.5	113.4 114.2	114.2	114.0	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.0	112.9	110.0
2009	112.5	113.0	112.5	115.5	117.2			**		**		* *	**
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.0	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2004 2005	102.6	102.9	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7			107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9		109.3		110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3		111.0	111.5		112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3		113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009		116.4	116.6	116.2	117.1								
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102 6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005			106.2			106.6	106 8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
006		107.8	108.1				109.8		109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.4	118.1								
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108 6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1			113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007		114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1			119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8		117.4
2008		118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.5	121.6								
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1				105.5			105.6				105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108 9	108.8		107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5			112.3
2007	115.0		116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.
2008	118.9	119.1 121.9	120.0	121.2 120.8	122.3 121.5	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	121.3	120.0	121.0		**	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		**		
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)	400.0	400.7	400.0	400.7	404.5	1046	104 5	404 E	1046	1047	104.7	104.7	104.0
2004							104.5			104.7 106.7	104.7 106.6	104.7 106.3	104.0
2005		104.9		105.7			106.5 108.5		108.4	108.4			108
2006	106.2			107.5		108.4		110.6	110.7	110.4			110.
2007 2008	109.0		109.6 111.2	110.0	110.6 113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	110.2 112.0			112.1	113.2	113.5	1 19.7	114.5	114.0	113.4	112.0	111.3	112
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3			106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8		106.9
2006	107.2			108.4	109.2		109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6			108.
2007	109.1			109.9	110.2				110.1				109
2008	109.4			111.4	112.3	113 0			113.3				111.8
2009				111.9									

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10 See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, S N.S.	N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontano part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnip
					cents pe	r litre				
egular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	400.0	400.0	1011							
ay 2008 Ine 2008	136.8 144.8	130.0 139.4	134.1 142.4	127.5 135.2	135.6 144.8	136.3 144.4	126.0	125.8	132 4	12
ily 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	144.8	144.4	133.0 133.6	133.0 133.5	139.2 142.0	13 13
ugust 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	13
eptember 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	13
ctober 2008	130 0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	11
ovember 2008 ecember 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	9
inuary 2009	91.7 87.5	77.4 78.4	80.3 80.0	77.8 76.2	80.2 84.7	82.0 86.4	75.2 77.7	75.8 80.2	89.6	8
abruary 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	86.1 91.6	8
arch 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	8
oril 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87.8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	90.8	8
ay 2009	103.1	95.0	99.0	93.7	97.6	101.5	92.1	95.5	99.5	9
egular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations ay 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	12
ne 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	13
ly 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132 0	140.3	13
gust 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	1:
eptember 2008 etober 2008	140.3 125.0	130.2 112.0	133.1 115.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	1:
ovember 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	112.9 88.4	117.2 91.0	111.0 87.3	102.2 78.8	105.9 82.7	118.8 96.1	1
ecember 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	
nuary 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	
bruary 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	
arch 2009 oril 2009	93.1 95.4	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.0	90.6	80.8	84.7	87.1	
y 2009	101.8	86.3 91.8	89.6 96.5	85.1 90.9	90.2 98.8	89.0 101.0	80.9 89.3	85.2 94.4	88.2 98.2	
emium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
y 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	1:
ne 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	1-
y 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	1-
gust 2008 ptember 2008	145.4 147.6	139.5 141.0	141.6 143.1	135.0 138.0	136.7 141.0	139.6 142.9	136.5 137.6	137.8	145.6	1
tober 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	137.2 119.8	149.0 132.5	1-
vember 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	1
cember 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	
nuary 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	
bruary 2009 arch 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3 96.1	91.5 91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101 8	9
ril 2009	101.8 103.7	94.2 96.9	101.5	94.6	97.8 98.0	100.6 99.9	93.7 95.5	97 9 98.7	98.8 102.1	!
y 2009	108.9	102.3	106.4	100.3	105.2	109.2	103.7	108 2	110.5	1
mium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
y 2008 se 2008	139.6 148.0	134.7 143.4	139.7 147.5	132.5 141.0	142.3 151.9	144.8 150.5	135.4	136.5	141.3	1
y 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.5	141 5 141.6	142 4 143.8	148.3 151.0	1-
gust 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	1:
ptember 2008	146 3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138 8	131.9	135 8	147.1	1.
tober 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	10
vember 2008 cember 2008	104.3	94.6 80 4	98.0 85.8	94.3 81.5	98.7 87.3	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	1
nuary 2009	92.8 92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	87.3 92.9	81.4 85.6	86.5 91.5	98.5 95.3	
bruary 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93 6	100.1	(
rch 2009	99.1	90 5	94 3	89.3	98 2	98 9	93 0	97.1	98.7	
ril 2009 iy 2009	101.4 107.7	93.6 99.0	97.6 104.3	92.2 98.1	98.0 106.4	97.2 109.1	93 1 102 0	98.0 106.9	99.5 109.5	1(
usehold heating fuel	107.7	00.0	,04.0	50.1	100.4	100.1	102.0	1000	100.0	31
y 2008	119.3	112.4	116 8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125 7	125.8	12
ne 2008	1193	112.4	116.8	129 5	126.4	128.6	127 5	125 7	125 8	12
/ 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127.5	125 7	125 8	10
gust 2008 otember 2008	119 3 118.7	112.4 114.2	116.8 117.9	129.5 121.4	126.4 118.5	128.6 115.9	127 5 116.1	125 7 121 9	125.8 125.9	13
tober 2008	110.7	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	1116	113 7	127 7	12
vember 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98 7	93.5	93 1	99 7	99 0	1168	11
cember 2008	84 5	76 8	83 0	84 5	85 2	83 4	88 5	87 7	998	9
uary 2009	77 6	73 7	77 3	86 8	83 1	81.2	85 0	85 2	88 5	9
oruary 2009	756	71.5	718	77 4	79 3	77.3	80 8	80 2	84 3	3
rch 2009 ril 2009	67 6 71.0	65 5 68 6	68 0 74 6	72.6 78.3	73 3 77 8	74.4 75.0	75 4 80 3	75 4 80 5	80 4 81 5	7
y 2009	68 7	66.5	71.1	73.0	73.5	71.7	75 7	80 3	80 1	-

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta	Vancouver, B C	Victoria, B C	Whitehorse, YT	Yellowknif N W
				cents per	litre			
tegular unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations		4000	400.7	400.0	125.0	134 9	136 8	142
fay 2008	130 8	128 8	123.7	123 9 130 8	135 0 146.0	144 7	143.0	148
une 2008	137 8	136 7	129 3		149 1	150 9	145.1	152
uly 2008	136.5	135 3	131.3	133 1	142.3	143 2	141 3	149
lugust 2008	130.8	130 7	124 4	125.4	140.8	139 7	140 9	152
eptember 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	123.5	125 0	134 9	143
October 2008	118.7	116 2	111.2	110.8	99 5	99.7	109 4	118
ovember 2008	92 4	92 1	86.2	86 5	87.8	85.7	92.8	107
ecember 2008	79.1	80 6	73.1	72.7	95.3	93.7	87.3	98
anuary 2009	85 4	84 8	77.0	76.9 82.9	97 7	97.2	94.6	103
ebruary 2009	90 8	89 8 90.6	82.1 83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98 7	104
arch 2009	91 0	95.0	85.1	84.5	103.3	99.9	99 3	106
oril 2009 ay 2009	93.4 97.7	96 3	90.6	89.4	107.4	105.7	100 3	109
egular unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations	100.0	400.0	400.0	123.9	132.4	133 8	135.9	141
lay 2008	130 2	129 3	122.2 128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141 4	146
une 2008	137.2	136.9	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150
ıly 2008	136.0	135.5	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	14
igust 2008	130.8	130.8		127.3	137 9	138.2	138.9	14
eptember 2008	134 3	135.2	125.3		119.8	123.1	130.5	13
ctober 2008	1183	116.9	107.8	110.3 86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	11
vember 2008	91 3	91.9	83 0		84.3	84 4	91.0	11
cember 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	91.9	91.7	85.2	9
nuary 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7 83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	10
bruary 2009	89.7	91.0	80 6	83.6	98.7	96.4	98 8	10
arch 2009	90 9	91.3	82.1	84.7	100 0	98 5	98 5	10
vril 2009	93 9	94.0	82.3 87.9	89 8	104.0	105 0	98 8	10
ay 2009	97.5	97.9	07.9	09.0	104.0	1050	300 .	10
emium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
ay 2008	141.4	139.0	133 9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142 0	15
ne 2008	148 5	146.8	139.2	141 3	157.9	156.8	148.0	15
ly 2008	147.1	145.6	142 0	143.6	161.2	163 0	150 3	16
igust 2008	141.4	140 7	135.8	135 9	154 4	154.6	146 0	16
eptember 2008	146 6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152 8	152.1	146 2	15
tober 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142 5	15
ovember 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	1242	14
ecember 2008	89 7	90 8	83.7	83.6	99 7	98 2	102 4	12
nuary 2009	96.1	95 3	87.3	87 5	107.4	106 2	96.3	11
bruary 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109 5	108.9	103.0	11
arch 2009	101 5	101.6	96 1	94.4	114 8	110.6	106 5	1
ril 2009	103.8	103.7	98.0	95 4	116.1	112.6	106 4	1
iy 2009	108.5	106.8	103.0	101.3	120 0	118.6	106.8	1
emium unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations	444.0	4.40.0	400.4	40.4.0	4.44.0	4.45.0	4.40.5	1:
y 2008	141 3	140.2	133 4	134 9	144 8	145.6	142.5	
ne 2008	148 7	147.6	140 4	140 8	155.3	155 3	148 5	1
y 2008	147 0	146.3	142.4	143 4	158.9	162 8	150.8	1
gust 2008	141 5	141.3	134 8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	
ptember 2008	145 7	145.5	137 2	138 7	150 4	150 6	145.1	1
ctober 2008	130 0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132 7	135.7	137 2	1
ovember 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97 4	109 4	112.0 97.5	113.5 98.1	1
ecember 2008	90 9	91.7	82 1	83 9	97.1		93.3	1
nuary 2009	98 4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103 6	93 3	1
bruary 2009	101 0	102 5	92 6	95 1	107.9	108 2 109.0	105.7	1
arch 2009	102 2	102 9	93.3	95.1	112 1			
ni 2009 ay 2009	105 7 109.3	105.7 109.4	94.3 100.0	96.8 101.8	113 4 117 4	111 3 117.7	106.3 106.7	1
susehold heating fuel								
ay 2008	1243	122.2			128 2	135.2	134 4	1
ne 2008	1243	122.2			128 2	135.2	134 4	1
ly 2008	124 3	122 2			130 9	137 9	134 4	1
igust 2008	1243	122 2			130 9	137 9	134 4	1
optember 2008	121 7	121.7			125 7	140 7	137.7	1
ctober 2008	121 8	117.8			118 4	132 9	136 3	1
ovember 2008	1135	110.8			107 6	123 4	120 8	1
ecember 2008	88 5	90.5			85 3	105.5	103 8	i
nuary 2009	88 7	87 3			82 3	92 0	97 3	1
ebruary 2009	80 5				79 7	90 9	97.5	
arch 2009	70 3	80 1 72 3			79 7	80 7	88 2	
oril 2009	70.3				81 8	91 1	90.3	
ay 2009	747	78 8 75 7			81 5	92 5	89 4	
	1 44 /	101			010	92 0	05 4	c c

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector	March 2009	April 2009	May 200
	number			
			dollars 1	
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.56	12.98	12.8
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.33	16.02	16.1
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	20.72	19.83	22.1
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	10.05	10.09	10.3
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.57	10.14	10.3
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	7.01	7.17	7.1
ork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.81	9.78	9.
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.46	6.50	6.
acon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.71	4.69	4.
Vieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	3.03	3.09	2.
anned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.42	3.39	3.
lomogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.18	2.18	2.
artly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.10	2.11	2.
utter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.42	4.45	4.
rocessed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.90	2.92	2.
vaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.84	1.86	1.
ggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.64	2.59	2.
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.51	2.49	2.
Goda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.37	2.41	2.
facaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.49	1.43	1.
lour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.72	4.60	4.1
forn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.11	4.17	3.
pples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.42	3.46	3.
ananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.66	1.67	1.1
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.24	2.32	2.
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.67	2.69	2.
pple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.80	1.86	1.8
Drange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.64	3.75	3.0
arrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.64	1.84	1.5
Selery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.83	2.30	2.
lushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	8.12	7.85	7.
Pnions, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	1.52	1.54	1.5
otatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.43	5.13	5.4
rench fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.19	2.13	2.
aked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.06	1.10	
omatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735195)	1.34	1.38	1.0
omato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735190) (v735197)	1.66	1.75	1.:
etchup, 1 litre	(v735197)	3.02		1.1
ugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)		2.98	2.9
offee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735200) (v735201)	2.53 4.20	2.52	2.5
offee, instant, 200 grams	(v735201) (v735202)	5.37	4.34 5.59	4.3
ea (72 bags)		4.01		5.5
ooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735203) (v735204)		4.01	4.1
oup, canned, 284 millilitres		4.23	4.22	4.1
aby food, 128 millilitres	(v735205)	1.02	1.02	1.0
	(v735206)	0.76	0.77	0.8
eanut butter, 500 grams ruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735207)	2.87 1.25	2.90	2.8
	(v735208)		1.25	1.3
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.60	1.59	1.0
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.68	1.65	1.6
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.46	2.50	2.4
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.07	2.10	2.1
athroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.31	2.32	2.2
hampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.22	3.13	3.2
eodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.70	3.68	3.6
oothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.58	1.68	1.6
igarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.78	76.17	76.9
egular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	87.1	87.8	95

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal Que
	percent		combined ci	ty average=10	0	
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores		105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	•	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.
Bakery and other cereal products	· ·	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	•	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
	•	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Other food purchased from stores 2 food purchased from restaurants	•	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.
ood parchased from restaurante		00.0	00.0	92.0	85.0	88.
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0		76.0	83.
Rented accommodation		82.0	70.0	86.0	81.0	87.
Owned accommodation		85.0	74.0	87.0		99.
Nater, fuel and electricity		116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.
lousehold operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.
lousehold operations		105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.
Household furnishings		101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.
Private transportation	,,,,	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.
Purchase of automotive vehicles		101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.
Gasoline		110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.
Other private transportation	•	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90
Public transportation	•	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.
' '	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.
lealth and personal care	4.7	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99
Health care	,	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103
Personal care	•	103.0	, - , , ,			
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87
Recreation		101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98
Education and reading		80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100
		122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	O

Table 15 - continued Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services. not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent			combined city av	erage=100		
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
ood purchased from stores		99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs		104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99 0
Bakery and other cereal products		92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables		96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
ood purchased from restaurants	,	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
ood parchased nom restaurants	•	100.0	100.0	90.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	,	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104 0
Owned accommodation		104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101 0
Nater, fuel and electricity		109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
lousehold operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
lousehold operations		105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
lousehold furnishings		101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
ransportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation		94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline		97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation		84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation		108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
lealth and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
lealth care	711	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care		99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99 0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation		100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading		116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco							
products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages		99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

# Data quality, concepts and methodology

#### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

#### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

## Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

## Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

## Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1
Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution<sup>1</sup> of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	res	2001 Expenditures					
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices					
	percent							
Major Components								
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1					
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7					
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2					
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1					
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2					
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4					
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2					
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2					

<sup>1.</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

## Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

#### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

## **Explanatory notes for tables**

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates. Canada. not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada. seasonally adjusted

- 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices. Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

Data for Igaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Igaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Igaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

- In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

# Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

# Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- 2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

# Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. 4.

## Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2 Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008. this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- Pood expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

# Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

# Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted. historical data

- With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2 Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

## Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

# Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

#### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

#### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

Halifax St. John's Halifax Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Ottawa Halifax Montreal Toronto Ottawa Toronto Winnipeg Toronto Winnipeg Regina Winnipeg Edmonton Vancouver Edmonton

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### Footnotes for Table 15

- The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

# Appendix I

### Concordance tables

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N L.	Charlottetov ar Summersid P E	nd NS. le,	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Ott Que.	tawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg, Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self	(v735046)	(v73505	6) (v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
service filling stations	(v735082)	(v73509	2) (v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v73507	4) (v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
	(v735100) (v735149)	(v73511 (v73515		(v735112) (v735159)	(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101 (v735150
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta	Vancouve B 0			hitehorse, Y T.	Yellowknife, N W T
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service stations		v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052	2) (v73505	53)	(v735054)	(v735055)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self serv filling stations	(	v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088	3) (v73508	39)	(v735090)	(v735091)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full sen filling stations		v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070	(v73507	71)	(v735072)	(v735073)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self ser filling stations Household heating fuel	(	v735102) v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106 (v735153			(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109 (v735156

Table B Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

		St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N B	Montréal Que
All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Darry products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939846) (v15939847) (v15939848) (v15939849)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939872) (v15939873) (v15939874) (v15939875) (v15939876) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939902) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939933)	(v15939954 (v15939955 (v15939956 (v15939957 (v15939958 (v15939960 (v15939960
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity		(v15939850) (v21580949) (v21580950) (v21580951)	(v15939878) (v21580952) (v21580953) (v21580954)	(v15939906) (v21580955) (v21580956) (v21580957)	(v15939934) (v21580958) (v21580959) (v21580960)	(v15939962 (v21580961 (v21580962 (v21580963
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings		(v15939851) (v15939852) (v15939853)	(v15939879) (v15939880) (v15939881)	( <b>v15939907</b> ) (v15939908) (v15939909)	( <b>v15939935</b> ) (v15939936) (v15939937)	(v15939963 (v15939964 (v15939965
Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation		(v15939855) (v15939856) (v15939857) (v15939858) (v15939859) (v15939860)	(v15939883) (v15939884) (v15939885) (v15939886) (v15939887) (v15939888)	(v15939911) (v15939912) (v15939913) (v15939914) (v15939915) (v15939916)	(v15939939) (v15939940) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v15939944)	(v15939967) (v15939968) (v15939969) (v15939970) (v15939971) (v15939972)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care		(v15939861) (v15939862) (v43975161)	(v15939889) (v15939890) (v43975162)	(v15939917) (v15939918) (v43975163)	(v15939945) (v15939946) (v43975164)	(v15939973) (v15939974) (v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading		(v15939865) (v43975172) (v43975183)	(v15939893) (v43975173) (v43975184)	(v15939921) (v43975174) (v43975185)	( <b>v15939949</b> ) (v43975175) (v43975186)	(v <b>15939977</b> (v <b>4</b> 3975176) (v <b>4</b> 3975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		(v15939866) (v15939867) (v15939868)	(v15939894) (v15939895) (v15939896)	(v15939922) (v15939923) (v15939924)	(v15939950) (v15939951) (v15939952)	(v15939978) (v15939979) (v15939980)
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto Ont	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939989) (v15939989)	(v15940010 (v15940011 (v15940012 (v15940013 (v15940014 (v15940015 (v15940016 (v15940017	(v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940044)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940100) (v15940101)	(v15940122 (v15940123) (v15940124) (v15940125) (v15940126) (v15940127) (v15940128) (v15940129)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v15939990) (v21580964) (v21580965) (v21580966)	(v15940018 (v21580967 (v21580968 (v21580969	(v21580970) (v21580971)	(v15940074) (v21580973) (v21580974) (v21580975)	(v15940102) (v21580976) (v21580977) (v21580978)	(v15940130) (v21580979) (v21580980) (v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019 (v15940020 (v15940021	(v15940048)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940131) (v15940132) (v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15940000)	(v15940023 (v15940024 (v15940025 (v15940026 (v15940027 (v15940028	(v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055)	(v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111) (v15940112)	(v15940135) (v15940136) (v15940137) (v15940138) (v15940139) (v15940140)
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v15940001) (v15940002) (v43975166)	(v15940029 (v15940030 (v43975167	(v15940058)	(v15940085) (v15940086) (v43975169)	(v15940113) (v15940114) (v43975170)	(v15940141) (v15940142) (v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v15940005) (v43975177) (v43975188)	(v15940033 (v43975178 (v43975189	(v <b>15940061</b> ) (v43975179)	(v15940089) (v43975180) (v43975191)	(v15940117) (v43975181) (v43975192)	(v <b>15940145</b> ) (v43975182) (v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940006) (v15940007) (v15940008)	(v15940034 (v15940035 (v15940036	(v15940063)	(v15940090) (v15940091) (v15940092)	(v15940118) (v15940119) (v15940120)	(v15940146) (v15940147) (v15940148)







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# The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



# Coveramen.

# The Consumer Price Index

June 2009









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# The Consumer Price Index

June 2009

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- not available for any reference period
- ... not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
  - p preliminary
  - r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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# Highlights

Consumer prices fell 0.3% in the 12 months to June 2009, following a 0.1% increase in May. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.1% year-over-year in June. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.3% from May to June.

# **Briefing notes**

#### Highlights:

Consumer prices fell 0.3% in the 12 months to June 2009, following the 0.1% rise posted in May. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.7% from April to May.

#### All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- The decline in the 12-month change in the CPI in June was due primarily to a large drop in transportation costs (-7.7%), which came mainly from the fall in prices for gasoline (-24.3%).
- A 12-month decline of 0.8% in costs for shelter also put downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI.
- · Upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices (+5.5%).
- · The month-to-month rise in the CPI from May to June came primarily from a substantial rise in pump prices.

#### Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Food purchased from restaurants (+3.6%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+5.3%)
- Meat (+6.3%)
- Other household goods and services (+7.2%)
- Personal care (+5.0%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-24.3%)
- Natural gas (-23.7%)
- Purchase of passenger vehicles (-5.2%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%)
- Homeowner's replacement costs (-3.5%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

#### Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+6.8%)
- · Purchase of passenger vehicles (+1.1%)
- Air transportation (+3.6%)

#### Main downward contributors:

- Men's clothing (-6.2%)
- Furniture (-2.8%)
- · Women's clothing (-2.6%)
- · Mortgage interest cost (-0.5%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

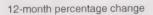
	Annual perce	entage	Monthly perc	entage
	Percentage change June 2009 from June 2008	Percentage change May 2009 from May 2008	Percentage change June 2009 from May 2009	Percentage change May 2009 from April 2009
_		percent		
All-items Core consumer price index (CPI)	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
(Bank of Canada definition) All-items excluding energy All-items excluding food and energy Goods Services	1.9 2.1 1.3 -2.7 2.0	2.0 2.3 1.3 -2.1 2.2	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.5 0.2	0.4 0.4 0.4 1.0 0.5

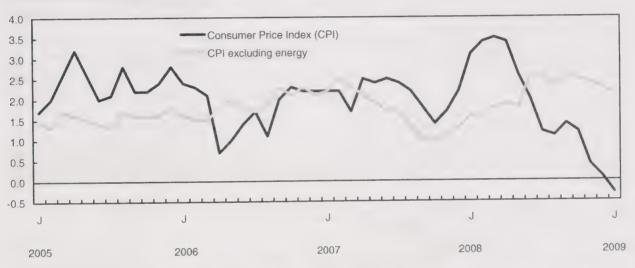
# **Analysis**

Consumer prices fell 0.3% in June 2009 compared to June 2008, following a 0.1% increase in May. It was the first 12-month decline in the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI) since November 1994.

The decrease was due primarily to a 12-month decline of 19.0% in prices for energy products, particularly gasoline. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.1% in June.

Change in the CPI falls into negative territory but the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable, year over year





Gasoline prices fell 24.3% between June 2008 and June 2009, following a 12-month decline of 25.1% in May.

Nationally, the average retail price for regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations has been volatile, climbing to a peak of 136.6 cents per litre in July 2008 before reaching a low of 76.5 cents per litre in December 2008. In June 2009, unleaded gasoline prices at self-service stations averaged 101.6 cents per litre compared with 135.1 cents per litre last June.

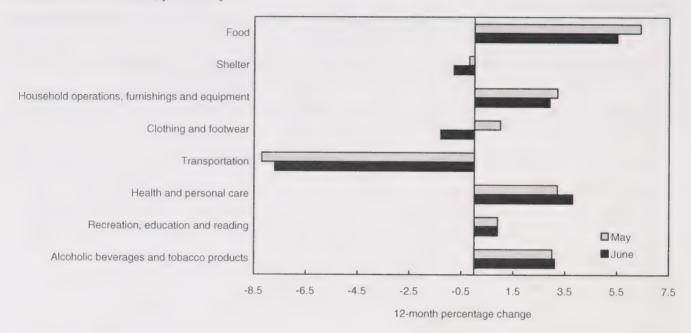
Of the eight major components in the CPI, three recorded declines in the 12 months to June: transportation; shelter; and clothing and footwear. The most significant downward contributor was transportation, which includes lower prices for gasoline, as well as purchasing passenger vehicles.

In the shelter component, prices fell for natural gas, fuel oil and other fuels and homeowner's replacement costs. continuing a downward trend.

The primary upward contributor on the CPI in June continued to come from higher food prices. However, the increase in food prices has been slowing since March 2009.

#### 12-month change: Declines in shelter and transportation costs continue

Chart 2 Shelter costs fall further, year over year



Prices for the transportation component declined 7.7% in the 12 months to June, a slowdown from the 8.2% fall in May. The year-over-year drop in prices for gasoline and a fall in prices for passenger vehicles were the primary contributors.

Chart 3

Drop in 12-month gasoline price index due more to high prices in 2008



The cost of purchasing passenger vehicles fell 5.2% in June, a slowdown from the 6.6% decline recorded in May and the 8.3% decline in April. An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in the transportation component.

In the shelter component, prices declined 0.8% in the 12 months to June following a 0.2% drop in May. This was primarily the result of price declines for natural gas (-23.7%) and fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%) and in homeowner's replacement costs (-3.5%). Shelter costs were also dampened by reduced upward pressure from mortgage interest costs.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 0.9% in June, following the increase of 1.9% in May. The gradual slowing in the mortgage interest cost index reflects the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

In the clothing and footwear component, prices for clothing fell 3.6%. The primary contributor was a 6.1% drop in prices for women's clothing.

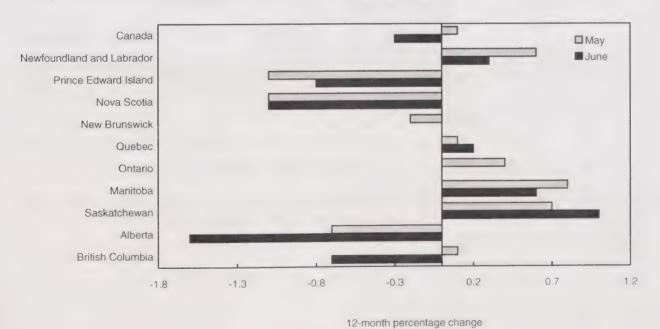
Food costs continued to put significant upward pressure on prices, albeit to a lesser degree than in previous months. In the 12 months to June, food prices rose 5.5%, compared with increases of 6.4% in May and 7.1% in April. The main factor was higher prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 6.4% in June after a 7.4% increase in May.

In addition, price increases for food purchased from restaurants have been slowing. In the 12 months to June, prices for food purchased from restaurants rose 3.6%, following an increase of 4.0% in May and 4.2% in April.

## Provinces: Consumer prices down in four provinces

Consumer prices on average declined in four provinces between June 2008 and June 2009: Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Alberta and British Columbia.

Change in the CPI varies substantially across the country, year over year



The main downward contributors in all provinces were price declines for gasoline and other energy components. The main upward push came from rising prices for various food items.

Consumer prices declined at the fastest pace in Alberta (-1.6%) and Nova Scotia (-1.1%).

In Alberta, prices were down for the third consecutive month. The main factor in the 12 months to June was a 6.3% decrease in shelter costs, a much larger fall than the national decline of 0.8%. This was mainly due to drops in natural gas prices and homeowner's replacement costs.

In Nova Scotia, the main contributor to the decline in consumer prices was a 3.0% fall in shelter costs.

On the other hand, consumer prices rose 1.0% in Saskatchewan, the fastest increase. This was due to a 3.3% rise in costs for shelter.

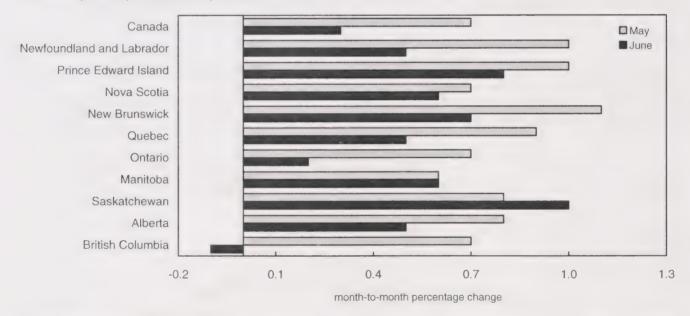
In Central Canada, consumer prices in Ontario posted no change in the 12 months to June, while they rose 0.2% in Quebec.

#### Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted CPI increases

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.7% from April to May.

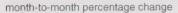
Chart 5

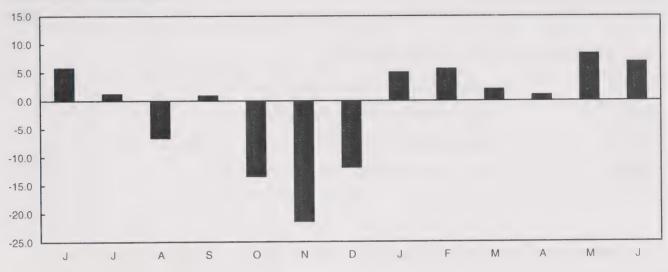
Consumer prices up in almost all provinces in June, month over month



Upward pressure on the monthly CPI came primarily from higher prices for gasoline and to purchase passenger vehicles. Consumers paid on average 6.8% more at the pump in June compared to May.

Chart 6 Prices at the pump continue to rise, month over month





A drop in prices for men's and women's clothing and furniture, and in costs for mortgage interest helped to dampen the overall rise in the monthly CPI in June.

Consumer prices in almost all provinces gained momentum in June from May. This was largely due to an increase in pump prices across the country.

# Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI increases

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.2% from April to May. June's increase was due primarily to a 2.3% rise in the transportation cost index. A monthly increase in prices for gasoline in June compared to May largely accounted for the rise.

# 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.9% over the 12 months to June, following the 2.0% rise posted in May.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment posted no change from May to June, after increasing 0.4% from April to May.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.2% from May to June, after posting a 0.3% rise from April to May.

# Related products

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-557-X Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index	62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes	
	62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index	
62F0014M Analytical Series - Prices Division	62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division	
62-553-X The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper	62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper	

## Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

# Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

# Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index

## Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- · Consumer Price Index, provinces
- · Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- · Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- · Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels
- · Consumer Price Index, by city

- Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- · Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- · Education price index, by provinces
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

## For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures*, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: *Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005,* catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled **Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index** (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

# Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=	:100		
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	115.1	114.7	115.4	0.3	-0.3
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	122.2	121.9	115.8	0.2	5.5
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.3	107.6	104.3	-0.3	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	91.3	93.9	92.5	-2.8	-1.3
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	112.8	112.1	108.7	0.6	3.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	103.8	103.8	102.9	0.0	0.
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		137.0	136.6	137.3	0.3	-0.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	108.6	108.1	111.6	0.5	-2.
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	87.6	89.4	0.0	-2.
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	92.8	94.7	93.6	-2.0	-0.
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	124.7	123.1	129.0	1.3	-3.
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	121.5	121.3	119.1	0.2	2.
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	113.6	113.2	115.3	0.4	-1.
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.7	111.7	110.3	0.0	1.
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.6	113.5	111.3	0.1	2.
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.8	113.8	112.3	0.0	1.
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	111.4	110.8	111.7	0.5	-0.
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	133.9	129.4	165.3	3.5	-19.
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and							
smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	114.4	114.1	114.8	0.3	-0.
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41693242)	82.7	113.7	113.7	111.6	0.0	1.9

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, <sup>1</sup> Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Relative importance <sup>2</sup>		Indexes	-	Percentage June 200	0
	number	-	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=	100		
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.4	114.1	114.8	0.3	-0.3
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.6	121.5	115.1	0.1	5.6
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	107.4	107.4	104.4	0.0	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.2	93.9	94.1	-0.7	-1.0
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.7
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	112.3	111.8	108.4	0.4	3.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	103.0	103.0	102.2	0.0	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.1
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	113.6	113.2	115.3	0.4	-1.5
All-items excluding food and energy  All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank	(v41690924)	73.6	111.6	111.5	110.3	0.1	1.2
of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	112.3	112.2	110.3	0.1	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) 3	(v41690926)	82.7	113.7	113.5	111.6	0.2	1.9

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	115.8	115.2	115.4	0.5	0.3
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	118.5	117.6	119.5	0.8	-0.8
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	116.5	115.8	117.8	0.6	-1.1
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	114.5	113.7	114.5	0.7	0.0
Quebec	(v41691783)	114.3	113.7	114.1	0.5	0.2
Ontario	(v41691919)	114.2	114.0	114.2	0.2	0.0
Manitoba	(v41692055)	115.1	114.4	114.4	0.6	0.6
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	118.2	117.0	117.0	1.0	1.0
Alberta	(v41692327)	122.0	121.4	124.0	0.5	-1.6
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.8	112.9	113.6	-0.1	-0.7
Mhitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	114.9	114.0	114.6	0.8	0.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	116.9	116.0	116.6	0.8	0.3
Igaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.8	113.6	110.5	0.2	3.0

Table 4-1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41690973)	115.1	114.7	115.4	0.3	-0.3	
Food	(v41690974)	122.2	121.9	115.8	0.2	5.5	
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.7	122.5	115.3	0.2	6.4	
Meat	(v41690976)	119.9	119.0	112.8	0.8	6.3	
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	117.7	117.8	109.0	-0.1	8.0	
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	120.7	120.1	110.0	0.5	9.7	
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	107.2	109.1	103.0	-1.7	4.1	
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	129.6	127.8	124.2	1.4	4.3	
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	133.0	131.1	126.8	1.4	4.9	
Processed meat	(v41690984)	115.4	113.9	109.3	1.3	5.6	
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	109.3	104.2	106.2	4.9	2.9	
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	118.8	119.0	111.3	-0.2	6.7	
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.4	107.9	100.9	0.5	7.4	
Fish	(v41690988)	113.7	112.9	104.8	0.7	8.5	
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	113.6	112.1	105.4	1.3	7.8	
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	113.8	114.7	103.4	-0.8	9.8	
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.4	128.9				
Dairy products	, -,			124.6	0.4	3.9	
Fresh milk	(v41690993) (v41690994)	129.7	129.1	124.8	0.5	3.9	
Butter	,	128.7	128.9	123.2	-0.2	4.5	
Cheese	(v41690995)	128.8	127.6	124.6	0.9	3.4	
	(v41690996)	129.4	127.8	126.1	1.3	2.6	
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	129.7	127.1	122.5	2.0	5.9	
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.3	125.8	122.2	-0.4	2.5	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.6	137.9	132.9	-0.2	3.5	
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.2	143.9	137.6	-0.5	4.1	
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.1	160.5	156.3	-0.2	2.4	
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.0	122.6	113.6	-0.5	7.4	
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	133.2	134.3	126.9	-0.8	5.0	
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	127.5	127.0	124.6	0.4	2.3	
Rice (including rice-based mixes) Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant	(v41691006)	139.1	140.5	134.2	-1.0	3.7	
food)	(v41691007)	114.5	113.3	107.7	1.1	6.3	
Pasta products	(v41691008)	146.1	146.1	147.5	0.0	-0.9	
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	140.4	140.5	150.9	-0.1	-7.0	
ruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.8	115.5	107.5	0.3	7.7	
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	112.1	111.6	101.0	0.4	11.0	
Apples	(v41691012)	113.6	116.4	109.9	-2.4	3.4	
Oranges	(v41691013)	111.9	106.5	103.3	5.1	8.3	
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.8	120.1	0.0	17.2	
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	106.4	106.1	94.2	0.3	13.0	
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	121.7	121.7	118.1	0.0	3.0	
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.1	124.1	123.1	0.0	0.8	
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	115.4	115.7	105.1	-0.3		
Nuts	(v41691019)	118.6	118.8	109.4	-0.2	9.8	
/egetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	113.6	113.9	109.4		8.4	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	110.0	110.7		-0.3	9.1	
Potatoes	(v41691021)			100.9	-0.6	9.0	
Tomatoes		112.9	110.9	88.6	1.8	27.4	
Lettuce	(v41691023)	88.7	90.5	86.8	-2.0	2.2	
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691024)	85.8	105.9	80.3	-19.0	6.8	
Proposed vegetables and vegetable	(v41691025)	122.2	120.2	114.4	1.7	6.8	
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	126.6	125.4	115.3	1.0	9.8	
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	123.9	122.8	114.3	0.9	8.4	
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	128.3	127.2	116.0	0.9	10.6	
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	121.2	121.5	111.8	-0.2	8.4	
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	120.7	123.0	114.3	-1.9	5.6	
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	139.6	139.8	130.6	-0.1	6.9	
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	119.7	118.2	112.3	1.3	6.6	
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	113.1	112.8	104.9	0.3	7.8	
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	122.8	121.9	113.7	0.7	8.0	
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	117.2	118.9	105.2	-1.4	11.4	
	(**************************************	111.6	110.0	100.2	-1.4	11.4	
ood purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	121.1	120.5	116.9	0.5	3.6	
ood purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	122.0	121.2	117.9	0.7	3.5	
ood purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.9	118.9	114.6	0.0	3.8	

Table 4-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups. Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number *	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Rented accommodation Rent	(v <b>41691051)</b> (v <b>41</b> 691052)	<b>109.3</b> 109.3	<b>109.2</b> 109.2	<b>107.7</b> 107.7	<b>0.1</b> 0.1	<b>1.5</b> 1.5
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Replacement cost Property taxes (including special charges) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	125.8 118.7 134.8 124.1 162.3 116.0	125.9 119.3 134.9 124.1 159.5 115.8	<b>124.4</b> 117.6 139.7 120.3 153.4 108.3	-0.1 -0.5 -0.1 0.0 1.8 0.2	1.1 0.9 -3.5 3.2 5.8 7.1
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity <sup>2</sup> Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	<b>124.6</b> 114.6 157.1 115.2 150.1	<b>124.6</b> 115.6 157.1 113.2 150.1	<b>138.3</b> 112.9 146.7 150.9 252.7	0.0 -0.9 0.0 1.8 0.0	-9.9 1 5 7 1 -23.7 -40 6

Table 4-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number =	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.3	107.6	104.3	-0.3	2.9
Household operations	(v41691068)	113.1	112.8	109.5	0.3	3.3
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	105.6	0.0	-0.6
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.6	105.6	106.1	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693216)	95.3	95.3	97.2	0.0	-2.0
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.4	125.4	119.8	0.0	4.7
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	130.4	130.4	123.6	0.0	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	110.6	104.5	-0.7	5.1
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	111.1	110.8	105.1	0.3	5.7
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	120.1	119.0	112.0	0.9	7.2
	(v41691082)	116.7	115.3	104.9	1.2	11.2
Pet food and supplies Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	106.3	107.0	104.9	-0.7	1.3
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.2	104.8	102.6	0.4	2.5
Financial services	(v41693229)	124.8	123.3	115.8	1.2	7.8
	(v41691087)	97.6	98.6	95.4	-1.0	2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691088)	98.6	100.7	97.7	-2.1	0.9
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691089)	96.5	99.3	96.2	-2.8	0.3
Furniture	(v41691093)	106.1	105.6	102.8	0.5	3.2
Household textiles	(v41691097)	89.3	89.2	86.8	0.1	2.9
Household equipment	(v41691098)	88.5	88.4	86.6	0.1	2.2
Household appliances	(v41691103)	91.0	86.9	88.5	4.7	2.8
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7.6

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
	_			2002=100		
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	91.3	93.9	92.5	-2.8	-1.3
Clothing Women's clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691109) (v41691110) (v41691111) (v41691112)	84.9 83.5 87.4 83.7	88.0 85.7 93.2 83.2	88.1 88.9 88.8 83.2	<b>-3.5</b> -2.6 -6.2 0.6	<b>-3.6</b> -6.1 -1.6 0.6
Footwear	(v41691113)	93.9	96.4	92.6	-2.6	1.4
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.0	111.8	105.2	-0.7	5.5
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	118.4	118.7	114.9	-0.3	3.0

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted —
Transportation

	CANSIM vector		Indexes	Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
Transportation	(v41691128)	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691129)	114.9	112.3	125.7	2.3	-8.6
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	87.7	86.5	92.2	1.4	-4.9
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	87.4	86.3	92.1	1.3	-5.1
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	88.1	87.1	92.9	1.1	-5.2
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	105.4	99.4	101.6	6.0	3.7
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	141.0	136.9	157.9	3.0	-10.7
Gasoline	(v41691136)	147.0	137.6	194.3	6.8	-24.3
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	125.3	121.1	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	141.7	141.5	135.0	0.1	5.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 1	(v41691141)	144.8	144.7	137.5	0.1	5.3
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.3	107.3	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	142.3	138.9	134.1	2.4	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691146)	127.4	124.9	126.9	2.0	0.4
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	126.7	122.8	128 8	3.2	-1.6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	125.8	121.4	128.3	3.6	-1.9
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	125.8	126.5	125.2	-0.6	0.5

Table 4-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	~
	number Ju	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	112.8	112.1	108.7	0.6	3.8
Health care	(v41691154)	116.1	116.0	112.9	0.1	2.8
Health care goods	(v41713463)	107.0	106.8	104.2	0.2	2.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	105.5	105.1	102.1	0.4	3.3
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	103.9	102.4	101.2	1.5	2.7
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	108.3	109.7	103.7	-1.3	4.4
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.2	110.3	110.2	-0.1	0.0
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	128.6	125.0	0.0	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	127.4	124.4	0.0	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	109.8	108.4	104.6	1.3	5.0
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	103.9	101.6	97.5	2.3	6.6
Personal care services	(v41691169)	118.0	118.0	114.5	0.0	3.1

Table 4-7 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	103.8	103.8	102.9	0.0	0.9
Recreation Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles Home entertainment equipment, parts and services Travel services Traveller accommodation 1 Travel tours Other cultural and recreational services Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691171) (v41691172) (v41691179) (v41691184) (v41691190) (v41691191) (v41691192) (v41691193) (v41691194) (v41691195) (v41691196)	97.8 65.7 116.0 79.0 97.1 83.2 112.6 128.7 122.2 135.5 125.0	97.9 66.1 116.0 79.6 96.5 82.3 112.6 128.7 122.2 135.5 125.0	97.9 69.4 112.1 82.0 98.6 86.9 110.5 123.4 117.3 129.6 120.4	-0.1 -0.6 0.0 -0.8 0.6 1.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-0.1 -5.3 3.5 -3.7 -1.5 -4.3 1.9 4.2 4.6 3.8
Education and reading Education Tuition fees Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) Newspapers Magazines and periodicals	(v41691197) (v41691198) (v41691199) (v41691202) (v41691203) (v41691204)	122.4 125.9 130.7 110.4 124.0 118.9	122.5 125.9 130.7 110.6 124.0 118.9	118.3 121.8 125.7 106.1 118.9 118.9	-0.1 0.0 0.0 -0.2 0.0 0.0	3.8 3.4 4.0 4.1 4.3

Table 4-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number Ju		Indexes	Percentage change June 2009 from		
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
	_			2002=100		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	115.0	115.1	112.1	-0.1	2.6
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	119.9	119 9	115.6	0.0	3.7
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	121.8	121 8	116.2	0.0	4.8
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	121.0	121 0	117.1	0.0	3 3
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	112.6	1127	110.3	-0.1	2 1
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	116.6	116 5	113.8	0.1	2.5
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	105.3	105 3	104.9	0.0	0.4
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	111.8	112 3	108.2	-0.4	3 3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	146.4	145.4	141.4	0.7	3.5
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	146.4	145.3	141.4	0.8	3.5

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78 4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	1119	112 0	111 5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	114.7	115.1					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Percentage change from the corresponding mon	th												
of the previous year (v41690973)	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1990	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1991							1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7 1.8	1.3 1.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1994	1.3	0.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1995	0.6 1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1996	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1997	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1998	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
1999	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2000	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2001	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2002	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2003	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2004	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2005	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2006	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2007	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2008	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.4		0.4	2.0	a 0	7 . 60	2.0
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.0							

Table 6
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86 9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88 8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	107.3
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0		
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	113.7	113.7	111.7		112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
Percentage change from the corresponding month	112.2	112.0	110.1	110.2	110.7	110.7							
of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7				
006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0			1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
007	2.3	2.3	2.3					2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2008	1.4			2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2009		1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
.003	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9							

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical

	_			Major co	mponents				Special aggregates				
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, fumishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services <sup>2</sup>	All-items excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup>	Energy	
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	v41691050)	(v41691067) (	v41691108)	(v41691128) (	v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206) (v	41691222) (v	/41691230) (v	/41691233) (v4	11691239)	
						2002=	100						
Annual averages 4													
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73 4	
1991	83 4	86 3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83 4	77 0	
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95 1	74.4	86 6	79.2	81 0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77 2	
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88 9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86 8	78 1	
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6	
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	796	
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81 9	
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83 9	
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80 5	
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85 0	
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98 8	
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102 0	
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	
2002	101.7	100.0	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107 9	
				98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2	
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2							108.2	105.3	126.3	
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8				
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106 9	132 8	
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135 9	
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149 3	
Monthly indexes 2008													
	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139 0	
January				94.1	117.0	107.5	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139 4	
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.8	107.7	100.8	126.6	107.4	117.1	109.6	143 2	
March	112.6	120.1	104.1				101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150 2	
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3					110.3	150 2	
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7			
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111 6	119.1	110.3	165 3	
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169 1	
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164 0	
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109 4	103.9	128.0	111.5	1198	110.8	161 5	
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147 5	
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130 7	
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0	
2009													
	120.0	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123 8	
January	120.6			93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127 2	
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	95.7	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.7	107.6	120.4	111 1	127 1	
March	121.5	122.6	106.8				101.8	129.7	107.0	120.4	1112	123 9	
April	121.6	121.4	107.3	95.1	110.5	111.1			107.0	120.7	111.7	129 4	
May	121.9	121.4	107.6	93.9	113.5	112.1	103.8	131.2				133 9	
June	122.2	121.3	107.3	91.3	116.1	112.8	103.8	131.6	108.6	121.5	111.7	133 9	

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	l average perc	entage change	9
	number	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
	_	2002=100		percen	t	
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food Shelter Household operations, furnishings and	(v41693272) (v41693348)	115.7 122.0	3.5 4.4	2.7 3.4	2.3 3.6	2.5 3.2
equipment Clothing and footwear Transportation Health and personal care	(v41693365) (v41693406) (v41693426) (v41693451)	104.6 93.8 119.5 108.8	1.4 -2.0 2.0 1.4	1.0 -0.1 1.6 1.3	0.5 -1.8 2.9 1.2	0.5 -0.4 4.0 1.8
Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693468) (v41693504)	102.2 127.5	1.6	3.1	-0.2 2.2	-0.3 2.7
Goods Durable goods Semi-durable goods Non-durable goods Services	(v41693520) (v41693521) (v41693522) (v41693523) (v41693528)	109.4 89.7 94.5 124.4 118.7	1.3 -5.3 -1.6 5.1 3.4	0.8 -1.6 -0.2 2.2 3.3	1.2 -0.7 -1.5 2.9 2.7	2.3 -0.6 -0.5 4.4 2.2
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy Energy	(v41693530) (v41693531) (v41693536) (v41693537)	113.8 110.3 111.3 149.3	2.2 1.2 1.6 9.9	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.3	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.1	2.2 1.3 1.5 9.6

Table 8-2 Annual average<sup>1</sup> percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual	average perce	entage change	
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100		percen	t	
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
Iova Scotia	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.
lew Brunswick	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.
Quebec	(v41694061) (v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.
Ontario	(v41694217) (v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.
Manitoba	(v41694353) (v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.
Saskatchewan	(v41694469) (v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.
Alberta		112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.
British Columbia	(v41694760)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	115.4	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.
fellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)		2.3	3.2	1.7	1
qaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2		
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.
Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.
	(**************************************					
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695180)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192) (v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2
Minnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198) (v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204) (v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan		121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.2	5.1	4.6	2
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)		1.8	1.2	1.5	2
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	-

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691244)	115.8	115.2	115.4	0.5	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	114.3	113 5	115.7	0.7	-1 2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	110.3	110 1	107.9	0.2	2 2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	112.8	112 6	109.1	0.2	3 4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	114.5	114 3	112.2	0.2	2 (
Energy <sup>1</sup>	(v41691375)	138 3	134 0	167.1	3.2	-17 2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	135.8	135.0	135.3	0.6	0.4
Food	(v41691245)	122.7	122.6	114.0	0.1	7.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	122.8	122.8	113.4	0.0	8.3
Meat 2	(v41691247)	118.3	118 5	111.1	-0.2	6.5
Dairy products 2	(v41691257)	126.4	127 7	119.7		
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691262)	144.4			-1.0	5.6
Fresh fruit 2			142 7	137.1	1.2	5.3
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691266)	111.1	111 7	103.2	-0.5	7.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691269) (v41691276)	99.4 123.4	101 0 123 0	83.5	-1.6	19.0
				117.0	0.3	5.5
Shelter	(v41691277)	128.5	128.4	129.2	0.1	-0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.4	107 4	105.4	0.0	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.3	129 2	122.5	0.1	5.6
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.9	167 9	148.7	0.0	12.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	112.0	112 0	124.4	0.0	-10.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	126.9	125 1	109.7	14	15.7
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	137.4	137.4	155.0	0.0	-11 4
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132 2	125 0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels						0.0
	(v41691288)	136.4	136 4	242.8	0.0	-43 8
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	105.4	105.3	101.4	0.1	3.9
lousehold operations	(v41691290)	111.0	110 4	105 8	0.5	4 9
Telephone services	(v41691292)	103.8	103 8	105.6	0.0	-1 7
Internet access services	(v41693217)	113.6	113 4	109.0	0.2	4.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	95.9	96 6	93.9	-0.7	2 1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	90.7	93.6	95.0	-3.1	-4.5
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	83.2	87.0	92.2	-4.4	-98
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.6	96 0	94 0	-4.6	-2 6
ootwear	(v41691309)	91.4	94 2	96.6	-3.0	-5 4
ransportation	(v41691312)	114.6	111.5	124.3	2.8	-7.8
Private transportation	(v41691313)	113.3	110.1	124.0	2.9	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	88 1	86 9	92.0		-86
Gasoline	(v41691318)	140.6	131 0		1.4	-4 2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691321)			182.7	7.3	-23 0
Public transportation	(v41691321)	127 2 125 5	127 0 122 4	117 8 125 5	0.2 2.5	8 0
lealth and personal care	,					
fealth care	(v41691328)	112.3	110.9	105.9	1.3	6.0
Personal care	(v41691329) (v41691335)	116.3 108.9	115 2 107 2	107 9 104 5	1.0 1.6	7 8
ecreation, education and reading	,					42
Recreation	(v41691338)	103.3	102.5	101.9	0.8	1.4
ducation and reading	(v41691339) (v41691347)	103 4 104.0	102 4 104 0	102 5 101.0	10	0 9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products						3 0
sleoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	132.7	132.5	130.7	0.2	1.5
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691352)	117.7	117 4	115 4	0 3	2 0
p. oudoto dila amonera aupplies	(v41691358)	145 0	145 0	143 4	0 0	1 1

Table 9-2 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted - Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage change June 2009 from		
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 200	
				2002=100			
All-items	(v41691379)	118.5	117.6	119.5	0.8	-0.	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	117.0	115.9	120.0	0.9	-2.	
Il-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	111.8	111.7	108.8	0.1	2.	
Il-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	114.6	114.5	110.5	0.1	3	
	(v41693249)	116.9	116.8	115.5	0.1	1	
II-items excluding gasoline inergy 1	(v41691509)	152.1	144.0	197.2	5.6	-22	
	· · ·		138.4	140.7	0.8	-0	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	139.5					
food	(v41691380)	125.7	125.5	117.3	0.2	7.	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	128.2	128.0	117.8	0.2	8	
Meat 2	(v41691382)	122.2	120.1	115.1	1.7	6	
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41691392)	133.7	132.0	124.7	1.3	7	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) <sup>2</sup>	(v41691397)	144.0	144.2	136.5	-0.1	5	
Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup>	(v41691401)	106.8	107.3	99.0	-0.5	7	
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691404)	131.6	138.0	111.5	-4.6	18	
Fresh vegetables - Fresh vegetab	(v41691411)	117.7	117.7	115.4	0.0	2	
Shelter	(v41691412)	123.0	122.9	131.5	0.1	-6	
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	109.4	109.1	106.8	0.3	2	
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.2	115.3	114.1	-0.1	1	
	(v41691416)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	(	
Replacement cost	(v41691418)	118.2	118.2	115.8	0.0	2	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691419)	119.4	119.1	109.0	0.3	9	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	151.8	151.6	193.7	0.1	-21	
Nater, fuel and electricity Electricity	(v41691421)	156.6	156.3	149.2	0.2	- 5	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	143.6	143.6	242.6	0.0	-40	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	113.4	113.0	106.9	0.4	6	
Household operations	(v41691425)	119.2	118.2	112.6	0.8	5	
	(v41691427)	104.0	104.0	105.1	0.0	-1	
Telephone services	(v41693218)	106.3	105.6	102.7	0.7	3	
Internet access services  Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	101.7	102.2	95.3	-0.5	6	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	96.4	100.4	97.3	-4.0	-(	
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	90.7	94.5	95.2	-4.0	-6	
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	89.7	97.2	91.5	-7.7	-2	
Footwear	(v41691444)	104.8	108.7	97.8	-3.6		
Fransportation	(v41691447)	118.3	113.0	129.9	4.7	-{	
Private transportation	(v41691448)	117.5	112.0	130.1	4.9	-6	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	89.1	87.3	92.9	2.1		
	(v41691453)	152.4	136.0	200.1	12.1	-2:	
Gasoline	(v41691456)	131.9	131.9	123.4	0.0	(	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> Public transportation	(v41691458)	129.4	126.3	127.2	2.5		
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	114.1	113.9	105.9	0.2	7	
Health care	(v41691463)	116.2	115.0	106.4	1.0		
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.7	112.6	105.3	-0.8	(	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	104.9	104.6	104.1	0.3		
Recreation	(v41691473)	99.2	98.8	99.0	0.4		
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.8	119.6	117.2			
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	148.9	148.7	141.2	0.1	4	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	116.8	116.8	114.1	0.0	4	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	164.6	164.2	153.4	0.2	-	

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691513)	116.5	115.8	117.8	0.6	-1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	114.4	113.5	117.8	0.8	-2 9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.6	110.2	109.8	0.4	0.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	113.6	113.4	111.4	0 2	2 0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	115.2	115.0	114.5	02	0.6
Energy 1	(v41691644)	140.9	135.3	176.0	4.1	-19 9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	139.6	138.6	141.1	0.7	-1.1
Food	(v41691514)	126.7	126.5	118.5	0.2	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	126.6	126.7	117.8	-0.1	7.5
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691516)	115.8	117.3	111.3	-13	4 0
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	127.6	127.4	123.2	02	3 6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	141.8	141.7	134.3	0 1	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	108.0	108.3			5 6
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	(v41691538)			102.0	-0 3	5 9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	120.9 127 1	120.7 126.4	101.2 120.6	0.2 0.6	19 5 5 4
Shelter						
Rented accommodation	(v41691546)	123.8	123.9	127.6	-0.1	-3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691547)	106.1	106 0	105.0	0 1	1 0
	(v41691549)	123.0	123.2	120.5	-0 2	2 1
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0 0	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.6	145.4	137.3	0 1	6 0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	114.5	114.5	109.8	0 0	4 3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.2	139 2	164.0	0 0	-15 1
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	121.8	0 0	9 3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	142.8	142.8	232.6	0.0	-38 6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	109.5	109.6	105.9	-0.1	3.4
Household operations	(v41691559)	114.9	114.5	110.1	0.3	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	104.5	104 5	104.8	0.0	-0 3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	102 4	101.4	99 3	1.0	3 1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	98 6	99 6	97.4	-1.0	1 2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	86.1	89.7	96.8	-4.0	-11.1
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	79.5	84 8	100.4	-6.3	-20 8
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	85.1	90 4	95 0	-5.9	-20 6
Footwear	(v41691578)	88 3	89.8	93 6	-1.7	-10 4
Transportation	(v41691581)	112.9	109.3	123.3	3.3	-8.4
Private transportation	(v41691582)	112.0	108 4	123.2	3.3	-9.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.1	86 9	92.5	1.4	-48
Gasoline	(v41691587)	142.9	131 3	188 0	8.8	-24 0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	113.0	113.0	104.6		
Public transportation	(v41691592)	124.6	121.8	125.0	0.0 2.3	8 0 -0 3
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.8	110.9	108.9	-0.1	
Health care	(v41691598)	114.4	113.3	111.0		1.7
Personal care	(v41691604)	107.5	108 7	107.1	1.0 -1.1	3 1 0 4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	106.8	105.9	107.2	0.8	
Recreation	(v41691608)	101.9	100.8	107.2		-0.4
Education and reading	(v41691616)	120.0	119.3	119.5	1.1 0.6	-0 6 0 4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	147.4	141.8	140.2	3.9	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	119 0	117.8			5.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	'			117.3	1.0	1 4
, and a supplied	(v41691627)	165 5	155 7	153 2	6.3	8 0

Table 9-4 The Consumer Price Index. major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number *	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691648)	114.5	113.7	114.5	0.7	0.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	112.3	111.4	113.9	0.8	-1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	108.8	108.6	106.5	0.2	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	112.0	111.7	108.6		2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	113.3	113.1		0.3	3.1
Energy 1	(v41691779)	134.8	129.3	110.9 163.3	0.2 4.3	2.2 -17.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	135.8	134.9	135.8	0.7	0.0
Food	(v41691649)	125.2				
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)		125.1	117.5	0.1	6.6
Meat <sup>2</sup>		126.8	127.0	118.2	-0.2	7.3
Dairy products 2	(v41691651)	116.4	116.5	112.9	-0.1	3.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691661)	127.2	127.1	120.6	0.1	5.5
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691666)	142.4	142.4	136.3	0.0	4.5
	(v41691670)	109.2	107.5	101.7	1.6	7.4
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691673)	120.9	121.1	103.1	-0.2	17.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	121.6	120.7	116.1	0.7	4.7
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.4	120.5	121.2	-0.1	-0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.8	106.9	105.9	-0.1	
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.7	117.8	114.1		0.8
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.4		-0.1	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.7		113.7	0.1	5.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)		131.0	125.1	1.3	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity		121.1	121.1	113.0	0.0	7.2
Electricity	(v41691689)	134.5	134.6	146.1	-0.1	-7.9
Natural gas	(v41691690)	130.3	130.3	127.4	0.0	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	138.5	138.5	233.2	0.0	-40.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	107.6	107.5	104.0	0.1	3.5
Household operations	(v41691694)	116.4	116.0	111.9	0.3	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691696)	106.3	106.3	107.5	0.0	-1.1
Internet access services	(v41693220)	110.5	110.5	106.0	0.0	4.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	91.8	92.2	89.8	-0.4	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	95.3	96.3	93.3	-1.0	
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	89.9	90.6	88.2	-0.8	2.1
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	93.1	96.4	93.6	-0.6	1.9
Footwear	(v41691713)	99.3	97.2	95.6	-3.4 2.2	-0.5 3.9
Transportation	(v41691716)	110.5	106.9	400.0		
Private transportation	(v41691717)	109.8		122.0	3.4	-9.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles			106.1	121.9	3.5	-9.9
Gasoline Gasoline	(v41691719)	84.6	83.4	89.9	1.4	-5 9
	(v41691722)	135.8	124.3	181.7	9.3	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	118.4	118.4	111.6	0.0	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	125.8	123.3	124.5	2.0	1.0
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	109.5	109.4	102.6	0.1	6.7
Health care	(v41691733)	115.1	114.3	107.0	0.7	7.6
Personal care	(v41691739)	103.9	104.5	98.4	-0.6	5.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	106.4	105.8	105.7	0.6	0.7
Recreation	(v41691743)	100.1	99.3	99.5	0.8	0.6
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.3	126.7	125.2	-0.3	0.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.7	132.3	129.2	0.3	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	120.4	120.4			2.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	138.6		116.0	0.0	3.8
p. oddoto dila omonora supplies	(841091702)	130.0	137.9	136.1	0.5	1.8

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

All-items (v41691783)  Special aggregates All-items excluding food (v41691908) All-items excluding food and energy (v41691909) All-items excluding gasoline (v41693255) Energy 1 (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412)  Food (v41691786) Food purchased from stores (v41691786) Meat 2 (v41691786) Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 (v41691808) Fresh registables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691816) Rented accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691810) Replacement cost (v41691820) Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance (v41691822)	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
Special aggregates	114.3				
Special aggregates	114.3		2002=100		
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding food and energy (v41691909) All-items excluding gasoline (v41693255) Energy 1 (v41691914) All-items excluding gasoline (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412)  Food Food (v41691784) Food purchased from stores (v41691785) Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh regetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691805) Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691816) (v41691816) Cwned accommodation Replacement cost (v41691820) (v41691820)		113.7	114.1	0.5	0.2
All-items excluding food All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding food and energy (v41691909) All-items excluding gasoline (v41691914) All-items excluding gasoline (v41691915) Energy 1 (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v4173412)  Food Food (v41691784) Food purchased from stores Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691808) Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691816) (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost					
All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding energy All-items excluding energy (v41691914) All-items excluding gasoline Energy (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412)  Food Food purchased from stores (v41691786) Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691801) Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691816) (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost	112.0	111.4	113.5	0.5	-1.3
All-items excluding gasoline  Energy 1  (v41693255)  All-items (1992=100)  (v41713412)  Food  Food purchased from stores  Meat 2  Dairy products 2  Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2  Fresh fruit 2  Fresh vegetables 2  Food purchased from restaurants  Shelter  Rented accommodation  (v41691815)  Cwhesh 2  (v41691816)  (v41691817)  (v41691818)  (v41691818)  (v41691818)  (v41691818)  (v41691818)	109.6	109.4	108.0	0.2	1.5
All-items excluding gasoline (v41693255) Energy 1 (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412)  Food (v41691784) Food purchased from stores (v41691785) Meat 2 (v41691785) Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 (v41691786) Fresh fruit 2 (v41691805) Fresh vegetables 2 (v41691808) Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691816) Owned accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691818) Replacement cost (v41691818)	112.6	112.4	109.8	0.2	2.6
Energy 1 (v41691915)  All-items (1992=100) (v41713412)  Food (v41691784) Food purchased from stores (v41691785) Meat 2 (v41691786) Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 (v41691801) Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants (v41691815)  Shelter (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost (v41691819)	113.0	112.8	110.8	0.2	2.0
Food         (v41691784)           Food purchased from stores         (v41691785)           Meat ²         (v41691786)           Dairy products ²         (v41691796)           Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²         (v41691801)           Fresh fruit ²         (v41691802)           Fresh vegetables ²         (v41691808)           Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691816)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691819)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)	132.9	128.3	163.8	3.6	-18.9
Food purchased from stores  Meat 2  Dairy products 2  Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2  Fresh fruit 2  Fresh vegetables 2  Food purchased from restaurants  Shelter  Rented accommodation  Welfast 18 (v41691817)  Cwned accommodation  Replacement cost  (v41691818)  (v41691818)	132.1	131.4	131.9	0.5	0.2
Meat 2 Dairy products 2 Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2 Fresh fruit 2 Fresh vegetables 2 Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691801) (v41691808) (v41691815)           Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Replacement cost         (v41691817) (v41691819) (v41691819)		124.0	117.1	0.3	6.2
Dairy products 2	125.5	125.6	117.4	-0.1	6.9
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2         (v41691801)           Fresh fruit 2         (v41691805)           Fresh vegetables 2         (v41691808)           Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691817)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691819)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)	122.4	122.5	115.5	-0.1	6.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2         (v41691801)           Fresh fruit 2         (v41691805)           Fresh vegetables 2         (v41691808)           Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691817)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691819)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)	130.5	130.7	124.5	-0.2	4.8
Fresh fruit 2         (v41691805)           Fresh vegetables 2         (v41691808)           Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691816)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691819)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)		140.6	135.0	~0.1	4.1
Fresh vegetables 2         (v41691808)           Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691816)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691819)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)	118.8	120.5	105.6	-1.4	12.5
Food purchased from restaurants         (v41691815)           Shelter         (v41691816)           Rented accommodation         (v41691817)           Owned accommodation         (v41691818)           Replacement cost         (v41691820)		119.0	109.5	1.4	10.2
Rented accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost (v41691820)		119.7	116.6	1.6	4.3
Rented accommodation (v41691817) Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost (v41691820)	120.0	120.0	119.9	0.0	0.1
Owned accommodation (v41691819) Replacement cost (v41691820)		108.0	107.0	0.1	1.0
Replacement cost (v41691820)		126.2	123.2	-0.1	2.4
		138.3	135.2	0.2	2.5
	149.6	150.0	144.3	-0.3	3.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs (v41691823)		118.4	111.7	0.8	6.8
		119.1	130.3	0.0	-8.6
Water, fuel and electricity (v41691824)				0.0	
Electricity (v41691825)		113.4	112.3		1.0
Natural gas (v41691827) Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691828)		109.1 152.1	129.1 271.8	0.4	-15.2 -44.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment (v41691829)		108.1	104.5	0.0	3.4
Household operations (v41691830)		112.3	108.2	0.3	4.1
Telephone services (v41691832)		105.0	106.1	0.0	-1.0
Internet access services (v41693221)		95.2	98.5	0.0	-3.4
Household furnishings and equipment (v41691837)	100.6	101.2	98.4	-0.6	2.2
Clothing and footwear (v41691844)		91.5	90.9	-1.9	-1.2
Women's clothing (v41691846)		81.7	84.4	-2.2	-5.3
Men's clothing (v41691847)		92.0	87.2	-2.7	2.6
Footwear (v41691849)	96.7	98.8	97.9	-2.1	-1.2
Transportation (v41691852)		112.3	127.3	2.7	-9.4
Private transportation (v41691853)	114.0	111.0	127.2	2.7	-10.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691855)	88.7	87.1	93.0	1.8	-4.6
Gasoline (v41691858)	146.2	137.1	196.9	6.6	-25.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> (v41691861)	146.7	146.7	143.9	0.0	1.9
Public transportation (v41691863)		130.2	129.3	1.4	2.1
Health and personal care (v41691868)	113.4	112.4	108.7	0.9	4.3
Health care (v41691869)	113.1	112.9	110.5	0.2	2.4
Personal care (v41691875)		111.9	106.7	1.9	6.8
Recreation, education and reading (v41691878)	97.0	96.9	95.8	0.1	1.3
Recreation (v41691879)		92.5	92.3	0.1	0.3
Education and reading (v41691887)			110.2	0.1	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products (v41691891)		115.0	110.2	0.1	
Alcoholic beverages (v41691892)		115.0 126.9	123.5	0.6	3.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies (v41691898)	127.6				

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-6 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	change 9 from
	number *	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 200
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41691919)	114.2	114.0	114.2	0.2	0.
Special aggregates				11-41-2	0.2	0.
All-items excluding food	(144600044)	4400				
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692044)	112.6	112.5	113.8	0.1	-1.
All-items excluding energy	(v41692045)	111.1	111.3	109.9	-0.2	1.
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41692050)	112.9	113.0	110.9	-0.1	1.
Energy 1	(v41693257)	113.0	113.0	111.3	0.0	1.
•	(v41692051)	133.5	129.7	160.3	2.9	-16.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	137.1	136.9	137.2	0.1	-0.
Food	(v41691920)	122.3	121.6	116.1	0.6	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.7	121.8	115.6	0.7	5.3
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41691922)	121.3	118.6			6.
Dairy products 2	(v41691932)	132.3		114.3	2.3	6.
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691937)	137.6	130.9	129.3	1.1	2.
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691941)		137.1	134.4	0.4	2.
Fresh vegetables 2		110.2	108.1	98.4	1.9	12.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691944)	104.2	104.0	95.9	0.2	8.7
	(v41691951)	121.3	121.1	117.2	0.2	3.5
Shelter Rented accommodation	(v41691952)	118.3	118.3	117.6	0.0	0.6
Owned accommodation	(v41691953)	107.3	107.3	106.3	0.0	0.9
	(v41691955)	122.4	122.4	120.3	0.0	1.7
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	130.9	131.4	131.9	-0.4	-0.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	163.0	156.3	148.3	4.3	9.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	114.7	114.2	106.9	0.4	7.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	127.6	127.6	133.3	0.0	-4.3
Electricity <sup>3</sup>	(v41691961)	120.1	120.1	111.0	0.0	
Natural gas	(v41691963)	103.1	103.2	122.7		8.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	156.7	156.7	256.8	-0.1 0.0	-16.0 -39.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.1	107.6	104.4		
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.8	113.6	111.1	-0.5	2.6
Telephone services	(v41691968)	109.1	109.1		0.2	2.4
Internet access services	(v41693222)	93.8		110.4	0.0	-1.2
lousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	95.7	93.8	96.0	0.0	-2.3
· ·	` '		97.4	93.3	-1.7	2.6
Clothing and footwear Women's clothing	(v41691980)	89.1	92.6	90.4	-3.8	-1.4
Men's clothing	(v41691982)	82.7	85.6	89.3	-3.4	-7.4
ootwear	(v41691983)	84.0	92.1	86.6	-8.8	-3.0
	(v41691985)	89.9	92.4	87.0	-2.7	3.3
ransportation	(v41691988)	116.7	114.5	125.8	1.9	-7.2
Private transportation	(v41691989)	115.6	113.4	125.8	1.9	-8.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	87.2	86.3	92.3	1.0	-5.5
Gasoline	(v41691994)	145.5	137.6	192.4	5.7	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41691997)	152.5	152.5	144.1	0.0	5.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	125.4	123.0	125.2	2.0	0.2
lealth and personal care	(v41692004)	112.5	112.1	108.9	0.4	
fealth care	(v41692005)	117.1	117.8	114.7	-0.6	3.3
ersonal care	(v41692011)	108.7	107.3	104.1	-0.6 1.3	21
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	103.1	103.4	102.2		
Recreation	(v41692015)	97.0	97.3	97.4	-0.3	0.9
ducation and reading	(v41692023)	119.2	119.4	114.9	-0.3 -0.2	-0.4 3.7
alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	134.3				
Icoholic beverages	(v41692027) (v41692028)	1 <b>34.3</b> 112.9	134.4	132.3	-0.1	1.5
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692028)	155.8	113.2	111.9	-0.3	0.9
The state of the s	(441092034)	100.8	155.7	152.4	0.1	22

 $\textbf{Note(s)}: \ \, \textbf{See "Data quality, concepts and methodology} - \textbf{Explanatory notes for tables" section}$ 

Table 9-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692055)	115.1	114.4	114.4	0.6	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	113.4	112.5	114.0	0.8	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.9	110.7	109.1	0.2	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	113.3	113.1	110.5	0.2	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	113.5	113.3	110.9	0.2	2.3
Energy 1	(v41692187)	136.3	129.8	159.1	5.0	-14.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	141.7	140.8	140.8	0.6	0.6
Food	(v41692056)	123.7	123.6	116.1	0.1	6.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	123.6	123.7	114.6	-0.1	7.9
Meat 2	(v41692058)	118.6	120.8	108.7	-1.8	9.1
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692068)	126.6	124.9	117.8	1.4	7.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692073)	139.2	142.4	132.8	-2.2	4.8
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692077)	107.2	104.4	101.9	2.7	5.2
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692080)	110.7	116.0	101.4		
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.8	122.2	118.8	-4.6 0.5	9.2 3.4
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.4	122.2	120.2	0.2	
Rented accommodation		112.7				1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692089)		112.5	110.3	0.2	2.2
	(v41692091)	126.3	126.1	123.3	0.2	2.4
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	148.1	147.4	144.9	0.5	2.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	149.9	148.5	0.0	0.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.1	111.9	109.5	2.0	4.2
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	118.8	118.8	119.3	0.0	-0.4
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	115.0	106.9	0.0	7.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	114.4	114.4	126.2	0.0	-9.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	148.5	148.5	242.7	0.0	-38.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.6	108.3	104.3	0.3	4.1
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.5	112.0	108.1	0.4	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.5	102.5	101.6	0.0	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693223)	103.9	103.9	100.6	0.0	3.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	101.4	101.7	97.5	-0.3	4.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	91.7	94.5	92.5	-3.0	-0.9
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	80.6	82.3	88 4	-2.1	-8.8
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	87.8	94.4	87.2	-7.0	0.7
Footwear	(v41692121)	92.7	95.1	89.2	-2.5	3.9
Transportation	(v41692124)	115.3	111.4	124.7	3.5	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41692125)	114.2	110.1	124.4	3.7	-8.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	89.8	87.5	93.8	2.6	-4.3
Gasoline	(v41692130)	154.9	141.6	201.1	9.4	-23.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692133)	110.7	110.7	109.2	0.0	1.4
Public transportation	(v41692135)	127.2	124.2	127.0	2.4	0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	111.2	110.4	106.6	0.7	4.3
Health care	(v41692141)	115.1	113.2	111.2	1.7	3.5
Personal care	(v41692147)	107.5	107.7	101.9	-0.2	5.5 5.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	103.4	103.4	103.6	0.0	-0.2
Recreation	(v41692151)	100.4	100.4	101.3	0.0	-0.9
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.2	114.0	111.2	0.0	2.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	129.4	130.2	125.7	-0.6	2.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	117.3	117.3	114.5	0.0	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	138.9	140.5			2.4
product and official supplies	(441092170)	130.9	140.5	134.0	-1.1	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 200
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692191)	118.2	117.0	117.0	1.0	1.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	117.2	115.8	447.4	4.0	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	115.0	114.6	117.4 113.0	1.2	-0.:
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	116.5	116.2		0.3	1.
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.8	116.2	113.4	0.3	2.
Energy 1	(v41692323)	134.4	124.9	113.8 151.4	0.6 7.6	2.i -11.i
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	146.2	144.7	144.7	1.0	1.0
Food	,					
Food purchased from stores	(v41692192) (v41692193)	<b>123.4</b> 122.7	<b>123.0</b> 122.6	115.0	0.3	7.
Meat 2	(v41692194)	116.7		113.4	0.1	8.2
Dairy products 2			118.3	107.0	-1.4	9.
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692204)	127.9	127.7	120.4	0.2	6.3
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692209)	138.5	139.3	130.0	-0.6	6.
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692213)	115.6	114.1	107.0	1.3	8.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692216)	123.3	126.1	114.1	-2.2	8.
	(v41692223)	124.8	124.1	118.2	0.6	5.6
Shelter	(v41692224)	139.5	138.2	135.0	0.9	3.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	119.5	119.5	111.9	0.0	6.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.8	152.2	147.9	-0.3	2.0
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	202.0	203.6	220.8	-0.8	-8.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	225.8	225.8	223.1	0.0	1.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	126.3	126.5	108.2	-0.2	16.7
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	126.8	121.4	123.2	4.4	2.9
Electricity	(v41692233)	126.9	115.5	115.5	9.9	9.9
Natural gas	(v41692235)	109.6	109.6	114.5	0.0	-4.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	138.9	138.9	231.4	0.0	-40.0
lousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	104.7	104.1	101.6	0.6	3.1
Household operations	(v41692238)	109.1	109.1	105.6	0.0	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.3	94.3	96.5	0.0	-2.3
Internet access services	(v41693224)	97.0	97.0	96.5	0.0	0.5
dousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	96.5	94.9	94.1	1.7	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	94.5	94.8	93.9	-0.3	0.6
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	87.7	87.8	89.1	-0.1	-1.6
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	85.7	88.8	86.4	-3.5	-0.8
ootwear	(v41692257)	97.5	94.8	94.6	2.8	3.1
ransportation	(v41692260)	110.5	106.9	121.5	3.4	-9.1
Private transportation	(v41692261)	109.2	105.6	120.9	3.4	-9.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	86 7	85.6	93.4	1.3	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41692266)	149.1	135.4	190.9	10.1	-21.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692269)	114.2	114.2	112.4	0.0	1.6
Public transportation	(v41692271)	129.0	125.6	129.8	2.7	-0.6
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	112.9	110.7	105.7	2.0	6.8
fealth care	(v41692277)	115.5	113.4	108.5	1.9	6.5
Personal care	(v41692283)	110.0	107.6	102.4	2.2	7.4
ecreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	104.5	104.6	104.5	-0.1	0.0
Recreation	(v41692287)	100.0	100.2	100.6	-0.2	-0.6
ducation and reading	(v41692295)	119.6	119.2	116.7	0.3	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	132.4	132.2	128.8	0.2	2.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	137.3	136.9	135.2	0.0	1.1
process and officials outpiles	(**1002000)	,07.0	100.3	100.2	0.0	10

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-9
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
All-items	(v41692327)	122.0	121.4	124.0	0.5	-1.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	122.3	121.5	125.8	0.7	0.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	120.2	120.0		0.7	-2.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	120.3	120.0	118.3	0.2	1.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)			117.7	0.1	2.2
Energy 1		121.1	120.8	121.3	0.2	-0.2
0,	(v41692458)	141.4	133.5	204.6	5.9	-30.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	151.6	150.8	154.0	0.5	-1.6
Food purchased form stores	(v41692328)	120.8	121.3	114.8	-0.4	5.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.9	121.7	113.8	-0.7	6.2
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692330)	116.9	116.5	107.2	0.3	9.0
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	(v41692340)	129.3	128.7	122.6	0.5	5.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692345)	136.9	138.7	131.9	-1.3	
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692349)	108.7	108.7	99.2		3.8
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692352)	105.1	108.0		0.0	9.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692352)	120.6	120.3	95.7 117.0	-2.7 0.2	9.8 3.1
Shelter	,					
Rented accommodation	(v41692360)	146.2	145.8	156.0	0.3	-6.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692361)	123.5	123.5	119.9	0.0	3.0
Replacement cost	(v41692363)	155.4	155.7	154.7	-0.2	0.5
	(v41692364)	167.9	167.7	189.7	0.1	-11.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	215.6	215.1	202.6	0.2	6.4
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	113.1	112.8	107.6	0.3	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	137.3	133.8	198.6	2.6	-30 9
Electricity	(v41692369)	103.9	106.1	123.4	-2.1	-15.8
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692371)	168.0	150.1	361.5	11.9	-53.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.6	107.8	104.4	-0.2	3.1
Household operations	(v41692373)	114.3	114.0	109.8	0.3	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692375)	103.0	103.0	101.2	0.0	1.8
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.2	94.2	97.2	0.0	
dousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.1	97.9	95.7	-0.8	-3.1 1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.0	96.2			
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	88.3		96.1	-0.2	-0.1
Men's clothing	(v41692390)		85.4	90.4	3.4	-2.3
ootwear		90.7	93.4	93.0	-2.9	-2.5
F	(v41692392)	98.4	102.9	97.1	-4.4	1.3
Transportation	(v41692395)	119.0	116.1	127.4	2.5	-6.6
Private transportation	(v41692396)	117.8	114.9	127.1	2.5	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	83.7	82.9	88.5		-7.3
Gasoline	(v41692401)	148.7	137.4	199.3	1.0	-5.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692404)	170.0	169.1		8.2	-25.4
Public transportation	(v41692406)	129.7	126.7	149.4 129.5	0.5 2.4	13.8
lealth and personal care	(v41692411)	115.2				
Health care	(v41692411) (v41692412)		114.2	111.2	0.9	3.6
Personal care	(v41692412) (v41692418)	118.6 111.8	118.0 110.5	115.1 107.3	0.5	3.0
Recreation, education and reading	,				1.2	4.2
Recreation	(v41692421)	106.3	106.2	105.4	0.1	0.9
Education and reading	(v41692422) (v41692430)	102.3 121.0	102.2	102.2	0.1	0.1
	,		120.7	116.9	0.2	3.5
Ncoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	135.8	135.5	127.7	0.2	6.3
obacco products and smokers' sweeting	(v41692435)	125.3	125.4	114.9	-0.1	9.1
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	143.0	142.2	138.1	0.6	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number **	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692462)	112.8	112.9	113.6	-0.1	-0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	111.8	111.8	113.6	0.0	-1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	110.1	110.2	109.7	-0.1	
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.5	111.7	110.3	-0.1	0.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.4	111.8	110.5	-0.2	1.1
Energy 1	(v41692594)	130.1	128.1	157.5	1.6	0.7 -17.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	133.0	133.0	133.8	0.0	-0.6
Food	(v41692463)	117.7	118.1	113.1	-0.3	
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.6	118.2	112.2	-0.5	<b>4.1</b> 4.8
Meat <sup>2</sup>	(v41692465)	116.1	116.6	110.8	-0.5	
Dairy products 2	(v41692475)	123.5	123.5			4.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692480)	130.4		119.0	0.0	3.8
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692484)		131.1	125.7	-0.5	3.7
Fresh vegetables 2		112.9	113.5	102.9	-0.5	9.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692487)	106.3	111.0	102.8	-4.2	3.4
	(v41692494)	117.9	117.9	114.9	0.0	2.6
Shelter	(v41692495)	111.6	112.5	114.1	-0.8	-2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.8	107.6	106.0	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	113.1	113.5	116.0	-0.4	-2.5
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	112.1	111.8	128.5	0.3	-12.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	146.7	146.1	145.5	0.4	0.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	115.9	117.5	108.3	-1.4	7.0
Nater, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	112.2	117.7	120.4	-4.7	-6.8
Electricity	(v41692504)	102.7	114.4	113.5	-10.2	-9.5
Natural gas	(v41692506)	113.0	113.0	117.6	0.0	-3.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	154.8	154.8	237.9	0.0	-34.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	106.3	106.4	103.6	-0.1	2.6
Household operations	(v41692509)	110.7	110.5	107.2	0.2	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692511)	102.8	102.8	101.9	0.0	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693226)	93.8	93.8	95.8	0.0	-2.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	98.2	98.8	96.7	-0.6	1.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	96.9	100.7			
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	90.1	94.7	97.6	-3.8	-0.7
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	89.7	97.8	94.3 92.6	-4.9	-4.5
ootwear	(v41692528)	97.5	100.9	96.9	-8.3 -3.4	-3.1 0.6
ransportation	(v41692531)	116.7	114.2	125.2	2.2	
Private transportation	(v41692532)	115.4	113.0	125.2		-6.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	89.0	88.2		2.1	-7.7
Gasoline	(v41692537)	153.5	144.2	92.5	0.9	-3.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums <sup>3</sup>	(v41692540)	128.1		197.7	6.4	-22.4
Public transportation	(v41692542)	127.5	128.1 124.6	125.2 127.8	0.0 2.3	2.3 -0.2
	,					
fealth and personal care fealth care	(v41692547)	112.2	111.4	108.5	0.7	3.4
Personal care	(v41692548) (v41692554)	117.3 106.1	116.9 105.0	114.3 101.7	0.3 1.0	2.6 4.3
Acreation adjustion and reading	,					
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	112.5	112.3	111.4	0.2	1.0
ducation and reading	(v41692558) (v41692566)	101.6 147.2	101.4 147.2	101.4 143.1	0.2	0.2
· ·						
dcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	124.2	123.9	120.7	0.2	2.9
dcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	114.0	113.7	111.9	0.3	1.9
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	136.8	136.4	130.4	0.3	4.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number -	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692598)	114.9	114.0	114.6	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	114 4	113 6	115.3	0.7	-0 8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	112.3	111 8	109.0	0.4	3 0
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	113 3	112 7	109.5	0.5	3 5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	114 1	113.5	112.4	0.5	
Energy 1	(v41692718)	128.0	124.5	168.4	2.8	1 5 -24 0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	135.2	134.1	134.9	0.8	0.2
Food	(v41692599)	117.3	116.2	111.8	0.9	4.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	116.2	114 7	109.7	1.3	5.9
Meat 2	(v41692601)	108 3	109 2	103.7	-0.8	
Dairy products 2	(v41692611)	121 7	121 8	117.0		4.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692616)	122 6	124.7		-0.1	4.0
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692620)	108.1		119.2	-1.7	2.9
Fresh vegetables 2			106 4	107.5	1.6	0.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692623)	105.3	102 5	97.4	2.7	8.1
	(v41692630)	119.4	119 4	116.4	0.0	2.6
Shelter Rented accommodation	(v41692631)	127.9	128.0	128.8	-0.1	-0.7
Owned accommodation Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	128.0	128 0	100 1		
Electricity	(v41692633)	101.3		160.1	0.0	-20 0
Natural gas	(441092033)	101.3	101 3	114.4	0.0	-11.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	155.6	155 6	234.0	0.0	-33 5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	105.0				
Household operations	(v41692637)	110.4	104.6	102.0	0.4	2.9
Telephone services			110 1	106.5	0.3	3 7
Internet access services	(v41692639)	99.1	99 1	99.1	0.0	0 0
	(v41693227)	106.4	106 4	104.7	0.0	1 6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	96 0	95.2	94.6	0.8	1 5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	97.9	99.2	102.3	-1.3	-4.3
Women's clothing Men's clothing	(v41692653)	88.3	87 9	96.7	0.5	-8 7
	(v41692654)	96.4	1016	101.9	-5.1	-5 4
Footwear	(v41692656)	106 0	105.5	107.5	0.5	-14
Transportation	(v41692659)	116.9	113.9	124.5	2.6	-6.1
Private transportation	(v41692660)	114.8	1119	123.9	2.6	-7 3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	91.0	90 2	94 8	0.9	-40
Gasoline	(v41692665)	129.4	121 6	173.6	6.4	-25 5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692668)	174.0	174 0	159.1	0.0	
Public transportation	(v41692670)	126.9	123 1	127 1	3.1	94
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	114.1	111.1	107.6	2.7	
Health care	(v41692676)	118.2	116 5	112.6	2.7	6.0
Personal care	(v41692682)	109 0	104 8	101.7	1.5 4.0	5.0 7.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	96.8	96.5	96.9		
Recreation	(v41692686)	93.7	93 4	94.3	0.3	-0.1
Education and reading	(v41692693)	1117	111 7	108 6	0.3	-0.6 2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	133.7				
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)		133.6	118.4	0.1	12.9
obacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692696) (v41692702)	108.2	108 2	107.7	0.0	0.5
	(141092/02)	163 2	163 1	129 0	0.1	26.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Yukon Territory

Table 9-12 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife\*

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 200
	_			2002=100		
All-items	(v41692722)	116.9	116.0	116.6	0.8	0.
Special aggregates				110.0	0.6	0.
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	116.6	445.0			
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	113.6	115.9	118.0	0.6	-1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	114.5	113.5	111.2	0.1	2.:
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	116.4	114.0 115.9	110.9	0.4	3
Energy 1	(v41692842)	147.6	142.5	114.9 179.5	0.4	1.3
All-items (1992=100)	,				3.6	-17.8
Food	(v41713431)	136.0	135.0	135.7	0.7	0.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692723)	118.2	116.5	109.8	1.5	7.3
Meat 2	(v41692724)	118.2	116.7	108.2	1.3	9.2
Dairy products 2	(v41692725)	120.6	116.4	101.8	3.6	18.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692735)	115.7	115.6	109.9	0.1	5.3
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692740)	125.5	119.4	113.8	5.1	10.:
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692744)	120.0	117.0	109.8	2.6	9.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692747)	135.3	134.5	114.5	0.6	18.2
	(v41692754)	118.0	115.6	113.9	2.1	3.6
Shelter <sup>3</sup> Rented accommodation	(v41692755)	132.4	132.6	134.5	-0.2	-1.6
Owned accommodation					0.2	-1.0
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	•					
Vater, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	440.4	440 6			
Electricity	(v41692757)	148.4	148.5	174.6	-0.1	-15.0
Natural gas	(441092737)	153.7	154.1	139.7	-0.3	10.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	174.4	174.4	270.1	0.0	-35.4
ousehold operations, furnishings and equipment	,					-35.4
lousehold operations	(v41692760)	106.9	106.6	103.4	0.3	3.4
Telephone services	(v41692761) (v41692763)	113.1	112.9	109.2	0.2	3.6
Internet access services		99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
lousehold furnishings and equipment	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	80.5	0.0	1.5
	(v41692768)	93.1	92.6	90.7	0.5	2.6
lothing and footwear	(v41692775)	93.9	96.3	98.8	-2.5	-5.0
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	83.8	88.4	91.4	-5.2	-8.3
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	96.9	99.7	98.9	-2.8	-2.0
ootwear	(v41692780)	84.5	85.0	95.9	-0.6	-11.9
ransportation	(v41692783)	108.9	105.3	115.9	3.4	
rivate transportation	(v41692784)	104.8	101.3	113.1	3.4 3.5	-6.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	82.1	81.3	85.7	1.0	-7.3
Gasoline	(v41692789)	135.2	122.5	165.5	10.4	-4.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41692792)	143.3	143.3	133.6	0.0	-18.3
ublic transportation	(v41692794)	127.9	124.1	129.9	3.1	7.3 -1.5
ealth and personal care	(v41692799)	111.2				
ealth care	(v41692800)	111.2	108.6	106.0	2.4	4.9
ersonal care	(v41692806)	109.2	114.4 104.5	110.2 103.4	0.2 4.5	4.0
ecreation, education and reading	, i					5.6
ecreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	100.5	99.9	101.8	0.6	-1.3
	(v41692810)	98.4	98.0	100.2	0.4	-1.8
ducation and reading	(v41692817)	111.2	109.4	109.5	1.6	1.6
coholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	146.2	146.2	132.4	0.0	10.4
coholic beverages	(v41692820)	136.5	136.5	129.1	0.0	5.7
bacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	155.6	155.6	134.6	0.0	15.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

\* Northwest Territories

Table 10
The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106 2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107 6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108 9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109 6	110 1	1108	111 1	1114	1119	1116	111 1	111.1	1112	1116	111.8	111 1
2008 2009	111.9 112.9	112.4 113.4	112.9 113.5	113.6 114.1	114.5 115.2	115.4 115.8	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)	112.0	110.4	110.0	117.1	110.2	110.0			••	**			• •
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114 1	115.7	1156	116 4	117.6	118 5							
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5	115.0	115.8	116.5					• •		
New Brunswick (v41691648)	400.0	400.0	4040	4044	4054	4050							
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005 2006	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2007	108.8 109.2	108.7 109.6	109.1 110.7	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2008	1117	1117	112.7	111.2 112.8	111.6 113.9	112.1 114.5	112.1 114 9	111.4 114.3	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3	112.5	113.7	114.5		1143	114.7	113 4	112 6	111 2	113 2
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.7	114.3							**
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005 2006	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106 9
2007	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2008	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2009	110.9 112.4	111.4	111.7 113.7	112.5 113.2	113.6 114.0	114.2 114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103 8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106 6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008 2009	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
	112.4	113.1	113.0	113.7	114.4	115.1	**						
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2004	102 8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.0	105 5	106 4	105.0	104.0
2005	102.6	105.8	106.4	103.6	104.9	106.8	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5 107.5	106.1 107.4	105.8 107.3	104.6 106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	107.1	109.5	100.6	107.1	1107.4	109.3	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	116.6	116.1	117.0	118.2			111.0		110.1	110.0	110.0

Table 10 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, <sup>1</sup> not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.0	106.3	400.0	400 =	400 4	
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.1	108.7	106.2 108.7	110.0	106.0 109.7	106.7	106.4	105 9
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	109.6 113.7	109.0	108.1
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	114.2 118.9	112.3
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	117.9
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4	121.4	122.0	120.0	124.1	122.0	121,0	121.0	121.2	121.6
British Columbia (v41692462)												••	
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	1040
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	104.6	104.2 106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.0	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.9	112.8				112.0	112.0	111.7	112.0
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	404.0	4040	400.0
005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	104.6	104.0	103.0
006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	100.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	106.3 110.6	106.8
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	109 5 113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4	114.0	114.9		110.7	114.0	114.5	114.0	113.9	113.4
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	40E 0	400.0
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	103.6	104.7	105.0 107.8	103.8 106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.3	107.6	107.6	105.2
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	1107.7
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
0009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3	116.0	116.9					110.1	110.4	110.2
galuit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.0	1010	404.0	400.0	1010
005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	101.4	103.0	103.0	101.4	101.6 103.8	101.2 103.3	101.8	102.2	101.2
006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	103.3	105.8	103.6 105.7	102.9
007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	104.2	105.2	105.7	104 6
008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	107.9
009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	113.6	113.8	. , 1.0	114.4	111.0	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
				2002=100		
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	115.8	115.3	114.8	0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.0	127.0	125.4	0.0	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	107.3	107.3	105.1	0.0	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.7	128.6	122.0	0.1	5.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.7	137.7	151.3	0.0	-9.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	135.9	135.3	134.7	0.4	0.9
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	118.2	117.4	118.8	0.7	-0.5
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.8	120.8	128.0	0.0	-5.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.5	110.2	107.3	0.3	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.0	116.2	115.1	-0.2	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	151.0	150.8	192.0	0.1	-21.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	138.5	137.6	139.2	0.7	-0.5
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	116.0	115.3	116.9	0.6	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.5	121.6	123.1	-0.1	-1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.3	107.1	106.0	0.2	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	122.7	123.0	120.3	-0.2	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	135.6	135.6	155.2	0.0	-12.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	138.1	137.3	139.2	0.6	-0.8
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	114.6	113.9	114.5	0.6	0.1
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.8	121.9	122.0	-0.1	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.5	109.4	106.6	0.1	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.1	120.3	116.5	-0.2	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	138.2	138.2	150.9	0.0	-8.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	135.5	134.6	135.4	0.7	0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	114.2	113.6	113.7	0.5	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.7	119.7	117.7	0.0	1.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.9	109.9	108.2	0.0	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	125.1	125.1	120.8	0.0	3.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	117.9	124.3	0.0	-5.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	132.6	131.9	132.0	0.5	0.5
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	114.3	113.9	113.8	0.4	0.4
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.4	119.5	119.5	-0.1	-0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	108.0	0.0	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.9	123.7	0.0	1.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.2	118.2	128.3	0.0	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	132.3	131.8	131.7	0.4	0.5
Ottowa Catinogu Ontario and Ontario (Oughan 2	,				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.0
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec <sup>3</sup>	(1444002002)	444.2	444.0	4440	0.0	0.0
Shelter	(v41692882)	<b>114.2</b> 120.7	114.0	114.0	0.2	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692883) (v41692884)	107.1	120.6 106.9	118.9 105.4	0.1 0.2	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.4	125.2	122.3	0.2	1.6 2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	132.2	132.2	135.4	0.0	-2.4
III-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	139.1	138.9	138.9	0.1	0.1
pronto Ontario	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				0.1	0.1
oronto, Ontario II-items	(v44c02000)	4440	442.0	442.0	0.4	
helter	(v41692888)	114.0	113.9	113.8	0.1	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692889)	116.9	117.0	116.3	-0.1	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692890)	108.0	107.9	106.8	0.1	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692891)	120.5	120.6	118.8	-0.1	1.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41692892)	122.7	122.7	128.6	0.0	-4.6
	(v41713417)	137.4	137.3	137.1	0.1	0.2

Table 11 - continued The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector		Indexes		Percentage June 200	
	number	June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 200
				2002=100		
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	111.2	111.0	111.2	0.2	0.0
Shelter	(v41692895)	106.2	106.1	106.4	0.1	-0.
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.5	103.5	103.0	0.0	0.:
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.3	103.2	102.5	0.0	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	130.3	130.3			0.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.7	132.4	134.2 <b>132.7</b>	0.0 <b>0.2</b>	-2. 0.
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(**************************************		102.4	132.7	0.2	U.
All-items	(v41692900)	114.9	114.2	114.2	0.0	
Shelter	(v41692901)	121.7			0.6	0.
Rented accommodation	(v41692901)		121.5	119.7	0.2	1.
Owned accommodation		113.9	113.6	111.2	0.3	2.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692903)	125.3	125.1	122.3	0.2	2.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41692904) (v41713420)	117.7 <b>141.7</b>	117.7	119.5	0.0	-1.
. ,	(741713420)	141.7	140.8	140.8	0.6	0.0
Regina, Saskatchewan All-items	(44003000)	440.0				
Shelter	(v41692906)	118.3	117.1	116.2	1.0	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692907)	138.4	137.3	130.3	0.8	6.:
Owned accommodation	(v41692908)	117.6	117.9	111.4	-0.3	5.1
	(v41692909)	151.5	151.5	141.4	0.0	7.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	122.7	118.1	118.0	3.9	4.
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	147.4	145.9	144.8	1.0	1.
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	119.1	118.1	118.3	0.8	0.3
Shelter	(v41692913)	140.9	140.2	138.8	0.5	
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.9	124.8	115.3		1.
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	148.4	149.1		0.1	8.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	132.5		149.9	-0.5	-1.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	146.7	127.1 <b>145.4</b>	126.8 <b>145.7</b>	4.2 0.9	4.5 0.7
Edmonton, Alberta	(**************************************		1-707	140.7	0.5	0.7
All-items	(v41692918)	122.2	121.6	400 =		
Shelter				123.7	0.5	-1.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692919)	147.0	146.7	155.3	0.2	-5.3
	(v41692920)	128.5	128.4	123.8	0.1	3.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.5	148.6	147.4	-0.1	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692922)	159.8	157.7	223.6	1.3	-28.5
,	(v41713425)	149.0	148.3	150.8	0.5	-1.2
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	122.1	121.5	123.9	0.5	-1.5
Shelter	(v41692925)	144.5	144.0	153.8	0.3	-6.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	120.1	120.0	116.8	0.1	2.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159.1	159.4	158.6	-0.2	0.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	117.1	113.2	179.1	3.4	-34.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	153.6	152.9	155.9	0.5	-1.5
ancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	113.3	113.3	113.9	0.0	0.1
he'ter	(v41692931)	112.7	113.4	115.3	-0.6	-0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)					-2.3
Owned accommodation		108.2	108.0	106.4	0.2	1.7
	(v41692933)	115.7	115.9	119.2	-0.2	-2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	107.6	113.0	115.2	-4.8	-6.6
II-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	134.4	134.4	135.2	0.0	-0.6
ictoria, British Columbia						
III-items	(v41692936)	112.5	112.6	113.0	-0.1	-0.4
helter	(v41692937)	111.1	112.1	112.9	-0.9	-1.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.6	108.4	106.6	0.2	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.0	110.6	112.1	-0.5	-1.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	121.5	129.7	133.4		
III-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	132.1	132.3		-6.3	-8.9
11 1101113 (1002-100)	(441713429)	134.1	132.3	132.6	-0.2	-0.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12
The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1-2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005		105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008				113.2		114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.3	115.8				**		**	
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5				113.5	113.4		113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008		114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	115.5	116.3	117.4	118.2						**	
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7			107.0			107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	106.4	106.0	105.0 107.6
2006		108.3	108.9		110.5			110.7		109.7		108.6 109.7	107.8
2007		110.6			112.5			112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008		113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009		113.9		114.7	115.3								
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004				104.1				105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005		105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0		107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006		108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1		109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007 2008				111 2			112 1	1114	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2009	111.7		112.2	112.7 112.7	114.0		115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)												••	
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9				107.7		107.4	104.5
2006		108.0	108.4	109.1		109.1	109.2		108.4	108.2	108.4		108.7
2007		109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4		110.2	110.2		110.8	110.1
2008		111.1	111.3	112.0		113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	112.4	112.5		114.2							1 1001
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)	400.4	400 5	100 77										
2005		103.5	103.7	103.7		104.6		104.4			105.3	105.1	104.4
2006	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7			108.2	107.5		107.3	106.7
2007			108.2	108.9	109.0		108.9		108.4		108.7	108.6	108.6
2008	108.7	109.5	110.3						110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2009	110.8 111.7	111.3 112.4	111.5 112.7	112.2	113.4 113.9	113.8 114.3	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) 4											**	• •	
2004	103.3	103.4	102.0	104.0	105.0	4047	404.0	4046	4046	105.0	100.0	105.5	
2005		103.4		104.0			104.8				105.3		104.5
2006	105.0	105.7	106.4				106.8		108.3	107.7	107.5		106.8
2007							108.9				108.5	108.6	108.6
2008	110.5	11110	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2009	112.3	113.0	113.6	113.1	114.0	114.0	115.0	114.8		113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
Foronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104 9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107 4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111 0	1111	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009													

Table 12 - continued The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1.2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	103.9	104.4 106.2 107.3 108.4	105.1 107.1 108.3 108.7	105.2 107.4 108.4 109.7	105.2 107.8 108.8 110.7	105.3 107.6 108.3 111.2	107.2 108.6	105.9 107.2 108.3	106.6 106.6 108.3	106.2 106.4 107.9	106.6 108.2	106.0 106.6 108.1	103.7 105.4 106.9 108.1 110.4
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	104.9 107.2	105.1 107.0 109.4 111.1	105.5 107.5 110.3 111.7	106.1 108.3 110.8 112.6	106.4	106.6 109.1 111.3 114.2	106.8 109.5	104.3 107.2 109.5 111.1 114.9	107.7 108.6 111.6	107.3 108.9 110.9	105.1 107.1 109.0 110.7 113.6	106.7 108.6 110.7	103.7 106.5 108.5 110.8 113.3
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.4 107.7 109.3	107.8	106.3 108.1 111.0 113.6	106.9 108.9 111.5 114.4	106.5	106.7 109.3 112.3	107.1 109.5 112.5	107.4 110.1	105.0 107.8 109.1 112.7 116.9	107.3	105.9 107.2 108.6 112.4 116.4	107.1	104.6 106.8 108.9 111.7 115.2
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2008	105.4 107.9 109.5 114.2		106.2 108.1	106.9 109.2 111.9 116.9	104.6 106.3 109.6 112.4 117.6 118.1	118.3	114.1	104.5 107.2 110.4 114.1 118.1	114.4	105.3 107.3 109.1 114.1 118.0	105.9 107.2 108.7 114.3 117.8	105.6 107.1 108.7 114.0 116.9	104.3 106.7 109.0 112.7 117.1
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	105.0 106.7	105.0	105.2 107.5 110.6 115.7 119.5	105.6 108.0 111.4 117.0 121.2	106.5 107.9 112.1 117.1 121.9 121.6	107.6 108.1 111.6 118.6 123.7	107.0 109.2 112.8 118.8 123.6	106.8 109.1 113.0 119.1 123.6	107.0 110.6 113.2 119.1 122.3	106.5 110.2 112.2 118.3 121.3	107.2 110.1 113.0 118.8 121.4	107.0 109.4 113.5 118.6 121.0	106.4 108.6 112.0 117.4 121.4
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	115.0	104.1 105.5 108.9 115.6 119.1 121.9	104.4 106.0 109.5 116.7 120.0 121.3	104.6 106.9 110.9 117.6 121.2 120.8	105.5 106.8 112.0 117.6 122.3 121.5	106.4 107.3 111.7 118.6 123.9 122.1	108.0	105.6 108.0 114.4 119.3 124.4	105.6 109.1 114.7 119.3 123.1	105.4 108.9 113.5 118.7 121.8	106.1 108.8 114.2 119.1 122.0	105.8 108.5 114.7 119.0 121.8	105.3 107.4 112.3 118.0 121.8
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.2 104.8 106.2 109.0 110.2	102.7 104.9 106.3 109.3 110.7 112.5	103.0 105.2 106.9	103.7 105.7 107.5	104.5 106.0 108.4 110.6 113.2	104.6 106.1	106.5 108.5 110.7	106.5 108.7 110.6	106.8 108.4	104.7 106.7 108.4 110.4 113.4	104.7 106.6 108.9 110.4 112.9	104.7 106.3 109.1 110.5 111.9	104.0 106.0 108.0 110.2 112.8
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	102.7 105.3 107.2 109.1 109.4 111.0	103.1 105.5 107.3 109.3 109.8 111.4	103.3 105.9 107.6 109.7 110.4 111.6		106.8 109.2 110.2 112.3	113.0	107.2 109.2 110.1	105.0 107.3 109.3 110.0 113.2	105.2 108.0 108.8 110.1 113.3	105.2 107.9 108.6 109.5 112.3	105.5 107.8 108.9 109.6 111.9	105.3 107.4 109.0 109.7 111.0	104.6 106.9 108.5 109.8 111.8

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10 See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, PE I.	N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipe Mar
					cents pe	r litre				
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
une 2008	144.8	139 4	142.4	135.2	144 8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133
uly 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136
August 2008 September 2008	139 1 142 0	131.5 133.4	134.4 135.7	127.8 130.9	129.6 134.0	132.2 134.9	124.2	125.6	134.3	131
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116 4	124 4 107 1	125.1 107.1	137 8 121 3	135 118.
lovember 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90 4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83 9	99.8	93
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89 6	80
anuary 2009 ebruary 2009	87.5 94.3	78.4	80 0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86 1	80
March 2009	95.0	87.4 87.0	89.4 88.8	84.7 84.5	90.0 90.2	91.3 92.0	82.7 83.3	82.5 85.5	91.6	86
pril 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87 8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	88.2 90.8	86. 89
May 2009	103.1	95.0	99.0	93.7	97 6	101.5	92 1	95.5	99 5	93
une 2009	111.1	106.2	108.6	102.3	107 4	107.8	97.8	100.2	108.1	102
tegular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
une 2008	142 0	136.2	139.5	134 2	144.4	142.8	129 9	130.6	137.5	133
uly 2008 ugust 2008	146.8 136.5	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132 0	140.3	135
eptember 2008	140.3	129.1 130.2	131.0 133.1	125.8 128.6	129.6 134.1	128.3 130.5	120.4 119.9	123.9 123.7	131 8 136.1	129 134
october 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116
ovember 2008	98.7	87.6	89 9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78 8	82.7	96.1	91
ecember 2008 anuary 2009	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79
ebruary 2009	86 0 92.4	74.7 84.4	77.8 86.5	74.0 82.2	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82
larch 2009	93.1	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.2 90.0	88.7 90.6	76.8 80.8	81.6 84.7	89.2 87.1	86 86
pril 2009	95.4	86.3	89 6	85.1	90.2	89.0	80 9	85 2	88.2	89
lay 2009	1018	91.8	96.5	90.9	98.8	101.0	89.3	94.4	98.2	94
une 2009	109.0	103.0	105.3	99.9	106.5	105.3	94.4	98.8	107.4	102
remium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
ine 2008 ily 2008	150 7	146 2	150.1	142.7	151 1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143
ugust 2008	155.2 145.4	148.5 139.5	151.9 141.6	146.0 135.0	149.4 136.7	154.6 139.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146
eptember 2008	147 6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	136.5 137.6	137.8 137.2	145.6 149.0	141 146
ctober 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129
ovember 2008 ecember 2008	109.2	98 5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109 6	104
anuary 2009	97.2 95.0	<b>84</b> .7 <b>85</b> .5	88.4 87.5	84.7 83.1	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99 2	91
ebruary 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	92.3 97.8	95.4 100.1	94.1 95.2	92.6 94.7	96.5 101.8	91 97
arch 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	98.8	96
oril 2009	103.7	96 9	101.5	94.6	98.0	99 9	95.5	98.7	102.1	99
ay 2009 ine 2009	108.9 117.1	102 3 113.4	106.4 116.1	100 3	105.2	109.2	103.7	108.2	110.5	104
	117.1	115.4	110.1	109.3	115.0	115.7	108 0	112.9	119.8	113
remium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations ine 2008	148.0	143 4	147.5	141.0	151 9	150.5	141.5	142.4	4.40.0	4.40
ıly 2008	152.8	145 5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	148.3 151.0	143 146
ugust 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132 6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135 8	142.8	139
eptember 2008 ctober 2008	146 3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138 8	131.9	135.8	147 1	144
ovember 2008	131 0 104 3	118.9 94.6	122 1 98.0	119.6 94.3	124.8 98.7	119 3 95.2	114.3 90.9	117 6	129 9	127
ecember 2008	92.8	80 4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	94.8 86.5	107 2 98 5	102 89
nuary 2009	92 0	82 0	85 6	80.6	90.8	92 9	85.6	91 5	95.3	93
ebruary 2009 arch 2009	98 4	91.7	93 6	88.6	97.9	97 0	88.8	93 6	100 1	96
oril 2009	99 1 101 4	90.5 93.6	94.3	89.3	98 2	98.9	93.0	97 1	98 7	97
ay 2009	107 7	99 0	97.6 104.3	92.2 98.1	98 0 106.4	97.2 109 1	93.1 102.0	98 0 106 9	99.5 109.5	99
ne 2009	115.0	110.3	113.0	107.2	114 0	113.5	106.7	111.2	118.8	105 113
busehold heating fuel										
ne 2008	119.3	112 4	1168	129 5	126 4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125 8	125
ly 2008 agust 2008	1193	112.4	116 8	129.5	126.4	128 6	127 5	125.7	125 8	125
eptember 2008	119 3 118.7	112.4 114.2	116.8 117.9	129.5 121.4	126 4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125 8	125
tober 2008	110.7	103.2	109 1	117.3	118.5 107.4	115.9 111.2	116.1 111.6	121 9 113 7	125 9 127 7	123 121
ovember 2008	96 9	91 3	89.7	98.7	93 5	93 1	99 7	99.0	1168	114
ecember 2008	84.5	76 8	83.0	84 5	85 2	83 4	88 5	87 7	99 8	95
nuary 2009 bruary 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88 5	91
arch 2009	75 6 67 6	71.5 65.5	71.8 68.0	77.4	793	77 3	80.8	80.2	84 3	84
ol 2009	71.0	68 6	74.6	72.6 78.3	73 3 77 8	74.4 75.0	75.4 80.3	75 4 80.5	80.4	75
ay 2009	68.7	66.5	71.1	73 0	73 5	71.0	75.7	80.5	81 5 80 1	79 75
ne 2009	68.7	66 5	71.1	73 0	73 5	71 7	75.7	80 3	80 1	75

Table 13 - continued Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N W
				cents per	litre			
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130 8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150 9	145.1	152
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149
September 2008 October 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139 7	140.9	152
November 2008	118.7 92.4	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134 9	143
December 2008	79.1	92.1 80.6	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118
January 2009	85.4	84.8	73.1 77.0	72.7 76.9	87.8	85 7	92.8	107
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	95.3 97.7	93.7 97.2	87.3 94.6	98
March 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102 0	97.9	98.7	103 : 104 :
April 2009	93.4	95.0	85.1	84.5	103.3	99.9	99.3	106
May 2009 June 2009	97.7 106.4	96.3 107.2	90.6 95.7	89.4 97.5	107.4 114.0	105.7 108.5	100.3 106.4	109
Regular unleaded gasoline at self		101.4	. 55.7	37.3	114.0	100.5	100.4	120
service filling stations								
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129 6	143.1	143.5	141 4	146
July 2008 August 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150
September 2008	130.8 134.3	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140 1	147
October 2008	118.3	135.2 116.9	125.3 107.8	127.3 110.3	137.9 119.8	138.2	138.9	149
lovember 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	123.1 98.9	130.5 105.1	134 115
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84 3	84.4	91.0	99
anuary 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97
ebruary 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96 3	90.5	101
March 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	102
April 2009	93 9	94.0	82.3	84.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	104
lay 2009 une 2009	97.5 107.1	97.9 106.7	87.9 93.3	89.8 98.3	104.0 110.9	105.0 107.2	98.8 105.5	107 118
remium unleaded gasoline at full								
service filling stations								
une 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159
uly 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150 3	162
ugust 2008 eptember 2008	141.4 146.6	140.7	135.8	135.9	154 4	154.6	146.0	162
eptember 2008	128.6	145.4 126.3	137.5 121.7	138.7 121.3	152.8 135.9	152.1 136.7	146.2 142.5	159
lovember 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	152 142
ecember 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124
anuary 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113
ebruary 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103 0	116.
March 2009	101.5	101.6	96 1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106 5	118.
pril 2009	103.8	103.7	98.0	95.4	116.1	112.6	106.4	118
flay 2009 une 2009	108.5 117.5	106.8 118.3	103.0 108.8	101.3 109.1	120.0 127.3	118.6 121.6	106.8 111.9	121 4 127 5
remium unleaded gasoline at self								127
service filling stations		4.77						
ine 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155 3	155.3	148.5	158
uly 2008 ugust 2008	147.0 141.5	146.3 141.3	142.4 134.8	143.4 135.3	158.9 152.7	162 8 154 3	150 8 147 7	160 158
eptember 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159
ctober 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146
ovember 2008	103.1	102 5	94.9	97.4	109 4	112.0	113.5	130
ecember 2008	90.9	91 7	82.1	83 9	97.1	97 5	98 1	112
anuary 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104 8	103.6	93.3	107
ebruary 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97 4	112
arch 2009	102 2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112 1	109 0	105.7	116
pril 2009	105.7	105.7 109.4	94.3 100.0	96.8	113.4	111.3	106 3	116
ay 2009 ne 2009	109.3 118.4	118 4	105.4	101.8 110.3	117.4 123.8	117 7 119.9	106.7 113.4	117 127
ousehold heating fuel								
ine 2008	124 3	122 2			128 2	135 2	134 4	128
ly 2008	124 3	122 2			130.9	137.9	134 4	128
gust 2008 aptember 2008	124 3	122.2 121.7			130 9 125 7	137 9 140 7	134 4 137 7	128 137
ctober 2008	121.7 121.8	117.8			118.4	132 9	136 3	126
ovember 2008	113.5	1108			107 6	123 4	120 8	117
ecember 2008	88.5	90.5			85 3	105 5	103 8	101
nuary 2009	88 7	87.3			82 3	92 0	97 3	93
bruary 2009	80 5	80 1			79 7	90 9	97 5	89
arch 2009	70.3	72 3			70 1	80 7	88 2	82 :
oril 2009	77 5	78.8			81 8	91 1	90 3	84 (
ay 2009	747	75 7			81 5	92 5	89 4	83 (
une 2009	747	75 7			81 5	92 5	89 4	83 0

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM	April 2009	May 2009	June 2009
	number			
			dollars 1	
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.98	12.86	12.7
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	16.02	16.11	16.80
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	19.83	22.12	22.26
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	10.09	10.38	10.46
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	10.14	10.39	10.40
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	7.17	7.07	7.21
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.78	9.84	9.6
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.50	6.34	6.3
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.69	4.56	4.7
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	3.09	2.95	2.96
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.39	3.30	3.2
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.18	2.19	2.1
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.11	2.12	2.1
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.45	4.34	4.3
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.92	2.76	2.82
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.86	1.95	1.90
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.59	2.62	2.60
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.49	2.53	2.49
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.41	2.45	2.41
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.43	1.42	1.4
lour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.60	4.82	4.7
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.17	3.97	4.05
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.46	3.45	3.29
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.67	1.67	1.67
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.32	2.42	2.77
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.69	2.84	2.96
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.86	1.86	1.85
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.75	3.69	3.68
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.84	1.91	1.94
Celery, 1 kilogram Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.30	2.55	2.33
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.85	7.58	8.06
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735192)	1.54	1.56	1.59
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735193)	5.13	5.49	5.62
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735194)	2.13	2.17	2.18
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735195)	1.10	1.09	1.11
omato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735196)	1.38	1.35	1.36
(etchup, 1 litre	(v735197)	1.75	1.85	1.89
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735199)	2.98	2.94	2.95
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735200)	2.52	2.56	2.52
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735201)	4.34	4.33	4 49
ea (72 bags)	(v735202)	5.59	5.57	5.58
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735203) (v735204)	4.01	4.12	4.12
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735204)	4.22	4.14	4.08
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735205)	1.02	1.02	1.06
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735200) (v735207)	0.77	0.80	0.80
ruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735207)	2.90 1.25	2.88	2.91
oft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.25	1.21	1.26
oft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735210)		1.64	1.60
aper towels (2 rolls)	(v735211)	1.65 2.50	1.66	1.63
acial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735213) (v735214)	2.10	2.45	2.45
athroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735214) (v735215)	2.10	2.11	2.07
hampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.13	2.29	2.30
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735210)	3.68	3.20	3.20
oothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735217)	1.68	3.61	3.72
igarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.17	1.65 76 90	1.72
legular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	10.17	10 90	77.41

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent		combined ci	ty average=10	0	
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	400.0	400.0	
Food purchased from stores	17.0	105.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Meat, poultry and fish	•	101.0	10110	101.0	100.0	101.0
Dairy products and eggs			100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Bakery and other cereal products		108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	•	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101 0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Food purchased from restaurants		102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
		102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation		82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation		85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	
Water, fuel and electricity		116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	87.0 99.0
Household appretions and furnishings					110.0	33.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations		105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings		101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation		101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	·	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	
Other private transportation	•	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	103.0
Public transportation		102.0	112.0	92.0		90.0
'		102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
lealth and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care		98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care		103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation		101.0	99.0	100.0	00.0	
Education and reading		80.0	109.0	125.0	99.0 130.0	98.0 66.0
Mochalia haverages and taken a vest of						00.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages		105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight <sup>1</sup>	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent			combined city av	erage=100		
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores		99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish		101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs		104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products		92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables		96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores 2	•	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants		100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation		109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation		104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity		109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
lousehold operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations		105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
lousehold furnishings		101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation		94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles		102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline		97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation		84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation		108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
lealth and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care		105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care		99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99 0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation		100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading		116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco							
products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages		99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

## Data quality, concepts and methodology

#### Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

### Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

#### Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

### Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

### Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

### Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution<sup>1</sup> of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditu	res	2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
		percent	
Major Components			
Ali-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations, mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*. Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

## Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

### Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

### Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

## Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

- 1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

#### Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

## Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

## Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm.
- 2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

## Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- 2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- 3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

### Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

#### Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

## Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-6

- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

#### Table 9-12

The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- 2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- 4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

## Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

## Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

## Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- 4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

### Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

## Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

### Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

### Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100 For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

#### Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

#### Footnotes for Table 15

- 1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
- 2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

## Appendix I

### Concordance tables

Table A Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Summersi	and N.S.		Québec, Que.	Montréal, Ot Que.	tawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v7350	56) (v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(-725047
Regular unleaded gasoline at self	· ·	,	, (,	()	(	(**************************************	(*/ 55551)	(4755002)	(4733003)	(v735047
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at full	(v735082)	(v7350	92) (v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083
service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self	(v735064)	(v7350	74) (v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065
service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v7351 (v7351			(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116) (v735163)	(v735117) (v735164)	(v735101 (v735150
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouve B (			Vhitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife,
Regular unleaded gasoline at full servic	e fillina									
stations Regular unleaded gasoline at self servi	(	v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052	(v73505	3)	(v735054)	(v735055)
filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at full serv	(	v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088	(v73508	9)	(v735090)	(v735091)
filling stations		V725066)	(1.735007)	(705000)	/ 705000					
Premium unleaded gasoline at self serv	/ice (	v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070	(v73507	1)	(v735072)	(v735073)
filling stations  Household heating fuel		v735102) v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106 (v735153			(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109) (v735156)

Table B
Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

		St. John's,	Charlottetown- Summerside,	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John,	Montréal, Que
		N L	PEI	(45020007)	N B (v15939925)	(v15939953)
All-items		(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	•	
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy, products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants		(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939846) (v15939847) (v15939848) (v15939849)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939872) (v15939873) (v15939874) (v15939875) (v15939876) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939903) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939932)	(v15939954 (v15939955 (v15939956 (v15939957 (v15939958 (v15939959 (v15939960 (v15939961
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity		(v15939850) (v21580949) (v21580950) (v21580951)	(v15939878) (v21580952) (v21580953) (v21580954)	(v15939906) (v21580955) (v21580956) (v21580957)	(v15939934) (v21580958) (v21580959) (v21580960)	(v15939962) (v21580961) (v21580962) (v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings		(v15939851) (v15939852) (v15939853)	(v15939879) (v15939880) (v15939881)	(v15939907) (v15939908) (v15939909)	(v15939935) (v15939936) (v15939937)	(v15939963 (v15939964 (v15939965
Clothing and footwear		(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation		(v15939855) (v15939856) (v15939857) (v15939858) (v15939859) (v15939860)	(v15939883) (v15939884) (v15939885) (v15939886) (v15939887) (v15939888)	(v15939911) (v15939912) (v15939913) (v15939914) (v15939915) (v15939916)	(v15939939) (v15939940) (v15939941) (v15939942) (v15939943) (v15939944)	(v15939967 (v15939968 (v15939969 (v15939970 (v15939971 (v15939972
Health and personal care Health care Personal care		(v15939861) (v15939862) (v43975161)	(v15939889) (v15939890) (v43975162)	(v15939917) (v15939918) (v43975163)	(v15939945) (v15939946) (v43975164)	(v15939973 (v15939974 (v43975165
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading		(v15939865) (v43975172) (v43975183)	(v15939893) (v43975173) (v43975184)	(v15939921) (v43975174) (v43975185)	(v15939949) (v43975175) (v43975186)	(v43975176 (v43975187
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		(v15939866) (v15939867) (v15939868)	(v15939894) (v15939895) (v15939896)	(v15939922) (v15939923) (v15939924)	(v15939950) (v15939951) (v15939952)	(v15939978 (v15939979 (v15939980
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont	Winnipeg, Man	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121
Food Food purchased from stores Meat poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939988) (v15939989)	(v15940010) (v15940011) (v15940012) (v15940013) (v15940014) (v15940015) (v15940016) (v15940017)	(v15940038) (v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940044) (v15940045)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940100) (v15940101)	(v15940122 (v15940123 (v15940124 (v15940125 (v15940126 (v15940127 (v15940128 (v15940129
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water fuel and electricity	(v15939990) (v21580964) (v21580965) (v21580966)	(v15940018) (v21580967) (v21580968) (v21580969)	(v15940046) (v21580970) (v21580971) (v21580972)	(v15940074) (v21580973) (v21580974) (v21580975)	(v15940102) (v21580976) (v21580977) (v21580978)	(v15940130 (v21580979 (v21580980 (v21580981
Household operations and furnishings Household operations Household furnishings	(v15939991) (v15939992) (v15939993)	(v15940019) (v15940020) (v15940021)	(v15940047) (v15940048) (v15940049)	(v15940075) (v15940076) (v15940077)	(v15940103) (v15940104) (v15940105)	(v15940131 (v15940132 (v15940133
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of automotive vehicles Gascline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995) (v15939996) (v15939997) (v15939998) (v15939999) (v15940000)	(v15940023) (v15940024) (v15940025) (v15940026) (v15940027) (v15940028)	(v15940051) (v15940052) (v15940053) (v15940054) (v15940055) (v15940056)	(v15940079) (v15940080) (v15940081) (v15940082) (v15940083) (v15940084)	(v15940107) (v15940108) (v15940109) (v15940110) (v15940111) (v15940112)	(v15940138 (v15940138 (v15940137 (v15940138 (v15940140
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	(v15940001) (v15940002) (v43975166)	(v15940029) (v15940030) (v43975167)	(v15940057) (v15940058) (v43975168)	(v15940085) (v15940086) (v15940086) (v43975169)	(v15940113) (v15940114) (v43975170)	(v1594014° (v1594014° (v1594014° (v4397517°
Recreation, education and reading Recreation Education and reading	(v15940005) (v43975177) (v43975188)	(v15940033) (v43975178) (v43975189)	(v15940061) (v43975179) (v43975190)	(v15940089) (v43975180) (v43975191)	(v15940117) (v43975181) (v43975192)	(v15940145 (v43975182 (v43975193
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers supplies	(v15940006) (v15940007) (v15940008)	(v15940034) (v15940035) (v15940036)	(v15940062) (v15940063) (v15940064)	(v15940090) (v15940091) (v15940092)	(v15940118) (v15940119) (v15940120)	(v15940148 (v15940147 (v15940148

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## The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.

















